

# THE WHITE BOOK



HAN KANG

SHORT-LISTED FOR THE MAN BOOKER INTERNATIONAL PRIZE

BY THE AUTHOR OF *THE VEGETARIAN*

ALSO BY HAN KANG

*The Vegetarian*

*Human Acts*

# THE WHITE BOOK

**HAN KANG**

*Translated from the Korean by Deborah Smith*



HOGARTH

*London / New York*



This is a work of fiction. Names, characters, places, and incidents either are the product of the author's imagination or are used fictitiously. Any resemblance to actual persons, living or dead, events, or locales is entirely coincidental.

English translation copyright © 2017 by Deborah Smith

Copyright © 2016 by Han Kang

All rights reserved.

Published in the United States by Hogarth, an imprint of the Crown Publishing Group, a division of Penguin Random House LLC, New York.

[hogarthbooks.com](http://hogarthbooks.com)

HOGARTH is a trademark of the Random House Group Limited, and the H colophon is a trademark of Penguin Random House LLC.

Originally published in Korean as **흰** by Munhak Dongne, Seoul in 2016. This translation originally published in Great Britain by Portobello Books, London in 2017. This edition published by arrangement with Portobello Books.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data is available upon request.

ISBN 9780525573067

Ebook ISBN 9780525573081

Cover design by Christopher Brand

Cover photography Douglas Seok

v5.3.2

prh

# *Contents*

*Also by Han Kang*

*Title Page*

*Copyright*

## 1 — I 나

Door

Swaddling bands

Newborn gown

Moon-shaped rice cake

Fog

White city

Certain objects in the darkness

The direction of the light

Breast milk

She

Candle

## 2 — She 그녀

Rime

Frost

Wings  
Fist  
Snow  
Snowflakes  
Perpetual snow  
Wave  
Sleet  
White dog  
Blizzard  
Ashes  
Salt  
Moon  
Lace curtain  
Breath cloud  
White birds  
Handkerchief  
Milky Way  
Laughing whitely  
Yulan  
Small white pills  
Sugar cubes  
Lights  
A thousand points of silver  
Glittering  
White pebble  
White bone  
Sand

White hair  
Clouds  
Incandescent bulb  
White nights  
Island of light  
Black writing through white paper  
Scattering  
To the stillness  
Boundary  
Reedbed  
White butterfly  
Spirit  
Rice raw and cooked

3 — All Whiteness 모든 흰

Your eyes  
Shroud  
Onni  
Like a clutch of words strewn over white paper  
Mourning robes  
Smoke  
Silence  
Lower teeth  
Parting  
All whiteness



1

—

1

나



In the spring, when I decided to write about white things, the first thing I did was make a list.

Swaddling bands

Newborn gown

Salt

Snow

Ice

Moon

Rice

Waves

Yulan

White bird

“Laughing whitely”

Blank paper

White dog

White hair

Shroud

With each item I wrote down, a ripple of agitation ran through me. I felt that yes, I needed to write this book and that the process of writing it would be transformative, would itself

transform into something like white ointment applied to a swelling, like gauze laid over a wound. Something I needed.

But then, a few days later, running my eyes over that list again, I wondered what meaning might lie in this task, in peering into the heart of these words.

If I sift those words through myself, sentences will shiver out, like the strange, sad shriek the bow draws from a metal string. Could I let myself hide between these sentences, veiled with white gauze?

This was difficult to answer, so I left the list as it was and put off anything more. I came abroad in August, to this country I'd never visited before, got a short-term lease on an apartment in its capital, and learned to draw out my days in these strange environs. One night almost two months later, when the season's chill was just beginning to bite, a migraine set in, viciously familiar. I washed down some pills with warm water and realized (quite calmly) that hiding would be impossible.

\*

Now and then, the passage of time seems acutely apparent. Physical pain always sharpens the awareness. The migraines that began when I was twelve or thirteen swoop down without warning, bringing with them agonizing stomach cramps that stop daily life in its tracks. Even the smallest task is left suspended as I concentrate on simply enduring the pain, sensing time's discrete

drops as razor-sharp gemstones, grazing my fingertips. One deep breath drawn in and this new moment of life takes shape as distinctly as a bead of blood. Even once I have stepped back into the flow, one day melding seamlessly into another, that sensation remains ever there in that spot, waiting, breath held.

Each moment is a leap forward from the brink of an invisible cliff, where time's keen edges are constantly renewed. We lift our foot from the solid ground of all our life lived thus far and take that perilous step out into the empty air. Not because we can claim any particular courage, but because there is no other way. Now, in this moment, I feel that vertiginous thrill course through me. As I step recklessly into time I have not yet lived, into this book I have not yet written.

## *Door*

This was something that happened a long time ago.

Before signing the contract for the lease, I went to look at the apartment again.

Its metal door had once been white, but that brightness had faded over time. It was a mess when I saw it, paint flaking off in patches to reveal the rust beneath. And if that had been all, I would have remembered it as nothing more than a scruffy old door. But there was also the way its number, 301, had been inscribed.

Someone—perhaps another in a long line of temporary occupants—had used some sharp implement, maybe a drill bit, to scratch the number into the door's surface. I could make out each individual stroke: 3, itself three hand spans high; 0, smaller, yet gone over several times, a fierce scrawl that attracted attention. Finally, 1, a long, deep-gouged line, taut with the effort of its making. Along this collection of straight and curved wounds rust had spread, a vestige of violence, like long-dried bloodstains,

hardened, reddish-black. *I hold nothing dear. Not the place where I live, not the door I pass through every day, not even, damn it, my life.* Those numbers were glaring at me, clenching their teeth shut tight.

That was the apartment I wanted that winter, the apartment where I'd chosen to spin out my days.

As soon as I'd unpacked, I bought a can of white paint and a good-size paintbrush. Neither the kitchen nor the bedroom had been repapered, and their walls were spotted with stains large and small. These dark splotches were especially conspicuous around any electrical switches. I wore pale gray tracksuit pants and an old white sweater, so the splatters wouldn't show up too badly. Even before I'd started to paint, I was unconcerned with achieving a neat, even finish. It would be enough, I reasoned, just to paint over the stains—*surely white splotches are better than dirty ones?* I swept my brush over the large patches on the ceiling where the rain must have seeped through at one time, watching gray disappear beneath white. I gave the sink's grubby bowl a wipe with a washcloth before painting it that same bright white, never mind that its pedestal was brown.

Finally, I stepped out into the corridor to paint the front door. With each swish of the brush over the scar-laced surface, its imperfections were erased. Those deep-gouged numbers disappeared, those rusted bloodstains vanished. I went back inside the apartment to take a break and get warm, and when I came back out an hour later I saw that the paint had run. It looked

untidy, probably because I was using a brush rather than a roller. After painting an extra coat over the top so the streaks were less visible, I went back inside to wait. Another hour went by before I shuffled out in my slippers. Snow had begun to scatter down. Outside, the alley had darkened; the streetlights were not yet on. Paint can in one hand, brush in the other, I stood unmoving, a dumb witness to the snowflakes' slow descent, like hundreds of feathers feathering down.



## *Swaddling bands*

Swaddling bands white as snow are wound around the newborn baby. The womb will have been such a snug fit, so the nurse binds the body tight, to mitigate the shock of its abrupt projection into limitlessness.

Person who begins only now to breathe, a first filling-up of the lungs. Person who does not know who they are, where they are, what has just begun. The most helpless of all young animals, more defenseless even than a newborn chick.

The woman, pale from blood loss, looks at the crying child. Flustered, she takes its swaddled self into her arms. Person to whom the cure of this crying is as yet unknown. Who has been, until mere moments ago, in the throes of such astonishing agony. Unexpectedly, the child quiets itself. It will be because of some smell. Or that the two are still connected. Two black unseeing eyes are turned toward the woman's face—drawn in the direction of her voice. Not knowing what has been set in motion, these two are still connected. In a silence shot through with the smell of

blood. When what lies between two bodies is the white of  
swaddling bands.

## *Newborn gown*

My mother's first child died, I was told, less than two hours into life.

I was told that she was a girl, with a face as white as a crescent-moon rice cake. Though she was very small, two months premature, her features were clearly defined. I can never forget, my mother told me, the moment she opened her two black eyes and turned them toward my face.

At the time, my parents were living in an isolated house, in the countryside near the elementary school where my father taught. My mother's due date was still far off, so she was completely unprepared when, one morning, her water broke. There was no one around. The village's sole telephone was in a tiny shop by the bus stop—twenty minutes away. My father wouldn't be back from work for another six hours.

It was early winter, the first frost of the year. My twenty-two-year-old mother crawled into the kitchen and boiled some water to sterilize a pair of scissors. Fumbling in her sewing box, she found some white cloth that would do for a newborn's gown. Gripped by

contractions and terribly afraid, she plied her needle as tears started down. She finished the tiny gown, found a thin quilt to use as swaddling bands, and gritted her teeth as the pain returned, quicker and more intense each time.

Eventually, she gave birth. Still alone, she cut the umbilical cord. She dressed the bloodied little body in the gown she'd just made, and held the whimpering scrap in her arms. For God's sake don't die, she muttered in a thin voice, over and over like a mantra. After an hour had passed, the baby's tight-sealed eyelids abruptly unseamed. As my mother's eyes met those of her child, her lips twitched again. For God's sake don't die. Around an hour later, the baby was dead. They lay there on the kitchen floor, my mother on her side with the dead baby clutched to her chest, feeling the cold gradually enter into the flesh, sinking through to the bone. No more crying.

## *Moon-shaped rice cake*

Last spring, someone asked me whether I'd had "a particular experience, when you were young, which brought you close to sadness." For a radio interview.

Faced with that question, it was this death that came to me. It was a story that I had grown up hearing. The most helpless of all young animals. Pretty little baby, white as a moon-shaped rice cake. How I'd been born and raised in the place of that death.

"White as a moon-shaped rice cake" never made much sense until, at six, I was old enough to help out with making the rice cakes for Chuseok, forming the dough into small crescent moons. Before being steamed, these bright white shapes of rice dough are a thing so lovely they do not seem of this world. Only afterward, dished up on a plate with a pine-needle garnish, did they become disappointingly matter-of-fact. Glistening with roasted sesame oil, their color and texture transformed by heat and steam, they were tasty, of course, but utterly unlike that former loveliness.

So when my mother said "white as a rice cake," I realized, she meant a rice cake before it is steamed. A face as startlingly

pristine as that. These thoughts made my chest grow tight, as though compressed with an iron weight.

Last spring, in the recording studio, I didn't mention any of this. Instead, I spoke of my pet dog, which died when I was five years old. He was an unusually intelligent dog, I said, a mongrel, but descended in part from the famous Jindo breed. I still have a black-and-white photo of the two of us, a candid shot of an intimate moment, but, strangely enough, I cannot remember him alive. My one vivid memory is of the morning when he died. White fur, black eyes, still-damp nose. From then on I developed an aversion to dogs that has persisted to this day. Rather than reaching out to tousle soft fur, my arm stays clamped to my side.

## *Fog*

Why do old memories constantly drift to the surface here in this unfamiliar city?

When I go out into the streets, the scraps of conversation that pull into focus when the speaker brushes past me, the words stamped on street and shop signs, are almost all incomprehensible. At times my body feels like a prison, a solid, shifting island threading through the crowd. A sealed chamber carrying all the memories of the life I have lived and the mother tongue from which they are inseparable. The more stubborn the isolation, the more vivid these unlooked-for fragments, the more oppressive their weight. So that it seems the place I flee to is not so much a city on the other side of the world as further into my own interior.

The early hours of the morning, and the city is cloaked in fog.

The border between sky and earth has been scrubbed out. The only view my window offers is the blurred suggestion of two poplars, ink-wash contours wavering four or five meters up from

where the street lies hidden; all else is white. But can we really call it white? That vast, soundless undulation between this world and the next, each cold water molecule formed of drenched black darkness.

I remember a morning on an island long ago, when the fog had been as thick as this. A walk along a cliff path with the others in the group. Pine trees flickering in and out of existence. Towering ashen cliff. The backs of my companions' heads, which seemed eerily blank and hard-edged as they peered down at the black waters shifting beneath the thick sea fog. But how ordinary a scene that same path showed when I walked it again the following afternoon. What I had fancied a mysterious swamp was a dry, dust-clogged puddle. The pine trees, which had seemed otherworldly when seen in snatched glimpses, were cordoned off by a stretch of barbed wire. The sea's deep blue had the sheen of a tourist postcard. Everything was back within its own borders, holding its breath. Holding its breath and waiting for the next fog.

What do the ghosts of this city do, these muffled early-morning hours?

Slip soundlessly out to walk through the fog that has been holding its breath and waiting?

Do they greet each other through the gaps between those water molecules that bleach their voices white? In some mother tongue of their own, another whose meaning eludes me? Or do they only shake or nod their heads, without the need for words?



## *White city*

I saw some footage of this city, taken by a US military aircraft in the spring of 1945. The film was screened in the projection room on the first floor of the memorial hall, situated in the east of the city. The subtitles said that over a period of six months, starting in October 1944, 95 percent of the city was obliterated. This city, whose people rose up against the Nazis, from which the German soldiers were driven out in September 1944 and where a month of civilian government was achieved, hence Hitler's decision to use any means necessary to sweep it clean out of existence as an example.

When the film opened, the city seen from far above appeared as though mantled with snow. A gray-white sheet of snow or ice on which a light dusting of soot had settled, sullyng it with dappled stains. The plane reduced its altitude, and the city's visage sharpened. There was no snow covering it, no soot-streaked ice. The buildings had been smashed to pieces, literally pulverized. Above the white glow of stone ruins were blackened flecks as far as the eye could see, showing where the fire had touched.

Riding the bus back to my apartment, I got off at the park, which I'd heard housed a very old castle. After a while walking through its forested grounds, I came upon an old hospital building. A faithful reconstruction of a building that had been destroyed in a 1944 air raid, no longer used as a hospital but as an art gallery. As I passed along the narrow trail, vaulted with a mass of intertwined tree limbs, where the birds' high trill put me in mind of skylarks, it occurred to me that all of these things had at one time been dead. These trees and birds, paths and streets, houses and trams, and all of these people.

In this city there is nothing that has existed for more than seventy years. The fortresses of the old quarter, the splendid palace, the lakeside villa on the outskirts where royalty once summered—all are fakes. They are new things, painstakingly reconstructed based on photographs, pictures, maps. Where a pillar or perhaps the lower part of a wall happens to have survived, it has been incorporated into the new structure. The boundaries that separate old from new, the seams bearing witness to destruction, lie conspicuously exposed.

It was on that day, as I walked through the park, that she first came into my mind.

A person who had met the same fate as that city. Who had at one time died or been destroyed. Who had painstakingly rebuilt themselves on a foundation of fire-scoured ruins. Who was therefore something new. Who, some broken pediment having

survived, has ended up bearing a strange pattern, the new distinct from the old.

## *Certain objects in the darkness*

Certain objects appear white in the darkness.

When darkness is imbued with even the faintest light, even things that would not otherwise be white glow with a hazy pallor.

At night, I make up the sofa bed in the corner of the living room and lie down in that wan light. Instead of trying to sleep, I wait, feel my senses attune to the passage of time. The trees outside the window cast silhouettes onto the white plaster wall. I think about the person who resembles this city, pondering the cast of their face. Waiting for its contours to coalesce, to be able to read the expression it holds.

## *The direction of the light*

I read an account by a man born in this city, in which he claimed to have lived for as long as he could remember with the soul of his elder brother, who had died at the age of six in the Jewish ghetto. The child's voice came to him from time to time, he said, with neither form nor texture. In addition, the language was foreign to him, as he'd been adopted by a Belgian couple and grown up in that country, meaning he hadn't at first been able to tell that the speaker was his brother. It could only be a waking dream, he thought, in which everything is doomed to recur, or else a symptom of derangement. When, at the age of eighteen, he finally came to learn of his family history, he began to study the language of this country, to understand what this soul was trying to tell him. And thus he learned of his brother's fear, this brother both older and younger. That he was screaming the same terror-struck words, choked out when the soldiers had come to arrest him.

I slept badly for several days after reading this, unable to stop my thoughts from turning to the final moments of that six-year-old child, who would ultimately have been murdered. In the small hours of one such restless night, when the roiling inside me had finally calmed, it occurred to me that if I had been similarly visited myself, by my mother's first child who had lived just two hours, I would have been utterly oblivious. Because the girl had never learned language at all. For an hour she had held her eyes open, held them in the direction of our mother's face, but her optic nerves never had time to awaken and so that face had remained beyond reach. For her, there would have been only a voice. *Don't die. For God's sake don't die.* Unintelligible words, the only words she was ever to hear.

And so I can neither confirm nor deny that there are times when she has sought me out, hovering at my forehead or by the corners of my eyes. That some vague sensation I had known as a child, some stirring of seemingly unprompted emotion, might, unbeknownst to me, have been coming from her. For there are moments, lying in the darkened room, when the chill in the air is a palpable presence. *Don't die. For God's sake don't die.* Turned toward indecipherable sounds laden with love and anguish. Toward a pale blur and body heat. Perhaps I, too, have opened my eyes in the darkness, as she did, and gazed out.

## *Breast milk*

The twenty-two-year-old woman lies alone in the house. Saturday morning, with the first frost still clinging to the grass, her twenty-five-year-old husband goes up the mountain with a spade to bury the baby who was born yesterday. The woman's puffy eyes will not open properly. The various hinges of her body ache, swollen knuckles smart. And then, for the first time, she feels warmth flood into her chest. She sits up, clumsily squeezes her breast. First a watery, yellowish trickle, then smooth white milk.

## *She*

I think of her living to drink that milk.

I think of stubborn breathing, of tiny lips mumbling at the nipple.

I think of her being weaned and then raised on rice porridge, growing up, becoming a woman, making it through every crisis.

I think of death deflected every time, faced with her back as she moves firmly forward.

*Don't die. For God's sake don't die.*

Because of those words knitted into her, an amulet in her body.

And I think of her coming here instead of me.

To this curiously familiar city, whose death and life resemble her own.



## *Candle*

As I have imagined her, she walks this city's streets. At a crossroads, she sees a section of redbrick wall. In the process of reconstructing yet another shattered building, the wall had been taken down and rebuilt a meter in front of its original position, along with a low epitaph explaining that the German army used it to line up civilians and shoot them. Someone has put a vase of flowers in front of it, and several white candles are crowned with wavering flames.

Wreaths of fog still shroud the city, less thick than in the early morning, translucent as tracing paper. If a strong wind got up and skimmed off the fog, the ruins of seventy years ago might be startled into revealing themselves, pushing out from behind the present reconstructions. The ghosts that were gathered there, very close to her, might stand up straight against the wall where they were slaughtered, their eyes blazing out.

But there is no wind, and nothing is revealed beyond the already apparent. The warm white candle wax creeps ever

downward. Feeding themselves to the white wicks' flames, these stubs sink steadily lower, eventually out of existence.

Now I will give you white things,

What is white, though may yet be sullied;  
Only white things will I give.

No longer will I question

Whether I should give this life to you.

2

—

**SHE**

그  
녀



## *Rime*

The window is not quite flush in its frame, allowing rime to form on its glass. Midwinter. That pattern of frozen white recalled the snow ice that forms on a stream's surface. The writer Park T'ae-won said that just such a window had drawn his gaze when his first daughter was born, hence the name he coined for her: Seol-yeong. Snow flower.

She'd once seen the sea itself frozen over. An unusually shallow stretch of water, compounded by a cold current, had formed serried ranks of frozen waves, like layer upon layer of dazzling white flowers captured in the moment of unfurling. She saw frozen fish strewn over the sandy shore, the hard glint of their scales. On such days, the people of that region say "the sea is rimed over."

## *Frost*

The day she was born was one of frost rather than snow, yet her father chose *seol*, snow, as one of the characters for his daughter's name. Growing up, she was unusually sensitive to the cold and resented the chill embedded in her name.

But she liked to tread the frost-covered ground and feel the semifrozen earth through the soles of her sneakers. The first frost, as yet untrodden, has the fine crystals of pure salt. The sun's rays pale slightly as the frost begins to form. White clouds of breath bloom from warm mouths. Trees shiver off their leaves, incrementally lightening their burden. Solid objects like stones or buildings appear subtly more dense. Seen from behind, men and women bundled up in heavy coats are saturated with a mute presentiment, that of people beginning to endure.

## *Wings*

It was on the outskirts of this city that she saw the butterfly. A single white butterfly, wings folded on a reed bed, one November morning. No butterflies had been seen since summer; where could this one have been hiding? The air temperature had plummeted in the previous week, and it was perhaps on account of its wings frequently freezing that the white color had leached from them, leaving certain parts close to transparent. So clear, they shimmer with the black earth's reflection. Only a little time is needed now and the whiteness will leave those wings completely. They will become something other, no longer wings, and the butterfly will be something that is no longer butterfly.

## *Fist*

Walking this city's streets until her calves had grown stiff, she waited. For something of her native language, sentences or even mere scraps of words, to surge swiftly to the tip of her tongue. She thought she might be able to write about snow. In this city, where they say it snows for half the year.

She kept a dogged watch for the coming of winter. Studied the shop windows, the reflections shown there not yet blurred by streaks of snow. The heads of others passing through the streets, still with no powdery dusting. Those slanting forms, not yet snowflakes, barely grazing the foreheads of strangers. Her own cold fists, which she clenched to white.



## *Snow*

Against the background of a black coat sleeve, a large flake of snow will reveal its crystals even to the naked eye. A scant couple of seconds and she has witnessed it all. Mysterious hexagons melting clean away.

When it first begins to fall, people stop what they are doing and turn their attention to the snow. On a bus, they lift their eyes from their laps and gaze out of the window for a time. Once the snow has been soundlessly strewn about, with an equal absence of joy or sorrow, and the street's erasure is complete, the people turn their faces away, and the blurring streaks are no longer reflected in their eyes.

## *Snowflakes*

One late night long ago, she'd seen a man lying at the foot of a telegraph pole. He was slumped on his side. Had he fallen? Was he drunk? Should she call an ambulance? While she vacillated, unable to move away from the scene yet wary of drawing nearer, the man heaved himself halfway up and focused his blank gaze on her. She flinched, startled; though there seemed no immediate threat of violence, the alley was otherwise deserted. She walked on with hurried steps, then turned to look back. The man was squatting on the cold pavement, still in the same awkward position, staring piercingly at the grimy white wall that stretched along the alley's opposite side.

he who had shipwrecked himself in an alley, who had pushed  
himself up on cold-numbed hands,  
thinking of what his life has been,  
of the loneliness that waits for him at home,  
thinking what is this, what the hell is this  
damned dirty white

falling snow.

Sparse flakes fly in all directions.

In the black air where the streetlights do not touch.

Whirled above the black branches of wordless trees.

Brushing against the bowed heads trudging through the  
night.

## *Perpetual snow*

She'd considered living somewhere in sight of perpetual snow. Where the bodies of trees clustered close outside her window would mark each shift in season against the unchanging backdrop, off in the distance, of permanently ice-capped mountains. Cool as the hands on her fevered forehead when she lay at home on a school day.

There was a black-and-white film made here in 1980, in which the protagonist lost his father when he was seven years old and was raised by his calm, gentle mother. (His father had been only twenty-nine when he met with disaster, climbing the Himalayas with a group of friends. His body was never found.) The son moved out of his mother's house as soon as he was old enough, and lived by an incredibly strict code of ethics. Whenever he had to make a decision, he would see in his mind's eye an oppressive landscape: fresh snow falling on the icebound Himalayas, like a whiteout inside his head. Each time, he made the choice that went hardest with himself, the choice that many others would have quailed at. In a period when corruption was rife, he alone

refused to take bribes and for that he was ostracized, even physically attacked. In the end, he walked into a trap, was hounded out of his place of work, and returned home alone. There, allowing himself to become lost in thought, the peaks and ravines of that far mountain range filled up his field of vision. The very place where he could not go. The land of ice, in which his father's frozen body was hidden, where humans were not suffered to tread.

## *Wave*

In the distance, the surface of the water bulges upward. The winter sea mounts its approach, surging closer in. The wave reaches its greatest possible height and shatters in a spray of white. The shattered water slides back over the sandy shore.

Standing at this border where land and water meet, watching the seemingly endless recurrence of the waves (though this eternity is in fact illusion: the earth will one day vanish, everything will one day vanish), the fact that our lives are no more than brief instants is felt with unequivocal clarity.

Each wave becomes dazzlingly white at the moment of its shattering. Farther out, the tranquil body of water flashes like the scales of innumerable fish. The glittering of multitudes is there. The shifting, stirring, tossing of multitudes. Nothing is eternal.

## *Sleet*

There is none of us whom life regards with any partiality. Sleet falls as she walks these streets, holding this knowledge inside her. Sleet that leaves cheeks and eyebrows heavy with moisture. Everything passes. She bears this remembrance—the knowledge that everything she has clung to will fall away from her and vanish—through the streets where the sleet is falling, that is neither rain nor snow, neither ice nor water, that dampens her eyebrows and streams from her forehead whether she stands still or hurries on, closes her eyes or opens them.

## *White dog*

What's a dog that's a dog but doesn't bark?

She was a child when she first heard this riddle. When, or from whom, she doesn't remember now.

The summer when she was twenty-four, when she'd quit her first job and gone back to the house she'd grown up in, she saw a white dog in the neighbors' yard. Previously, this had been the home of a vicious Tosa, originally bred as a fighting dog. It used to rush forward, stretching the rope as taut as it would go, and snap its jaws. All it needed was for the rope around its neck to be loosened or to snap for it to fly at you and sink its teeth into your flesh. Though she knew the dog was tied up, she still kept as far away from it as possible whenever she had to pass the gate, intimidated by its viciousness.

Chained up now in that Tosa's place was a mongrel with perhaps a faint strain of Jindo blood. Its body was dotted with patches of bare flesh, pale pink coins amid the dull white of its fur. This dog neither barked nor even growled. When it first met



her eye, it drew back, startled, the chain around its neck rasping over the cement floor. It was August, and the scorching sun was unrelenting. Perhaps because of the muggy heat, the road through the village was deserted. The silence was broken only by the chain's harsh grating each time the dog flinched back. At her slightest movement it startled afresh, pressed itself even farther to the floor, and scrabbled back, dragging the chain over the cement. Keeping its eyes fixed on her the whole time. Terror. It was terror that she read in those two black eyes.

That evening she asked about the dog. "It doesn't even bark if it sees a stranger," her mother said, "just cowers and trembles, so the owner's thinking of selling it on again. What if a burglar came?"

The dog never lost its fear of her. Even on her last day at home, when it had had a full week to become used to her, it cringed close to the ground and jerked backward as soon as she appeared outside the gate. It twisted its head against its flank as though something was pressing against its windpipe. Though its tongue lolled out between its teeth, there was no audible panting. The only sound the dog could be said to produce was the low rasp of the chain against the cement. Even the sight of her mother, a familiar face of several months' acquaintance, would provoke this same startled reaction. *Okay, now, it's okay.* Her voice was soft and soothing as she walked unhurriedly on. *Poor wretch,* she muttered, clicking her tongue, *it must have suffered a lot.*

A dog that's a dog but doesn't bark?

The lackluster answer to the riddle is fog.

And so for her, the dog's name became Fog. A large white dog that doesn't bark. A dog that bore a physical resemblance to her childhood pet, now a hazy memory from the distant past.

That winter when she went down again to her family home, there was no Fog. Instead, she was greeted by a squat brown bulldog that snarled with great gusto.

What happened to that other dog?

Her mother shook her head.

The owner had it for sale the whole summer, but he couldn't quite bring himself to part from it; then when the frost came and the temperature suddenly dropped, it died. It got sick and stopped touching its food, just lay there on its front...and the whole time, it didn't make a single sound.

## *Blizzard*

A few years ago there was a heavy-snow warning. Seoul was in the grip of a blizzard as she walked alone on a hill path. Her umbrella proved next to useless at keeping the snow off. She carried on walking, white flakes whirling thick and fast around her face and body. Unable to fathom what on earth it could be, this thing so cold, so hostile. This vanishing fragility, this oppressive weight of beauty.

## *Ashes*

That winter, she and her younger brother made a six-hour drive to a beach on the south coast. The box holding their mother's powdered bones they enshrined in an ossuary; the small temple nearby with a view of the distant sea would house the woman's soul. The monks would chant her name with their sutras in the early hours of each morning. On Buddha's birthday a paper lantern would be lit in her memory.

With those voices, those lights near at hand, our mother's ashes would lie in changeless calm inside a sealed stone drawer.

## *Salt*

One day she took a handful of coarse salt and examined it closely. Those crystals had a cool beauty, their white touched with gray. For the first time, she had a real sense of the power that lay within this material: the power to preserve, the power to sterilize and to heal.

There had been a time before that when she was preparing food and picked up salt with an injured hand. If letting the knife slip was the first mistake, made because she was pressed for time, allowing salt to touch the unbandaged cut was the second, and the worst. That was when she'd learned how it actually felt, the expression "to pour salt in the wound."

Some time later, she saw a photograph of an installation in which a hill of salt had been constructed, on which visitors were then invited to rest their bare feet. After sitting in the chair that had been put there for that purpose and removing your shoes and socks, you put both feet up on the salt and could sit like that for as long as you wanted. The photograph showed a dark exhibition space, with the only spot of trembling light being the summit of

the salt hill, which was a little taller than the height of a person. The exhibition visitor, whose face was in shadow, sat in the chair with her bare feet resting on the slope of salt. Perhaps because she had been like that for a long time, the white salt hill and the woman's body appeared to have fused together, naturally and painfully.

*To do that, she thought, studying the photograph, you'd have to have feet with no wounds or scars. Only if my feet were fully healed could I rest them on that mountain of salt. Where the shade retains a certain chill, however white it shines.*

## *Moon*

When clouds swim in front of the moon and obscure its light completely, those same clouds instantly shine white and cold. When black clouds are mixed in with the white, a delicate chiaroscuro is formed. Behind that pattern of dappling dark, the wan moon is concealed, wreathed with ashen or lilac or pale blue light, full or halved or a shape more slender still, waning to a single sliver.

Each time she gazed up at the mid-month moon, she would see a person's face. Ever since she was very young, all the grown-ups' explanations had fallen on deaf ears: she never could manage to make out the shapes she was told were there, the pair of rabbits and the mortar they pound rice in. All that was apparent were two eyes, seemingly lost in thought, above the shadowed suggestion of a nose.

On nights when the moon is unusually large, she can leave the curtains open and let its light flood every inch of her apartment. She can pace then, up and down. In the light filtering out of a

huge white pondering face, the darkness soaking out of two black eyes.



## *Lace curtain*

Is it because of some billowing whiteness within us, unsullied, inviolate, that our encounters with objects so pristine never fail to leave us moved? Her passage through the frozen streets brings her to the building, where her gaze lifts to the second floor. To the flimsy lace curtain hanging there.

There are times when the crisp white of freshly laundered bed linen can seem to speak. When that pure cotton fabric grazes her bare flesh, just there, it seems to tell her something. You are a noble person. Your sleep is clean, and the fact of your living is nothing to be ashamed of. Such is the strange comfort she receives, at that in-between time when sleep borders wakefulness, when that crisp cotton bedsheet brushes her skin.

## *Breath cloud*

On cold mornings, that first white cloud of escaping breath is proof that we are living. Proof of our bodies' warmth. Cold air rushes into dark lungs, soaks up the heat of our body, and is exhaled as perceptible form, white flecked with gray. Our lives' miraculous diffusion, out into the empty air.

## *White birds*

A congregation of white gulls on the winter shore. Around twenty, perhaps? The birds were sitting facing out to sea, where the sun was creeping down to the horizon. As though observing some kind of silent ceremony, holding themselves perfectly still in the subzero cold as they witnessed the day's decline. She stopped walking and let her gaze follow theirs, to that pallid source of light that was about to flush crimson. Though the cold was so severe it seemed to sink its teeth right down to her bones, it was precisely the heat from that light, she knew, that kept her body from freezing.

A crane by the water's edge, one Seoul summer's day. Entirely white save for its bright-red feet. The bird was picking its way out of the water and up onto a smooth, broad rock. Was it aware of her gaze? Perhaps. And also that she meant it no harm? Hence its impassive expression as it faced the opposite bank, letting the sun's rays dry its red feet.

Why do white birds move her in a way that other birds do not? She doesn't know. Why do they seem so especially graceful, at times almost sacred? Now and then, she dreams of a white bird flying away. In the dream, the white bird is very close, so close it seems she could reach out and grasp it as it flies forward, beating its wings in utter silence, the sunlight slanting off its feathers. It flies far away, and yet, somehow, never beyond the reach of her gaze. Gliding through the air, eternally unvanishing. Its dazzling wings fanned out from its sides.

What should she make of it, the white bird alighting briefly on her head and then flying off again, here in this city? She'd been on her way home, fretting about something, trudging through the park and along the stream's bank. Something swooped down and settled its huge self on the crown of her head. After extending both wings so that they enveloped the sides of her face like a wimple, the tips of its feathers almost brushing her cheeks, it lifted away and flew to the roof of a nearby building, as though it had had no business with her at all.

## *Handkerchief*

She saw it one afternoon in late summer, as she was walking past a secluded tenement building. A woman on the second floor was hanging her washing out over the balcony rail when a handful of items slipped from her grasp. A single handkerchief drifted down, slowest of all, finally to the ground. Like a bird with its wings half furled. Like a soul tentatively sounding out a place it might alight.

## *Milky Way*

Once winter set in, almost every day in this city was overcast, and she could no longer see the stars in the night sky. The air temperature dropped below zero, and a pattern began in which days of continuous rain alternated with days of snow. The low air pressure gave her frequent headaches. The birds hugged the ground as they flew. The sun began to set at around three o'clock in the afternoon, and by four it was utterly dark.

As she walked, raising her eyes to the afternoon sky a black that her homeland knew only at night, her mind turned to thoughts of nebulae. To the thousands of stars like grains of salt whose light had streamed down to her, those nights at her parents' countryside home. Clean, cold light that had bathed her eyes, scouring her mind of all memory.

## *Laughing whitely*

The expression “laughing whitely” (probably) exists only in her mother tongue. Laughter that is faint, cheerless, its cleanness easily shattered. And the face that forms it.

*“You laughed whitely, you know.”*

In this instance, “you” would (probably) be someone who managed to force a laugh, quietly enduring some internal struggle.

*“He laughed whitely.”*

Here, “he” would (probably) be someone struggling to part from something inside himself.

## *Yulan*

Two of her university classmates died in relatively swift succession, one at the age of twenty-four and one at twenty-three. The former in a bus crash, the latter during his military service. A few months after this second accident, in early spring, former students from the same graduating class got together to purchase two yulan saplings, which they planted on the hill on the university grounds, overlooking the classroom where the two students had studied literature together.

Some years later, walking beneath those flowing trees, which spoke of life—rejuvenation, revivification—she wondered: What made us choose yulan? Because white flowers have to do with life? Or with death? She'd read somewhere that the words "blank" and "*blanc*," "black," and even "flame," literally "fire flower" in Korean, all have the same root in Indo-European languages. Blank white flowers of fire, blazing in the surrounding dark—the brief March blooming of two yulans.



## *Small white pills*

Now and then she finds herself wondering, and not out of self-pity, but with a detached, almost idle curiosity: If you could add up all the pills she'd ever taken, what would the total be? How many hours of pain has she lived through? As though life itself wished to impede her progress, she was brought up short again and again. As though the force that prevents her moving forward to the light stands always at the ready inside her own body. All those hours when she had lost her way, in hesitation and in doubt. How many would there be? How many small white pills?

## *Sugar cubes*

She was around ten years old at the time. Her first outing to a coffee shop, accompanied by her aunt, was also the first time she set eyes on sugar cubes. Those squares wrapped in white paper possessed an almost unerring perfection, surely too perfect for her. She peeled the paper carefully off and brushed a finger over that granular surface. She crumbled a corner, touched it to her tongue, nibbled at that dizzying sweetness, then eventually placed it in a cup of water and sighed as she watched it melt away.

She isn't really partial to sweet things anymore, but the sight of a dish of wrapped sugar cubes still evokes the sense of witnessing something precious. There are certain memories that remain inviolate to the ravages of time. And to those of suffering. It is not true that everything is colored by time and suffering. It is not true that they bring everything to ruin.

## *Lights*

In this city of severe winters, a December night unspools itself around her. The darkness outside the window has no moon to soften it. In the small workshop to the rear of the building, presumably as a security measure, a dozen electric lights are left on all through the night. She looks at the patches of illumination, scattered and isolated amid the black. Since she came to this place, or no, in fact before, her sleep has been scattered and shallow. Even if she did drop off for a while, she would rise to find the world just as dark as before. If, by some stroke of luck, she were able to manage a longer sleep, the blue tinge of a sluggish dawn would be seeping steadily from within the black. Yet those lights will be frozen white as ever, in the clarity of their stillness, in their isolation.

## *A thousand points of silver*

On such a night, without the slightest reason, the sea surges up.

The boat is so small that even the slightest wave sends it pitching and yawing violently. Eight years old and afraid, she crouches in the bottom of the boat, shoulders hunched. At just such a moment, a thousand points of silver sweep in from the distant sea and pass beneath the hull. In an instant she forgets her fear, gazing wide-eyed after the turbulent motion of that glittering immensity.

An anchovy shoal, her uncle says laughing. He had been sitting in the stern the whole time, barely batting an eyelid. A tangled mop of curly hair above a swarthy face. He never did see forty: his addiction to alcohol would carry him away in the space of two years.

## *Glittering*

What is it about minerals that glimmer, like silver, gold, or diamonds, that makes people think of them as noble? One theory puts it down to the fact that, for early man, the glittering of water signaled life. Shining water meant clean water. Only water that is drinkable—that gives life—is transparent. Whenever, after trekking through deserts, forests, and fetid swamps, a group was able to discern a body of water glittering white in the distance, they would have felt lacerated by happiness. Which would have been life. Which would have been beauty.

## *White pebble*

A long time ago she found a white pebble on a beach. She brushed off the sand and placed it in her pocket, then put it away in a drawer at home. A pebble worn smooth and round by the waves' long caress. To her, its whiteness seemed almost transparent, but when she tried to peer inside it she found she'd been mistaken. (In fact, it was a perfectly ordinary white pebble.) Now and then she got it out and set it on her palm. If silence could be condensed into the smallest, most solid object, this is how it would feel, she thought.

## *White bone*

She was once X-rayed to try to determine the cause of the pain that afflicted her. The skeleton in the Roentgen ray, gray-white bones in a gunmetal sea. It startled her to see it like that: something with the solid materiality of stone, steadfast inside the human body.

A long time before that, around puberty, she had become fascinated by the names of the various bones. Anklebone and knee bone. Collarbone and rib. Breastbone and clavicle, another name for the collarbone. That human beings are also constructed of something other than flesh and muscle seemed to her like a strange stroke of luck.

## *Sand*

And she frequently forgot,  
That her body (all our bodies) is a house of sand.  
That it had shattered and is shattering still.  
Slipping stubbornly through fingers.



## *White hair*

She remembers one of her bosses, a middle-aged man who used to say how he longed to see a former lover again in old age, when her hair would be feather-white. *When we're really old...when every single strand of our hair has gone white, I want to see her then, absolutely.*

If there was a time when he would want to see her again, it would certainly be then.

When both youth and flesh would have fallen away.

When there would be no time left for desire.

When only one thing would remain to be done once that meeting was over: to separate. To part from their own bodies, and thus to part forever.

## *Clouds*

*That summer, we saw the clouds passing over the fields while we were sitting out in front of Unju temple, remember? Huddled together, gazing at the Buddha that had been carved into the rock's flat surface. Shadows of huge clouds slid swiftly by, side by side between land and sky.*

## *Incandescent bulb*

Her desk has been swept bare. There is only the incandescent bulb above it, giving off light and heat.

All is still.

The blinds have not been lowered, and headlights can be seen moving along the main road at sporadic intervals now that midnight has passed.

She is sitting at the desk, like someone who has never known suffering.

Not like someone who has just been crying or is about to.

Like someone who has never shattered.

As though there has never been a time when the only comfort lay in the impossibility of forever.

## *White nights*

She learned of its existence after coming to this city: an inhabited island at the northernmost point of Norway, where the summer sun hangs in the sky the whole day, while in winter those twenty-four hours are all night. She wondered what daily life would be like in such an extreme environment. Is the time being measured out around her now another such white night, or is it a black day? Stale pain has not yet withered quite away, fresh pain has not yet burst into bloom. Days in which darkness and light are both imperfect swell with memories of the past. The only things that the mind cannot examine are memories of the future. Ahead of her now is an amorphous light, flickering like some gas of unknown composition.

## *Island of light*

The moment she went up onstage, the ceiling spotlight flicked on, its strong beam picking her out. At that, all space that was not the stage became a sea of black. That an audience was sitting there seemed wholly unreal and she was thrown into confusion. Do I go down into that ocean floor, step by faltering step, or stand my ground here in this island of light?

## *Black writing through white paper*

Each time she groped her way back to health, she would find that life now cast a certain chill. A feeling that it would be too feeble to call “resentment,” too severe to call “rancor.” As though the one who had been tucking her in and kissing her forehead each night had suddenly turned on her yet again, driving her out of the house into the cold, making her painfully aware that all those sunny smiles had been only on the surface.

Looking at herself in the mirror, she never forgot that death was hovering behind that face. Faint yet tenacious, like black writing bleeding through thin paper.

Learning to love life again is a long and complicated process.

Because at some point you will inevitably cast me aside.

When I am at my weakest, when I am most in need of help,

You will turn your back on me, cold and irrevocable.

And that is something perfectly clear to me.

And I cannot now return to the time before that knowledge.

## *Scattering*

Before the day drew to a close, slushy snow began to fall.

In the blink of an eye, the ash-gray streets of the old town were erased into whiteness. A whiteness that seemed too perfect to be real, showing up the shabby figures that moved against its canvas, their threadbare cloaks of ordinary hours. Like them, she walked without stopping. Through beauty that would disappear—was disappearing already. Mutely.

## *To the stillness*

When the day of her leaving draws near,  
and she stands in the darkness of this house, there are words  
she will want to speak to its stillness, which she is no  
longer permitted to dwell inside.

When the night that had seemed without end is over and the  
northeastern window is a swatch of deep-blue twilight,  
when the sky then brightens to ultramarine and the clean  
bones of poplars are slowly outlined,  
there will be something she wants to say to the stillness, in  
the early hours of Sunday morning when the building's  
other inhabitants have yet to stir.

Please, a little longer like this.

To give it time to wash me clean.



## *Boundary*

She grew up inside this story.

She was born prematurely, at seven months. Her twenty-two-year-old mother was entirely unprepared when the contractions came. The first frost of the year was early. Her mother was alone in the house. The baby cried only briefly after coming into the world, a thin, wavering sound that soon petered out. Her mother dressed the small, bloodied body in a baby gown and wrapped her carefully in a padded quilt, making sure not to smother her. At first, when the baby fastened to the empty breast, instinct produced a feeble sucking, but this, too, soon subsided. The baby was laid gently down on the warmest part of the heated floor, but by this point she was no longer crying, her eyes were no longer open. Now and then her mother would be struck by a sense of foreboding and give a corner of the quilt a tug, but the baby's eyes opened only briefly, grew dim, and then slid shut. At some point, even that scant response was no longer forthcoming. And yet, before dawn, when the first milk finally came from her mother's

breasts and she pressed her nipple between the tiny lips, she found that, despite everything, the baby was still breathing. Though she had, by now, slipped from consciousness, the nipple in her mouth encouraged a soft swallowing, gradually growing stronger. Still with her eyes closed the whole time. Not knowing what boundary she was now passing over.

## *Reedbed*

One morning after a night of snow, she walks into a reedbed. She parts the reeds, each slender white stalk bent under the weight of the snow. The reedbed surrounds a small marsh, where a pair of wild ducks are living. At its heart, where the thin sheet of ice meets still water, the ducks float side by side on its grayish-blue surface, necks bowed to drink.

Before turning back from them, she asks herself: Do you want to go on? To push forward? Is it worth it?

There was a time when she had answered, trembling, no.

Now she walks, holding any answer in reserve. She leaves that semifrozen marsh, between dreariness and delicacy.

## *White butterfly*

Were it not the case that life stretches out in a straight line, she might at some point become aware of having rounded a bend. Bringing, perhaps, the realization that nothing of that past could now be glimpsed were she to cast a quick glance over her shoulder. This road might be covered not with snow or frost but with the soft tenacity of pale green spring grasses. A white butterfly stuttering forward might snatch at her gaze, tug her a few paces farther in the wake of those wingbeats, like a soul's fretful palpitations. She might become aware only then of the surrounding trees, their slow reanimation as though in thrall to something, giving off a strange and stifling scent, flaring up into a still more lush proliferation, into thin air, toward the light.

## *Spirit*

Were spirits to exist, she thought, their motion would be the invisible correlate of just such a butterfly's trembling flight.

If that were so, would the souls of this city sometimes drift to the wall where they were once gunned down and flutter there for a time with such a soundless motion? But she knew that the people of this city did not light candles and lay flowers in front of that wall only for the sake of such souls. They believe that there is no shame in having been butchered. They want to draw out their grief for as long as possible.

She thought of certain incidents in her own country's history, the country she had left in order to come here, of the dead that had been insufficiently mourned. Trying to imagine those souls being thus eulogized, in the very heart of the city streets, she realized that her country had never once done this properly.

And, less significantly, she learned what had been left out of her own reconstruction. Of course, her body had not yet died. Her spirit still had flesh to house it. Like the remaining section of a ruined brick wall, which the bombing had not managed to destroy

completely, since moved and incorporated into another structure—  
from which the blood has been washed clean. Flesh that was now  
no longer young.

As she walked, she imitated the steady gait of one who had  
never been broken. A clean cloth veiling each unstitched place.  
Doing without farewells, without mourning. If she believes that  
she has never been shattered, she can believe that she will be  
shattered no more.

And so there are a few things left to her:

To stop lying.

To (open her eyes and) remove the veil.

To light a candle for all the deaths and spirits she can  
remember—including her own.

## *Rice raw and cooked*

She walks in search of rice to cook for dinner. Finding sticky rice in this city is easier said than done. Even in a large supermarket the closest she gets is some Spanish rice, sold in small plastic packs of five hundred grams. The white grains lie quiet in her bag as she carries them home. White steam rises from the bowl of just-cooked rice, and she sits in front of it as though at prayer. She cannot deny that, at that moment, she feels something inside her. To deny it is impossible.

3



## ALL WHITENESS

모

든

리히





The year after she lost her first child, she had another premature birth. I was told that the baby, a boy this time, managed even fewer months in the womb than the girl had, and died soon after being born, without once opening his eyes. Had those lives made it safely past the point of crisis, my own birth, which followed three years later, and that of my brother four years after that, would not have come about. My mother would not have lived with those shattered memories inside her, running her fingers carefully over their sharp edges.

This life needed only one of us to live it. If you had lived beyond those first few hours, I would not be living now.

My life means yours is impossible.

Only in the gap between darkness and light, only in that blue-tinged breach, do we manage to make out each other's faces.

## *Your eyes*

I saw differently when I looked with your eyes. I walked differently when I walked with your body. I wanted to show you clean things. Before brutality, sadness, despair, filth, pain, clean things that were only for you, clean things above all. But it didn't come off as I intended. Again and again I peered into your eyes, as though searching for form in a deep, black mirror.

If only we'd been living in a city back then, I heard my mother say several times during my childhood. If only an ambulance could have taken me to the hospital. If only they'd put her in an incubator, that tiny rice cake of a baby. They were a new thing then, incubators.

If only you hadn't stopped breathing. And had therefore been granted all this life in my stead, I who would then never have been born. If it had been granted to you to go firmly forward, with your own eyes and your own body, your back to that dark mirror.

## *Shroud*

What did you do with her, with the baby?

The night I first asked my father this, when I was almost out of my teens and he was not yet fifty, he was silent for a while before answering.

Wrapped her in a white shroud, took her to the mountain, and buried her.

Alone?

That's right. Alone.

The girl's baby gown became a shroud. Her swaddling bands became a coffin.

After he went to bed, I stopped on my way to get a drink of water and straightened my stiff, hunched shoulders. With my hand pressed to my breastbone, I drew a breath in.

## *Onni*

I used to think of what it would be like if I'd had an older sister. An onni a hand's span taller than me. An onni to hand down slightly bobbed sweaters, patent leather shoes with only minor scuff marks.

An onni who would shrug on her coat and go to the pharmacy when our mother was ill. An onni who would put her finger to her lips and scold me: *Quietly, you have to walk quietly.* An onni who could write out equations in my math workbook. *This is really simple, you're just overthinking it.* Frowning as she hurried to reach the solution.

An onni who would tell me to sit down when I got a splinter in my foot. Who would bring the lamp over and, in its light, extract the splinter, ever so carefully, with a needle that she'd sterilized in the flame from the gas range.

An onni to come over when I'm huddled in the dark. *There's no need for that, it's all a misunderstanding.* A brief, awkward embrace. *Get up, for goodness' sake. Now let's eat.* A cold hand grazing my face. Her shoulders slipping swiftly away.

*Like a clutch of words strewn over white paper*

My black shoes stamped prints into the early-morning snow, a slushy layer sheeting the pavement.

Like a clutch of words strewn over white paper.

Seoul, which I had last seen in summer, had frozen.

Turning to look behind me, I saw the snow already sifting down to cover those just-made prints.

Whitening.

## *Mourning robes*

Before two people get married, each gives clothes to the other's parents. Silk clothes for those still living, cotton mourning robes for the departed.

My brother called to check that I would go with him. *I waited until you came back, nuna.*

The woman he was to marry had prepared a white cotton skirt and jacket, which I spread out on the rock. In a meadow of long grasses beneath the temple where our mother's name is chanted after each morning's sutras. As soon as I held my brother's lighter to the sleeve, a thread of blue-tinged smoke spiraled up. After white clothes dissolve into the air this way, a spirit will wear them. Do we really believe that?

## *Smoke*

We kept our eyes fixed intently on what was in front of us, our mouths tightly shut. Smoke like a pair of ash-gray wings was dissolving into the air. Disappearing. I saw the fire, having consumed the jacket, run instantly onto the skirt. When the last strip of cloth was swallowed by the flames, I thought of you. If you can come to us now, then do. Slip on those clothes that the fire has borne to you, like slipping on a pair of wings. Drink it like medicine or tea, our silence, dissolving into smoke in place of words.



## *Silence*

When long days finally come to a close, a time to be quiet is needed. As when, unconsciously in front of a stove, I hold my stiff hands out to the silence, fingers splayed in its scant warmth.

## *Lower teeth*

The pronunciation of “onni” resembles that of a baby’s “lower teeth.” Two tiny teeth like first leaves that had sprouted from my son’s gums.

Now my son has grown up and is no longer a baby. After pulling the quilt up to cover that twelve-year-old boy, I listened carefully for a while to his steady breathing before returning to my empty desk.

## *Parting*

*Don't die. For God's sake don't die.*

I open my lips and mutter the words you heard on opening your black eyes, you who were ignorant of language. I press down with all my strength onto the white paper. I believe that no better words of parting can be found. *Don't die. Live.*

## *All whiteness*

With your eyes, I will see the deepest, most dazzling place within a white cabbage, the precious young petals concealed at its heart.

With your eyes, I will see the chill of the half-moon risen in the day.

At some point those eyes will see a glacier. They will look up at that enormous mass of ice and see something sacred, unsullied by life.

They will see inside the silence of the white birch forest. Inside the stillness of the window where the winter sun seeps in. Inside those shining grains of dust, swaying along the shafts of light that slant onto the ceiling.

Within that white, all of those white things, I will breathe in the final breath you released.



Penguin  
Random  
House

## ***What's next on your reading list?***

Discover your next  
great read!

---

Get personalized book picks and up-to-date news about this author.

[Sign up now.](#)