## **Abbreviated Forms**

AARP	AppleTalk Address Resolution Protocol
ADSL	Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line
ADT	Automatic Data Processing
ADN	Advanced Digital Network
AMD	Advanced Micro Device
ANSI	American National Standards Institutes
ARCNET	Attached Resource Computer Network
ARP	Address Resolution Protocol
ARPAnet	Advanced Research Projects Agency Network
ASCII	American Standard Code for Information Interchange
ASP	Active Server Pages
ATM	Automated Teller Machine / Asynchronous Transfer Mode
AVI	Audio Video Interleaved
BCD	Binary Coded Design
BISDN	Broadband Integrated Service Digital Network
BLOG	Web Log
BNC	Bayonet Neil Concelman
CAD	Computer Aided Design
CAE	Computer Aided Engineering
CAM	Computer Aided Manufacturing
CBT	Computer Base Training
CDMA	Code Division Multiple Access
CERN	Council for European Research Network
COBOL	Common Business-Oriented Language
	Commonly Operated Machine Particularly Used for Trade
COMPUTER	Education and Research
CSMA / CD	Carrier Sense Multiple Access / Collision Detection
CSU / DSU	Channel Service Unit / Data Service Unit
CVT	Constant Voltage Transformer
DARPA	Department of Advanced Research Project Agency
DAT	Digital Audio Tape
DHCP	Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol
DIX	Digital Intel Xerox
DLC	Data Link Control
DNS	Domain Name Service

DSP	Digital Signal Processor
EDGE	Enhanced Data Rates for Global Evolution
EDP	Electronic Data Processing
EMI	Electro-Magnetic Interference
FAQ	Frequently Asked Question
FDMA	Frequency Division Multiple Access
FTP	File Transfer Protocol
GIF	Graphics Interchange Format
GPL	General Public License
GPRS	General Packet Radio Service
GPS	Global Positioning System
GSM	Global System for Mobile-Communications
HDMI	High-Definition Multimedia Interface
HTTP	Hyper Text Transfer Protocol
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
IDE	Integrated Development Environment
IDEN	Integrated Digital Enhanced Network
IEEE	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineer
	Internetwork Packet Exchange / Sequenced Packet
IPX / SPX	Exchange
IRTF	Internet Research Task Force
ISD	International Subscriber Dialing
ISDN	Integrated Service Digital Network
ISP	Internet Service Provider
ITSP	Internet Telephone Service Provider
JAR	Java Archive
JPEG	Joint Photographic Expert Group
JRE	Java Runtime Environment
LAN	Local Area Network
MAC	Macintosh \ Media Access Control
MAN	Metropolitan Area Network
MAU/MSAU	Multi Station Access Unit
MBPS	Mega Bits Per Second
MIC	Media Interface Connector
MIDI	Musical Instrument Digital Interface
MODEM	Modulation <b>D</b> emodulation

MP3	MPEG-1 Audio Layer 3
MPEG	Moving Pictures Expert Group
MPOA	Multi-Protocol Over ATM
MPP	Massively Parallel Processing
MPPP	Multilink Point to Point Protocol
MSAU	Multi-Station Access Unit
MSAV	Microsoft Antivirus
MSDN	Microsoft Developers Network
MTS	Mobile Telephone System
MUK	Multimedia Upgrade Kit
NAP	Network Access Point
NAT	Network Address Translation
NAV	Norton Antivirus
NetBEUI	Network BIOS Enhance User Interface
NFS	Network File System
NIC	Network Interface Card
NSFNet	National Science Foundation Network
OLE	Object Linking and Embedding
PATA	Parallel Advanced Technology Attachment
PCO	Public Call Office
PDF	Portable Document Format
PKI	Public Key Infrastructure
PNG	Portable Network Graphics
POP	Post Office Protocol
PSD	Photoshop Document
PSN	Packet Switching Network
PSNT	Public Switch Telephone Network
PUK	Personal Unblocking Key
QoS	Quality of Service
RJ-45	Registered Jack – 45
RTF	Rich Text Format
RTP	Real Time Protocol
SATA	Serial Advanced Technology Attachment
SDSL	Symmetric Digital Subscriber Line
SHF	Super High Frequency

SMTP	Simple Mail Transfer Protocol
SNMP	Simple Network Management Protocol
	Short, Pointless, Annoying Message\ Stupid, Pointless,
SPAM	Annoying Message
SQL	Structured Query Language
STD	Standard Trunk Dialing
STP	Shielded Twisted Pair
TCP / IP	Transmission Control Protocol / Internet Protocol
TDMA	Time Division Multiple Access
TLD	Top Level Domain
UHF	Ultra High Frequency
UPS	Uninterruptable Power Supply
URL	Uniform Resource Locator
USOC	Internet Society
UTP	Unshielded Twisted Pair
VDT	Visual Display Terminal
VHF	Very High Frequency
VIRUS	Vital Information and Resources Under Seize
VOIP	Voice Over Internet Protocol
VPN	Virtual Private Network
VR	Virtual Reality
VRML	Virtual RealityModeling Language
VSAT	Very Small Aperture Terminal
WAIS	WideArea Information Server
WAN	Wide Area Network
WAP	Wireless Application Protocol
Wi-Fi	Wireless Fidelity
WiMax	Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access
WML	Wireless Mark-up Language
www	World Wide Web