$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Part- } 9 \\
\text { (Adjective) } \\
\text { YET Your English Tutor } \\
\text { (Youtube Channel) }
\end{gathered}
$$

## You sang a beautiful song

## Always = Adjective + Noun (After/before)



## Always = Adjective + Noun (After/before)

## Exception = Adjective alone as sub <br> Compliment

You sang a beautiful song Qualitative
$\square$ You sang many songs Quantitative
$\square$ You sang five songs/ the $5^{\text {th }}$ song Numeral
$\square$ You sang that song Demonstrative
You sang our song Possessive
You sang each song of the Album Distributive
$\square$ You sang a Chinese song Proper

## Qualftative a Ugly, Handsome, Big, Small....

## Quantitative

Many, Few, several, Little, half, sufficient..
Numeral
One, two.. (Cardinals)/ $1^{\text {st, }} 2^{\text {nd }} \ldots$... (Ordinals)
Demonstrative
I This, That, These, Those, Yonder, such
Possessive a My, His, Her, Our, Their, Its, Your
Distributive Each, Every, Either, Neither
Proper
口
Indian, Chinese, German, American

## Identify the Adjectives

$\square$ All News channels compete to cover the latest news
$\square$ Amitabh has worked in 565 movies
$\square$ We want a little luxury in our life
$\square$ That blue car is my uncle's car
$\square$ Please, bring me those flowers.
$\square$ The second chapter in this book is very difficult

## Adjectives

$\square$ All News channels compete to cover the latest news
$\square$ Amitabh has worked in 565 movies
$\square$ We want a little luxury in our life
$\square$ That blue car is my uncle's car
$\square$ Please, bring me those flowers.
$\square$ The second chapter in this book is very difficult

## Degrees of Adjectives

|  | Positive | Comparative | Superlative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sweet | Sweet | Sweeter | The sweetest |
| Young | Young | Younger | The youngest |
| Brave | Brave | Braver | The Bravest |
| Big | Big | Bigger | The Biggest |
| Fat | Fat | Fatter | The Fattest |
| Red | Red | Redder | The Reddest |
| Beautiful | Beautiful | More beautiful | The most <br> beautiful |
| Happy | Happy | Happier | The Happiest |

## Degrees of Adjectives

|  | Positive | Comparative | Superlative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Good | Good | Better | The best |
| Well | Well | Better | The best |
| Bad | Bad | Worse | The worst |
| Much | Much | More | The most |
| Many | Many | More | The most |
| Far | Far | Farther | The Farthest |
| Late | Late | Later/ Latter | Latest/ Last |
| Old | Old | Older/Elder | Oldest/Eldest |

## Error-1

## Find Errors

Taj mahal is more beautiful than any building in India
Burj-Khaleefa is taller than any building in India
$\square$ Apple is healthier than any fruit
$\square$ Apple is healthier than any green vegetable
**Rule= When you compare one thing with another group, that thing should not be part of that group.

## Error-1

## Find Errors

Taj mahal is more beautiful than any building in India $\square$ Taj mahal is more beautiful than any other building in India
**Rule= When you compare one thing with another group, that thing should not be part of that group. (Why?)

## Error-1

## Find Errors

-Burj Khaleefa is taller than any building in India
$\square$ Burj Khaleefa is taller than any other building in India
**Rule= When you compare one thing with another group, that thing should not be part of that group. (Why?)

## Error-1

## Find Errors

Apple is healthier than any fruit
$\square$ Apple is healthier than any other fruit
**Rule= When you compare one thing with another group, that thing should not be part of that group. (Why?)

## Error-1

## Find Errors

Apple is healthier than any green vegetable
Apple is healthier than any other green vegetable
**Rule= When you compare one thing with another group, that thing should not be part of that group. (Why?)

## Error-1

## Find Errors

- Smita is more beautiful than anyone in her batch

Smita is more beautiful than anyone else in her batch
**Rule= When you compare one thing with another group, that thing should not be part of that group. (Why?)

## Error-2

## Find Errors

$\square$ This book is superior than the movie on which it is based
$\square$ My boss is senior than most of the people in the company
This former option is preferable than the latter one

# $\square$ Senior $\square J u n i o r$ <br> - Superior <br> -Prior <br> DInferior <br> DPrefer 

$\square$ Anterior
Than
-Posterior

## Error-2

## Find Errors

$\square$ This book is superior to the movie on which it is based
$\square$ My boss is senior to most of the people in the company
$\square$ This former option is preferable to the latter one

## Than

-Posterior

## Error- 3

## Find Errors

P Population of Delhi is more than any other city of India
$\square$ The Hotels Paris are more beautiful than any other city in the world

Rule= Do not compare apples with oranges

## Error- 3

## Find Errors

Population of Delhi is more than any other city of India $\checkmark$ Population of Delhi is more than the population of any other city in India (or)
$\checkmark$ Population of Delhi is more than that of any other city in India

Rule= Do not compare apples with oranges

## Error- 3

## Find Errors

aThe Hotels of Peris are more beautiful than any other city in the world
$\checkmark$ The Hotels of Paris are more beautiful than hotels of any other city in the world (or)
$\checkmark$ The Hotels of Paris are more beautiful than those of any other city in the world

Rule= Do not compare apples with oranges

## Error- 4

## Find Errors

$\square$ This house is comparatively more beautiful
$\square$ My car runs relatively slower

Rule-Comparatively/ Relatively + Comparative degree = Sentence error

## Error- 4

## Find Errors

$\square$ This house is comparatively more beautiful
$\square$ This house is comparatively more-beautifut beautiful
$\square$ My car runs relatively slower
$\square$ My car runs relatively stower slow

Rule= Comparatively/ Relatively + Comparative degree = Sentence error

## Error- 4

## Find Errors

This house is comparatively more beautiful

My car runs relatively slower

Rule= Comparatively/ Relatively + Comparative degree = Sentence error

## Error- 4

## Find Errors

This house is comparatively more beautiful than yours
aThis house is eomparatively more beautiful than yours
$\square$ My car runs relatively slower than your car םMy car runs relatively slower than your car

Rule= Comparatively/ Relatively + Comparative degree = Sentence error

## Find Errors

This house is twice costlier than your house aThis house is twice as costly as your house
$\square$ Swift Dzire is 3-times cheaper than Honda City
$\square$ Swift Dzire is 3- times as cheap as Honda City
Rule= twice, thrice, 2-times,3-times, half, double, triple etc. do not take comparative degree with them

## Practice Set

1. "Her T-shirt is brighter than you", the boy said
2. Smiley is smarter than all the other boys in her class
3. Air of Delhi is worse than Lucknow and Jaipur
4. This is the most unique idea I've ever heard.
5. Prior than WW-I, there haven't been many wars
6. "Kitchen in this house is 3 -times bigger than the rooms", customer said to the property dealer.
7. Relatively fatter salaries are being offered by MNC in comparison to local firms.
8. Your knowledge is comparatively wider than me 9. She is way junior than me in the college
9. You are five-time luckier than me at catching fish.

## Practice Set (Answers)

1. "Her T-shirt is brighter than your T-shirt", the boy said
2. Smiley is smarter than all the other boys in her class
3. Air of Delhi is worse than the air of Lucknow and Jaipur
4. This is the most trully unique idea I've ever heard.
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7. Relatively fatter salaries are being offered by MNC in comparison to local firms.
8. Your knowledge is eomparatively wider than mine
9. She is way junior to me in the college
10. You are five-time as lucky as me at catching fish.

## Error- 6

Find Errors
$\square$ The house you bought is the most perfect house in the street
$\square$ This is the most circular table in the entire shop
Rule-Some Adjectives are absolute and do not have degrees
Impossible, Universal, Eternal, Entire, Chief, Ideal, Supreme, Perfect, Excellent, Rectangular, Circular, Empty, Full, Complete, Dead, Fatal, Free, Unique, Absolute, Adequate, Entire, Devoid, Favorite, Final, Infinite, Inevitable, Irrevocable, Meaningless, Worthless, Pregnant, Paramount, Stationary, Unanimous, Whole, Worth-less

## Error- 6

Find Errors
$\square$ The house you bought is the mest perfect house in the street
$\square$ This is the most circular table in the entire shop
Rule-Some Adjectives are absolute and do not have degrees
Impossible, Universal, Eternal, Entire, Chief, Ideal, Supreme, Perfect, Excellent, Rectangular, Circular, Empty, Full, Complete, Dead, Fatal, Free, Unique, Absolute, Adequate, Entire, Devoid, Favorite, Final, Infinite, Inevitable, Irrevocable, Meaningless, Worthless, Pregnant, Paramount, Stationary, Unanimous, Whole, Worth-less

## Error- 6

Find Errors

- That dress looks more perfect on you
$\square$ That dress looks perfect on you
Rule-Some Adjectives are absolute and do not have degrees
Impossible, Universal, Eternal, Entire, Chief, Ideal, Supreme, Perfect, Excellent, Rectangular, Circular, Empty, Full, Complete, Dead, Fatal, Free, Unique, Absolute, Adequate, Entire, Devoid, Favorite, Final, Infinite, Inevitable, Irrevocable, Meaningless, Worthless, Pregnant, Paramount, Stationary, Unanimous, Whole, Worth-less


## Error- 6

Find Errors
This tank is completely full/empty now

- This tank is full/empty now

Rule-Some Adjectives are absolute and do not have degrees
Impossible, Universal, Eternal, Entire, Chief, Ideal, Supreme, Perfect, Excellent, Rectangular, Circular, Empty, Full, Complete, Dead, Fatal, Free, Unique, Absolute, Adequate, Entire, Devoid, Favorite, Final, Infinite, Inevitable, Irrevocable, Meaningless, Worthless, Pregnant, Paramount, Stationary, Unanimous, Whole, Worth-less

## Error- 6

Find Errors

- This is the most unique/ uniquest idea
- This is a truly unique idea

Rule-Some Adjectives are absolute and do not have degrees
Impossible, Universal, Eternal, Entire, Chief, Ideal, Supreme, Perfect, Excellent, Rectangular, Circular, Empty, Full, Complete, Dead, Fatal, Free, Unique, Absolute, Adequate, Entire, Devoid, Favorite, Final, Infinite, Inevitable, Irrevocable, Meaningless, Worthless, Pregnant, Paramount, Stationary, Unanimous, Whole, Worth-less

## Error- 7

## Find Errors

- French is the sweetest and difficult language of all languages in the world

The FBI is the smartest and reputed investigating agency in the world

Rule $=$ Superlative degree + Superlative degree (Always)

## Error- 7

## Find Errors

- French is the sweetest and most difficult language of all languages in the world
$\square$ The FBI is the smartest and most reputed investigating agency in the world

Rule $=$ Superlative degree + Superlative degree (Always)

## Error- 8

## Find Errors

$\square$ Stock market investments are riskier than profitable
$\square$ This policy of the government is wiser than popular

## Rule-

While comparing two qualities of the same thing, first quality should not be converted into "er" form while making comparative degree (Why?)

## Error- 8

Find Errors
$\square$ Stock market investments are more risky than profitable
$\square$ This policy of the government is more wise than popular

## Rule-

While comparing two qualities of the same thing, first quality should not be converted into "er"
form while making comparative degree (Why?)

## Error- 8

Find Errors
$\square$ She is more happy than her sister
$\square$ She is happier than her sister

## Rule-

While comparing two qualities of the same thing, first quality should not be converted into "er"
form while making comparative degree (Why?)

## Error-9

## Find Errors

- The answer written by Sameer is more better
- The answer written by Sameer is much better
$\square$ This house is more larger than that house aThis house is much larger than that house

Rule= Do not use double "Comparatives"
Use "much" with comparative degrees

## Grror- 10

## Find Errors

- Alexander has been the most bravest fighter of all times
- Alexander has been by far the bravest fighter of all times

Alexander has been much the bravest fighter of all times

## Rule= Do not use double "Superlatives"

Use "much/by far" with comparative degrees

## The + Adjectives <br> Common PI Noun



## Plural Nouns representing

a class
$\checkmark$ The rich love to party and spend money
$\checkmark$ The Poor are suffering the most because of the lockdown
$\checkmark$ The wise value the knowledge

## Kanpur $\rightarrow$ Kanpuri Jootiyan

Lucknow $\rightarrow$ Lakhnavi Nawab
Germany $\rightarrow$ German Language/ culture/ girls
America $\rightarrow$ American language/ women/ companies

$$
\text { Proper Noun } \longrightarrow \text { Proper Adjective }
$$



## Adjective

German girls are beautiful
I am learning German (not "the" German)
CPL
The German are tall and handsome

Spain
I am learning the SpanishI am learning the Spanish



Spain
The strong is sometimes cruelThe strong is are sometimes cruel

Spain
The strong girl is crying todayThe strong is are crying today

Spain
The intelligent reads a lot of books every dayThe intelligent reads read a lot of books every day


$\square$ The English man only speaks the English
$\square$ The English man only speaks the English

## Find Errors

$\square$ The dog, whose tail is straight, is our dog
$\square$ The TV, whose resolution is HD, is quite expensive
$\square$ The girl, whose eyes are brown, is a supermodel

> Rule $=$ Error of Possessive
> Who (Human) $\rightarrow$ Who's $\rightarrow$ Whose (Jiska)

Which (Non living things) $\rightarrow$ Which's (not possible)

## Find Errors

$\square$ The dog, whose tail is straight, our dog
$\square$ The dog, whese the tail of which is straight, is our dog

Rule= Error of Possessive
Who (Human) $\rightarrow$ Who's $-\rightarrow$ Whose (Jiska)
Which (Non living things) $\rightarrow$ Which's (not possible)
(Ram ka bag) Ram's bag $\rightarrow$ The Bag of Ram

## Grror- 12

Find Errors
$\square$ The TV, whose resolution is HD, is quite expensive $\square$ The TV, whose the resolution of which is HD, is quite expensive

Rule= Error of Possessive Who (Human) $\rightarrow$ Who's $\rightarrow$ Whose (Jiska)

Which (Non living things) $\rightarrow$ Which's (not possible) (Ram ka bag) Ram's bag $\rightarrow$ Bag of Ram

## Error- 12

## Find Errors

$\square$ The girl, whose eyes are brown, is a supermodel
The girl, whese eyes of which are brown, is a supermodel

Rule= Error of Possessive
Who (Human) $\rightarrow$ Who's $-\rightarrow$ Whose (Jiska)
Which (Non living things) $\rightarrow$ Which's (not possible)
(Ram ka bag) Ram's bag $\rightarrow$ Bag of Ram

## Error- 13

## Find Errors

$\square$ Shruti is enough rich to buy anything she wants
$\square$ Shruti has enough money to buy anything she wants

## Rule-

Enough (Adv) + Adjective $\rightarrow$ Always after the "Adjective" Enough brave $\rightarrow$ Brave enough

Enough intelligent $\rightarrow$ Intelligent enough

## Error- 13

## Find Errors

$\square$ Shruti is enough rich to buy anything she wants
$\square$ Shruti is enough rich enough to buy anything she wants

## Rule-

Enough (Adv) + Adjective $\rightarrow$ Always after the "Adjective" Enough brave $\rightarrow$ Brave enough

Enough intelligent $\rightarrow$ Intelligent enough

## Error- 13

Find Errors
$\square$ Shruti has enough money to buy anything she wants
$\square$ Shruti has enough money enough to buy anything she wants

## Rule-

Enough (Adv) + Adjective $\rightarrow$ Always after the "Adjective"

## Enough brave $\rightarrow$ Brave enough

Enough intelligent $\rightarrow$ Intelligent enough

## Error- 14

## Find Errors

$\square$ Xiomi phones are so cheaper that everyone can buy them
$\square$ Xiomi phones are so cheap that everyone can buy them
$\square$ Xiomi phones are so cheaper than any other phone
$\square$ Xiomi phones are se cheaper than any other phone
$\square$ Xiomi phones are se much cheaper than any other phone Rule= Do not use "comparative degree" with So, as, very, too, enough, far (better/ worse)

## Error- 15

$\square$ One of the two brothers is sincere while another is not
$\square$ I have found one missing shoe, but can't find other one
$\square$ If you waste time and fail again, there won't be the other chance

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Rule } \rightarrow \text { Other } \rightarrow \text { Plural } \\
\text { Another } \rightarrow \text { An other } \rightarrow \text { Singular }
\end{gathered}
$$

The other $\rightarrow$ Singular/ Plural (Specific)

## Error- 15

$\square$ One of the two boys is sincere while another boy is not $\square$ One of the two boys is sincere while the other boy is not

## Rule

Other $\rightarrow$ Plural
Another $\rightarrow$ An other $\rightarrow$ Singular
The other $\rightarrow$ Singular/ Plural (Specific)

## Error- 15

I have found one missing shoe, but can't find other one $\square$ I have found one missing shoe, but can't find the other one

## Rule

Other $\rightarrow$ Plural
Another $\rightarrow$ An other $\rightarrow$ Singular
The other $\rightarrow$ Singular/ Plural (Specific)
$\square$ Saying is one thing and doing the other thing
Saying is one thing and doing another thing

## Rule

Other $\rightarrow$ Plural
Another $\rightarrow$ An other $\rightarrow$ Singular
The other $\rightarrow$ Singular/ Plural (Specific)

## Error- 15

$\square$ If you waste time and fail again, there won't be the other chance
$\square$ If you waste time and fail again, there won't be the-other another chance

## Rule

Other $\rightarrow$ Plural
Another $\rightarrow$ An other $\rightarrow$ Singular
The other $\rightarrow$ Singular/ Plural (Specific)
$\square$ One hand washes another
$\square$ One hand washes anether the other

## Rule

Other $\rightarrow$ Plural
Another $\rightarrow$ An other $\rightarrow$ Singular
The other $\rightarrow$ Singular/ Plural (Specific)

## Error- 15

$\square 10$ of the employees are still on strike, while other employees have returned to their duties
$\square 10$ of the employees are still on strike, while the other employees have returned to their duties

## Rule

Other $\rightarrow$ Plural
Another $\rightarrow$ An other $\rightarrow$ Singular
The other $\rightarrow$ Singular/ Plural (Specific)

## Practice Set

1. The Chinese was speaking the Chinese
2. The underprivileged is unhappy with the system
3. This book is enough interesting to help you bide your time 4. This book is too scarier than the other one
4. Your hand-writing is as uglier as mine
5. One man's fault is other man's lesson
6. The parrot, of which the color was green, has been sold
7. Amy, the voice of which is so sweeter, has moved to the US
8. We have enough talent to beat our opponents
10.There are several another reasons behind his failure

## Practice Set (Answers)

1. The Chinese was were speaking the Chinese
2. The underprivileged is are unhappy with the system
3. This book is enough interesting enough to help you bide your time
4. This books is toe (much) scarier than the other one
5. Your hand-writing is as teglier ugly as mine
6. One man's fault is other another man's lesson
7. The parrot, of whieh the color of which was green, has been sold
8. Amy, whose the voice of whieh is so sweeter, has moved to the US
9. We have enough talent to beat our opponents (No Error)
10. There are several another other reasons behind his failure

> Topic Done ! YET Your English Tutor (Youtube Channel)

