

Part- 30

The Infinitive

10 Golden Structures

1. She wanted **to help** us
2. She **is to help** us
3. The most important thing **is to** learn
4. She wanted **to be taken** seriously
5. We were **to be helped** by you
6. She was **to be** our captain
7. She claimed **to have helped** us
8. She seems **to be studying**
9. She seems **to have been studying** for 10 hours
10. The crime seems **to have been committed** for money

The **Story** of **Infinitives**

V₁



Bare
Infinitive

To

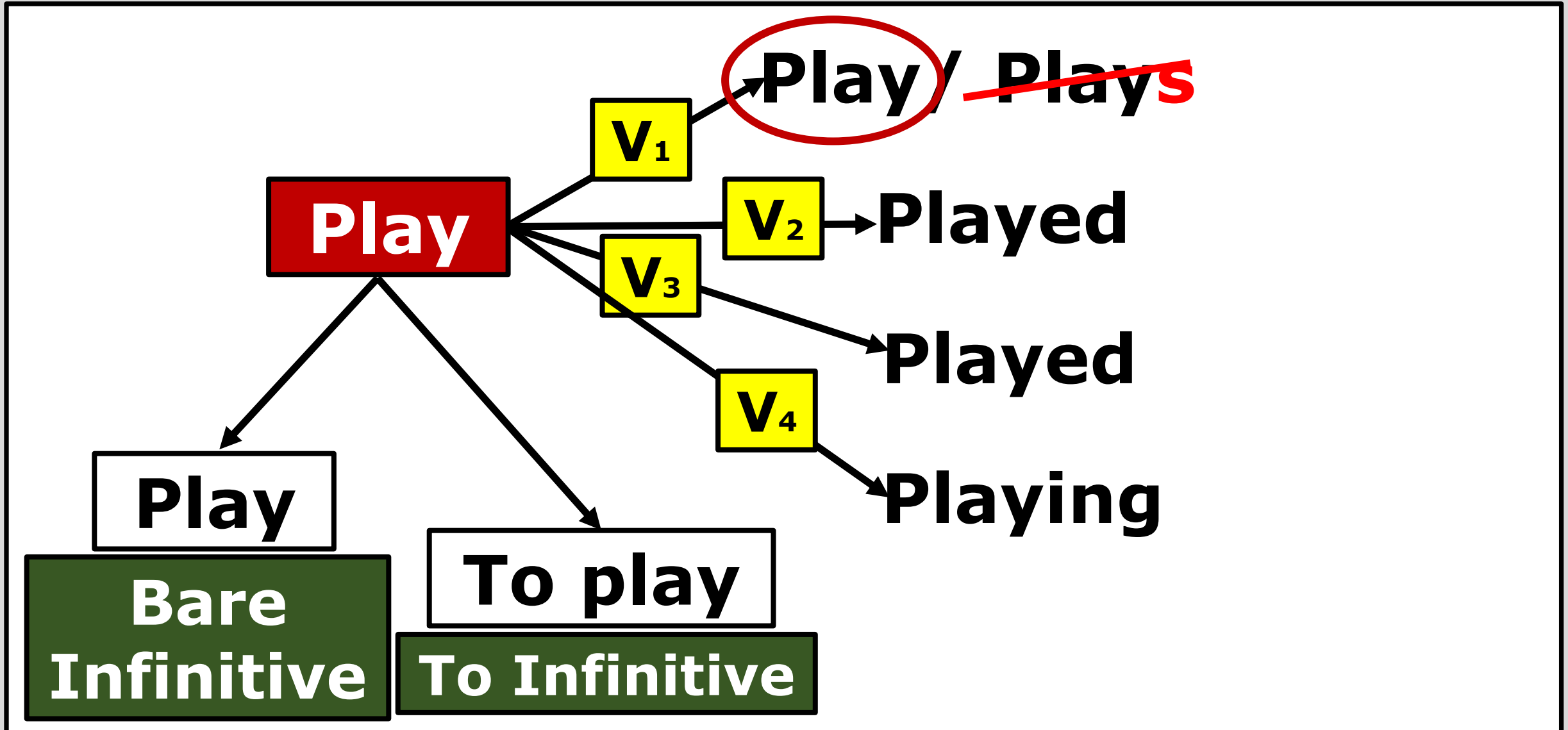
+

V₁



To
Infinitive

The **Story** of **Infinitives**



The **Story** of **Infinitives**

Bare Inf.

To Inf.

Eat

Eat

To Eat

Hit

Hit

To Hit

Walk

Walk

To Walk

Speak

Speak

To Speak

Read

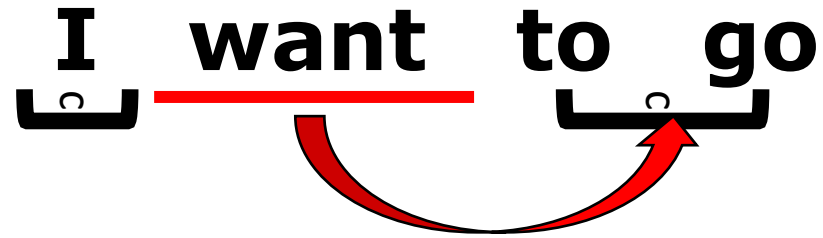
Read

To Read

Nature of **Infinitives** -1

Subject


I want **to go**



Object

Subject

To find fault is easy



My dream is **to build** a castle



Sub Compl.

**Infinitive
Working
as
Nouns
=
Noun
Infinitive**

Nature of **Infinitives** -1

I have no time to play

Adj

Our dream to win the trophy
ended with the defeat

Adj

**Infinitive
Modifying
a Noun
=
Adj.
Infinitive**

Nature of **Infinitives** -1

Why ?

We eat to live

Why ?

She lied to save us

She is ready to help us

Modifies an
adjective

**Infinitive
Modifying
a Verb/
Adj
=
Adverbial
Infinitive**

Types of Infinitives

Simple infinitive

To + V₁

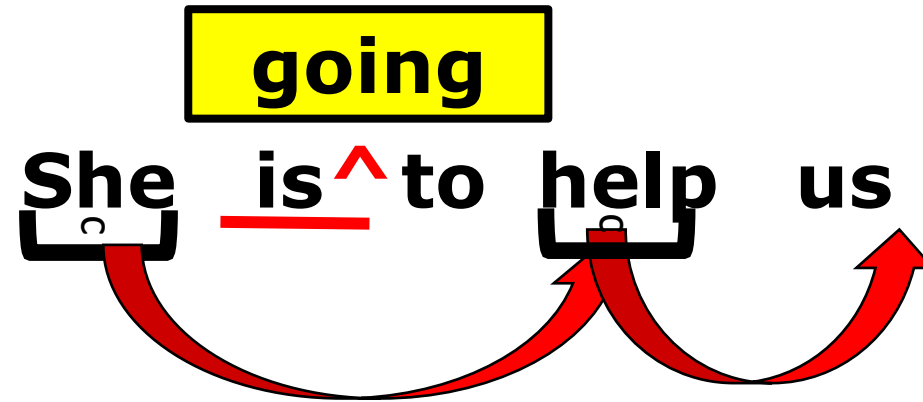
She wanted to help us

Object of
the verb

Noun
Infinitive

वो चाहती थी - हमारी मदद करना

Types of Infinitives



Simple infinitive

To + V₁

Subject
Complement

Noun
Infinitive

वो करने वाली है - मदद हमारी

Types of Infinitives

Simple infinitive

To + V₁

The most important thing is to learn



Subject
Complement

सबसे जरूरी चीज़ है - सीखना

Comparison

Subject
Complement

Simple infinitive

To + V₁

The most important thing is to learn

going

She is to help us

Types of Infinitives

Simple infinitive - Passive

To + **Be** + V₃

She wanted ~~to take~~ seriously

Object of
the verb

to be taken

वो चाहती थी - कि उसे **seriously** लिया जाए
(**Future of past**)

Types of Infinitives

Simple infinitive - Passive

To + **Be** + V₃

We were ~~to helped~~ by you

Subject
Complement

to be
helped

हमारी मदद की जाने वाली थी तुम्हारे द्वारा

(**Future of Past**)

Types of Infinitives

Simple infinitive

To + **Be** + Adj/ Noun

She was **be** to [^]our captain

Subject
Complement

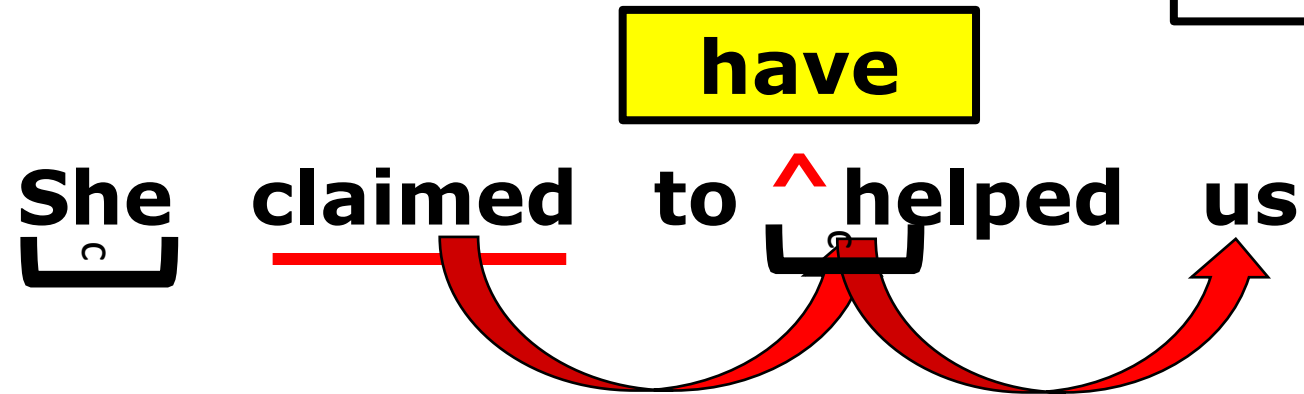
वह होने वाली थी - हमारी Captain

(**Future of Past**)

Types of Infinitives

Perfect infinitive

To + **have** + V₃



उसने दावा किया - हमारी मदद कर चुकने का

Types of Infinitives

Continuous infinitive

To + **be** + V_{ing}

She seems to ^{be} studying

Subject
Complement

वह दिखाई देती है - पढ़ती हुई

Types of Infinitives

Perfect Continuous infinitive

To + **Have** + **Been** + V_{ing}

have been

She seems to [^]studying for 10 hours

**Subject
Complement**

वह दिखाई देती है - पढ़ती हुई - **10 hours से**

Types of Infinitives

Perfect infinitive- Passive

To + **have** + **been** + V₃

have been

The crime seems to [^]committed for money

⏟

⏟

be

**Subject
Complement**

अपराध लगता है - पैसे के लिए किया हुआ

Quiz

1. Mohini wants to continuing her studies even after getting a job (**Find Error**)

2. The boss was not supposed to _____ our conversation

A) have hear

B) heard

C) had heard

D) have heard

3. The water from this tube well seems to _____

A) have contaminated

B) have been contaminated

C) be contaminate

D) contaminate

4. Peter अपनी पढाई में काफी मेहनत करता हुआ दिखाई दे रहा है -पिछले कुछ दिनों से

(**Translate in English**)

Solutions

1. Mohini wants to **continue** her studies even after getting a job

2. The boss was not supposed to _____ our conversation

A) have hear

B) heard

C) had heard

D) **have heard**

3. The water from this tube well seems to _____ by pollutants

A) have contaminated

B) **have been contaminated**

C) be contaminate

D) contaminate

4. Peter seems **to have been working** hard in his studies for past few days