## 10<sup>th</sup> KVS Junior Mathematics Olympiad (JMO) – 2007

M.M. 100 Time : 3 hours

Note: Attempt all questions.

1. Solve

$$|x-1| + |x| + |x+1| = x + 2$$

- 2. Find the greatest number of four digits which when divided by 3,5, 7, 9 leaves remainders 1, 3, 5, 7 respectively.
- 3. A printer numbers the pages of a book starting with 1. He uses 3189 digits in all. How many pages does the book have?
- 4. ABCD is a parallelogram. P, Q, R and S are points on sides AB, BC, CD and DA respectively such that AP=DR. If the area of the parallelogram is 16 cm<sup>2</sup>, find the area of the quadrilateral PQRS.
- 5. ABC is a right angle triangle with  $B = 90^{\circ}$ . M is the mid point of AC and  $BM = \sqrt{117}$  cm. Sum of the lengths of sides AB and BC is 30 cm. Find the area of the triangle ABC.
- 6. Solve:

$$\frac{\sqrt{(a+x)} + \sqrt{(a-x)}}{\sqrt{(a+x)} + \sqrt{(a-x)}} = \frac{a}{x}$$

7. Without actually calculating, find which is greater:

$$31^{11}$$
 or  $17^{14}$ 

- 8. Show that there do not exist any distinct natural numbers a, b, c, d such that  $a^3 + b^3 = c^3 + d^3$  and a + b = c + d
- 9. Find the largest prime factor of :

$$3^{12} + 2^{12} - 2.6^6$$

10. If only downward motion along lines is allowed, what is the total number of paths from point P to point Q in the figure below?

