

# EXAM



# NIGHT

IN ENGLISH



إعدادي

الإمتحان في جيبك

ليلة الإمتحان

Important words

abbreviation	إختصار	encourage	يشجع	notice	يلاحظ
account	حساب	erupt	يشور	oasis/oases	واحة / واحات
addicted	مدمن	especially	خصوصاً	observatory	مرصد
addiction	إدمان	exciting	مثير	operation	عملية جراحية
advertise	يعلن	experience	خبرة	original	أصلي
advertisement	إعلان	explain	يشرح	pass	يجتاز - ينجح
air conditioning	تكييف	express	يعبر عن	passengers	ركاب
archaeologist	عالم آثار	express train	قطار سريع	peaceful	سلمي / هادي
arrange	يرتب	extremely	للمغاية / جداً	persuade	يقنع
arrangement	ترتيب	extinct	منقرض	physical	بدني
art gallery	معرض فنون	fairly	تقريباً	planet	كوكب
assistant	مساعد	foolish	أحمق	platform	رصيف
astronomer	عالم فلك	fossils	حفريات	privacy	خصوصية
astronomy	علم الفلك	fountain	نافورة	project	مشروع
behave	يتصرف	freeze	يتجمد	psychological	نفسى
behaviour	سلوك	get into	يدخل في	put up	يرفع
book (v)	يحجز	get off	ينزل	railway	سكة حديد
borrow	يستعير	get on	يركب	regret	يندم
brain	مخ	get out of	يخرج من	relief	راحة
break down	يتعطل	golden	ذهبي	return	عودة
call out	ينادي	goose	أورة	robbery	سرقة
carriage	عربة قطار	grasshopper	جراد صغير	round	مستدير
class	درجة	greedy	طماع	rubbish	زبالة
clay	طين صصال	hanging	معلقة	ruler	حاكم / حاكم
coach	حافلة	helmet	خوذة	scam	احتيال / نصب
comfortable	مريح	include	يشمل	scenery	منظر / مشهد
comment	تعليق	incredible	لا يصدق	shoot	ينطلق بسرعة
course	دورة تدريبية	inspector	مفتش	shooting stars	نيازك
crocodile	تمساح	instead of	بدلاً من	side	جانب
crowded	مزدحم	instructor	معلم	sleeper	نائم
customer	زبون	interest	اهتمام	smoke	يدخن / دخان
damage	تلف	investment	استثمار	social	اجتماعي
deal with	يتعامل مع	invite	يدعو	solar system	نظام شمسي
decision	قرار	journey	رحلة طويلة	spend	يقضي / ينفق
decorate	يزخرف	latest	أحدث	stone age	العصر الحجري
destination	وجهة مقصودة	lay	تبيض	stopping train	قطار قشاش
develop	ينمي	look out	احترس	technician	فني
development	تنمية	mammal	ثدييات	telescope	تليسكوب
dinosaur	ديناصور	manager	مدير	terrible	فظيع
discuss	يناقش	manual	يدوي	theory	نظرية
dome	قبة	marble	رخام / مرمر	transfer	يحول
drugs	مخدرات	media	إعلام	transport	النقل
dust	غبار	meeting	اجتماع	tunnel	نفق
economy	اقتصاد	meteorites	نيازك	upset	متضايق
education	تعليم	minaret	مئذنة	vocational	مهني
electrician	كهربائي	minus	ناقص / سالب	watch out	احترس
electricity	كهرباء	monuments	أثار	wonder	يتساءل
electronics	الكترونيايات	moral	مغزى قصة	wonders	عجائب

كيف تجيب على أسئلة المحادثة

السؤال الأول يعتمد على فكرة تكوين السؤال والإجابة عليه وهناك نوعان من الأسئلة :-

1 سؤال يبدأ بأداة استفهام وهنا الإجابة تكون على أداة الاستفهام ويتكون كالآتي:

فعل أساسي + فاعل + فعل مساعد + أداة استفهام

أدوات الاستفهام مثل:

- Where ▶▶ للسؤال عن المكان
- When ▶▶ للسؤال عن الوقت والزمان
- How long ▶▶ للسؤال عن المدة الزمنية
- How often ▶▶ للسؤال عن عدد المرات
- Why ▶▶ للسؤال عن السبب
- How much ▶▶ للسؤال عن السعر والكمية
- How many ▶▶ للسؤال عن العدد
- What / Which ▶▶ ما - ماذا رأى

والأفعال المساعدة تنقسم إلى :-

1. Verb to (be) ▶▶ am – is – are – was – were
2. Verb to (do) ▶▶ do – does – did
3. Verb to (have) ▶▶ have – has – had
4. Modal verbs ▶▶ (can-could-will-should-must)

والفاعل من الممكن أن يكون اسم أو ضمير فاعل وضمائر الفاعل هي :-

I – we – you – they – he – she – it

والفعل الأساسي من الممكن أن يكون مصدر أو تصريف ثالث أو V+ ing حسب الفعل المساعد.

- 1 Where do you live? I live in Cairo.
- 2 How long will you stay here?  
I will stay for 3 weeks.
- 3 When did they arrive?  
They arrived at 3 o'clock.
- 4 What are you doing? I am reading a story.

2 السؤال الذي يبدأ بفعل مساعد وتكون الإجابة عليه بـ Yes or No

- Have you visited Aswan? – Yes, I have.
- Did You watch TV? – No, I didn't.

3 يوجد سؤال يسمى سؤال التخيير ويبدأ بفعل مساعد، وبه كلمة (or) ولكن لا تكون الإجابة بـ (Yes, / No,) ولكن نختار كالاتي :-

- Do you like football or tennis? I like football.
- Clerk : Do you want it single or return ?  
Ali : single , please.

ملاحظات عامة:

1- إذا لم نجد فعل مساعد بالجمل ننتج الآتي :

إذا كان فعل الجملة مضارع وبه (s) نستخدم does ونعيد الفعل للمصدر.

- He plays football ⇒ What does he play?

إذا كان فعل الجملة مضارع بدون (s) نستخدم do

- I go to school by bus ⇒ How do you go to school ?

إذا كان فعل الجملة ماضى نستخدم did ونعيد الفعل للمصدر.

- They watched the film yesterday.  
⇒ When did they watch the film?
- He went to the zoo ⇒ Where did he go?

2- إذا كانت الإجابة بـ No وكانت الجملة مثبتة نسأل عن شيء آخر غير الموجود بالجملة:

- No, it is my first visit to Egypt.

⇒ Is it your second visit to Egypt?

3- بعض الأسئلة يمكن أن تجيب عنها بمعلومة وليس بـ Yes أو No فقط :

- Can I help you?  
⇒ Yes, I want ..... ⇒ I would like .....
- Can I have.....? ⇒ May I have...?

4- السؤال المذيل ( أليس كذلك ) يعتمد على فهم الجملة:

- You know him , don't you ?

5- هناك أسئلة مختصرة في المحادثة تشد عن القاعدة العامة لتكوين السؤال

And you?	Where to?	Where from?
What else?	What about you?	Why not?

Examples

1. Computer studies is my favourite subject.  
▶ What is your favourite subject?
2. I was born on August 1st, 2002.  
▶ When Were you born ?
3. We have nine lessons a day.  
▶ How many lessons have you got a day?
4. My mother wakes me up early.  
▶ When does your mother wake you up?
5. Yes, he likes flowers very much.  
▶ Does he like flowers?
6. Yes, he is a good friend.  
▶ Is he a good friend?
7. My first name is Anas.  
▶ What's your first name?
8. I like English.  
▶ What subject do you like?
9. I'm from Zagazig.  
▶ Where are you from?
10. She works at the hospital.  
▶ Where does she work?
11. I've got two cousins.  
▶ How many cousins have you got ?
12. He usually goes to school by bus.  
▶ How does he go to school ?
13. My best friends are Omar and Hamza.  
▶ Who are your best friends?

GRAMMAR IN LINES

FUTURE WITH " WILL "

تستخدم Will للتعبير عن التنبؤ بدون دليل وتأتي غالباً مع:

( think – expect – predict - sure)

- I think it will rain tomorrow.
- I predict it will be hot in Aswan.
- تستخدم Will في الوعود والتهديد وفي العرض والطلب.
- I'll call you when I arrive at the hotel.
- I will give you a present.
- Will you open the door?
- I will call the police.



☺ تستخدم **Will** في الحقائق المستقبلية وفي الحالة الأولى من قاعدة (if) .

- ☺ If you study hard , you will pass the exam.
- ☺ I will be 16 next year.

☺ نستخدم **Will** عندما نقرر عمل شيء في الحال - قرار سريع

☺ I'm tired. I think I'll go to bed now.

### FUTURE WITH " GOING TO "

☺ نستخدم للتعبير عن التنبؤ القائم على دليل (لاحظ أن : المهارات الشخصية والصفات ليست دليل) .

☺ There are a lot of clouds in the sky. **It's going to rain.**

☺ He is intelligent. He **will** answer the questions easily.

☺ نستخدم للتعبير عن النية المسبقة والخطط المستقبلية وتأتي مع كلمات مثل (intend-intention - plan)

☺ We are going to travel by car. We have intended. ☺ I'm going to play football tomorrow.

### FUTURE WITH "THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS "

☺ نستخدم المضارع المستمر للتعبير حدث مستقبلي تم الترتيب الكامل له (ليس مجرد نية) ويأتي مع كلمات مثل (prepared - arranged)

- ☺ I'm doing a test next Monday.
- ☺ Our class is visiting a museum tomorrow. (We have got the tickets)

### FUTURE WITH "THE PRESENT SIMPLE "

☺ نستخدم المضارع البسيط (للتعبير عن حدث مستقبلي طبقا لجدول زمني أو مواعيد ثابتة مثل الموصلات - البرامج - السينما - المباريات) ويأتي مع كلمات مثل:

(arrive - leave - take off - begin - end - finish - land)

- ☺ The train leaves at 9 p.m.
- ☺ The bus stops at Luxor early tomorrow morning.

تيجي إزاي في الإمتحان

- 1 My father promised to buy a tablet for my sister. (will) الإسماعيلية 2018
- ☆ My father will buy tablet for my sister.
- 2 I expect Leila to come first in the competition. (will)
- ☆ Leila will come first in the competition.
- 3 She intends to buy a car next week. (going to)
- ☆ She is going to buy a car next week.
- 4 I have planned to spend my holiday in Alexandria. (going to)
- ☆ I am going to spend my holiday in Alexandria.
- 5 My intention is to visit the Pyramids. (going to)
- ☆ I am going to visit the Pyramids.
- 6 I've already arranged to visit the museum tomorrow. (visiting)
- ☆ I'm visiting the museum tomorrow.

### EXPRESSING POSSIBILITY IN THE PAST

التعبير عن الإحتمالات في الماضي

☺ للتحدث عن الإحتمالات في الماضي نستخدم

**may have / might have / could have + p.p**

- ⇒ I may have seen **this film already**. I can't remember.
- ⇒ Ali's arm hurts. He **might/could have broken** it.

لاحظ هنا أن الإحتمال ضعيف لذا نستخدم أحيانا كلمات مثل

محتمل /probable /possible /ممكن / I'm not sure / نست متأكد  
/perhaps /ربما /uncertain /غير مؤكد  
I can't remember لا أتذكر

☺ للتحدث عن الأشياء المؤكد حدوثها في الماضي نستخدم

**must have + p.p**

⇒ I **must have left** my notebook at home. ( = ⇒ I'm sure that I left it at home.)

⇒ There is no train to Omar's village. He **must have taken** the bus.

( = ⇒ I'm sure that he did not take the train.)

لاحظ أن **I'm sure/I'm certain = must have**

☺ للتعبير عن الندم على حدوث شيء في الماضي نستخدم

(should/shouldn't have + p.p)

⇒ I **should have booked** a seat on the train and now there are no seats left.

⇒ You **shouldn't have gone** to bed late last night. Now you are very tired!

☺ للتحدث عن الأشياء التي من المؤكد عدم حدوثها في الماضي نستخدم

**couldn't have + p.p**

⇒ I **couldn't have left** it on the table. (= I'm sure it is not there.)

تيجي إزاي في الإمتحان

1. **It is possible that** Menna went to the park. (might)

☆ Menna **might have gone** to the park.

2. **I'm not sure** Sara did her homework. (might)

☆ Sara **might have done** her homework.

3. **I feel sure that** Rana took my camera yesterday. (must)

☆ Rana **must have taken** my camera yesterday.

4. **It is impossible that** Ali got up late. (couldn't)

☆ Ali **couldn't have got** up late.

5. You got a fine غرامة because you parked here. (shouldn't)

☆ You **shouldn't have parked** here .

### REPORTED SPEECH الكلام غير المباشر

☺ الكلام الغير مباشر "Reported Speech" هو كلام منقول عن شخص ما قاله وأخر ينقله. مع ملاحظة حذف علامات التنصيص في الكلام الغير مباشر مثل:

**The teacher asked Hassan not to come late.**

### الجملة الخبرية:

للتحويل من مباشر الى غير مباشر نقوم بالآتي:

1- نحذف علامات التنصيص.

2- نحول فعل القول كالاتي..

say / says ⇒ say / says say to ⇒ tell  
said ⇒ said said to ⇒ told

إذا كانت الجملة خبرية نربط ب (that) ، و (to) إذا كانت الجملة أمر أو طلب، و (not to) إذا كانت الجملة أمر منفي. أما إذا كان سؤال

نربط بنفس علامة الإستفهام الموجودة في السؤال المراد تحويله، ولكن إذا كان السؤال مبدوءا بفعل مساعد / ناقص نربط بـ (if)



3- نغير الظروف والضمائر حسب المتحدث والمخاطب في أول الجملة المراد تحويلها كالآتي:-

I ⇒ he-she	We ⇒ they
You ⇒ I- he-she	My ⇒ his-her
Me ⇒ him-her	Mine ⇒ his-hers
Our ⇒ their	Your ⇒ my-his-her
Your ⇒ his-her-mine	

4- يمكن تغيير الروابط الزمنية كالآتي:

Tomorrow	The next(following day)
Next (week)	The (week) after
Here	There
Today	That day
Yesterday	The day before
Last (week)	The (week) before
Now	Then
This (week)	That (week)

5- نغير الأزمنة الى الأبعد مثل:-

المضارع البسيط يحول الى ماضى بسيط والماضى البسيط الى ماضى تام (had + p.p)  
لاحظ: العبارات التي تتحدث عن الأشياء التي لا تتغير أو الحقائق تظل في زمن المضارع أو إذا كانت الجملة منذ فترة قصيرة.

" The Earth goes round the sun." said the teacher to the students.

⊗ The teacher said that the Earth goes round the sun.

### الجملة الأمرية:

1 تحول "said to" إلى "told". ويمكن استخدام كلمات مثل

warned-encouraged-advised-invited-ordered-(asked)

2 تحذف علامات التنصيص ونربط بـ " to ". ثم نضع بعدها فعل الأمر كما هو ثم نحول الضمائر.

"Tidy your room!" said my mother.

→ My mother ordered me to tidy my room.

3 الأمر المنفي: تحول " don't " إلى " not to " ونحذف " please " إن وجدت.

"Don't look!" I said. → I warned my friend not to look.

"Please don't be late," the teacher said.

→ The teacher advised us not to be late.

### تيجي إزاي في الإمتحان

1 "English is our favourite subject," my friends told me. (was/My friends)

⊗ My friends told me that English was their favourite subject.

2 "You should go to bed early" Adel said to me . (advised) 2018 المصريون بالخارج

⊗ Adel advised me to go to bed early.

3 "The new shop will open in two weeks' time," Sara told us. (would)

⊗ Sara told us that the new shop would open in two weeks' time.

4 "My sister wants to buy a book," said Ahmed. (wanted)

⊗ Ahmed said that his sister wanted to buy a book.

5 "Stand up, please," the teacher said to Ali. (ordered)

⊗ The teacher ordered Ali to stand up.

6 "Look out, Ahmed! A car is coming," Nabil said. (warned)

⊗ Nabil warned Ahmed that a car was coming.

7 " I will visit your uncle tomorrow ." My father said to me. (just now)

⊗ My father told me just now that he will visit my uncle tomorrow. ( الجملة من فترة قصيرة )

### الجملة الإستفهامية:

للتحويل من مباشر الى غير مباشر في الجملة الإستفهامية نقوم بالآتي:  
نستخدم نفس كلمة الاستفهام كأداة ربط.

..... فعل + فاعل + كلمة الاستفهام + مفعول + asked + المتحدث

What is your name?" asked Salma.

→ Salma asked me what my name was

"Why are telescopes expensive?" asked Lina.

→ Lina asked why telescopes were expensive.

"What are you doing?" I asked Rofaida.

→ I asked Rofaida what she was doing.

### السؤال بفعل مساعد هل- Yes/ No question

⊗ نحول said إلى " wanted to know أو asked أو wondered

نربط بـ " if " or " whether " بعد حذف علامات التنصيص.

⊗ نحول صيغة السؤال إلى صيغة جملة وذلك بتقديم الفاعل على الفعل المساعد.

⊗ نحول الأزمنة من مضارع الى ماضى ومن ماضى الى ماضى تام.

..... فعل + فاعل + if + مفعول + asked + المتحدث

" Do you like fish, Mona? " said uncle Mohamed.

⊗ Uncle Mohamed asked Mona if she liked fish.

" Can you repair the window , Hesham?"

I asked Hesham if he could repair the window.

"Are you an astronomer?" the students

asked the professor. ⊗ The students asked the professor if he was an astronomer.

### تيجي إزاي في الإمتحان

1 "Do you like reading, Taha?" asked the teacher.

⊗ The teacher asked Taha if he liked reading.

2 Hania asked, "When is the next bus leaving?"  
Hania asked when the next bus was leaving.

3 What is the name of the biggest city in Egypt? { like to know}.

⊗ I like to know what the name of the biggest city in Egypt is.

4 "How long does it take you to get to school?" Warda asked me.

⊗ Warda asked me how long it took me to get to school.

5 "What is your geography project about?" my mother asked me.

⊗ My mother asked me what my geography project was about.

### THE PRESENT PERFECT PASSIVE

#### المبنى للمجهول فى المضارع التام

نستخدم المبنى للمجهول فى المضارع التام للحديث عن وقائع حديثة أو خبرات عامة بدون وقت محدد عندما يكون من المهم التركيز على الفعل وليس فاعله.

تكون صيغة المبنى للمجهول فى المضارع التام كالتالى  
have / has (not) been + past participle

- Plans have been made for the next class trip.
  - The dishes haven't been washed yet.
  - The next date for our book club hasn't been decided yet.
  - The painting has been sold for a lot of money.
- لاحظ : يمكن وضع الفاعل فى نهاية الجملة مسبقاً بكلمة (by).
- The prize has been won by a fifteen-year-old boy.

#### تتبعى إزاي فى الإمتحان

- 1 They have painted the building again.
- The building has been painted again.
- 2 Someone has drawn a picture in my diary.
- A picture has been drawn in my diary.
- 3 Our school has won the competition. بورسعيد 2018
- The competition has been won by our school.
- 4 Leila has made a cake for the family party.
- الإسكندرية 2018 (A cake)
- A cake has been made for the family party.
- 5 We have collected a lot of money for the charity.
- A lot of money has been collected for the charity (by us).
- 6 I have mended my car. (been) المصريون بالخارج 2018
- My car has been mended ( by me ).

### THE SECOND CONDITIONAL

#### الحالة الشرطية الثانية

تذكر تتكون الحالة الشرطية الأولى من :

#### If + مضارع بسيط + will/may/can + infinitive

- If you have enough money, you can buy a car.
- If he gets up early, he will catch the bus.

تتكون الحالة الشرطية الثانية من :

#### If + ماضى بسيط + would/might/could + infinitive

- If I were taller, I'd be good at basketball.
  - If I went to England, I would visit London.
- تستخدم الحالة الشرطية الثانية للتحدث عن مواقف محتمل ألا تحدث أو مستحيلة الحدوث.

لاحظ: يمكن استخدام could أو might بدلا من would

- If you learned Japanese, you might get a job in Tokyo. (I'm not sure.)
- If we went to the beach, we could go swimming.

لاحظ: فى حالة النفى تستخدم "couldn't" للتعبير عن عدم القدرة أو الإستحالة ونستخدم "might not" للتعبير عن شئ محتمل حدوثه

- If you went to the museum now, it might not be very busy.
- If you visited the palace, you couldn't go in the gardens because they're closed.

لاحظ: تستخدم "were" مع كل الضمائر فى الحالة الثانية للدلالة على الإستحالة.

- If he were a bird, he would fly.
- If I were you, I would study hard. (نصيحة)

إذا كانت الجملتين فى المضارع البسيط و أردنا استخدام if نستخدم الحالة الثانية ونعكس الإثبات والنفى.

- She is not rich so she doesn't have a car. (If)
- If she were rich, she would have a car.

#### تتبعى إزاي فى الإمتحان

- 1 She doesn't study, she fails. ( If )
- If she studied, she wouldn't fail.
- 2 She can't solve this problem because she isn't clever. ( If )
- If she were clever, she could / would solve the problem.
- 3 You shouldn't climb the trees in the park. (were)
- If I were you, I wouldn't climb the trees in the park.
- 4 It would be better if Leila studied well for the exams, (were) If I were Leila, I would study well for the exams.

### THE PAST PERFECT الماضى التام

1 - يتكون الماضى التام كالتالى :-

#### مفعول + had + P.P. + فاعل

- He had done his homework before he watched TV.
- After they had played football, they ate lunch.
- 2 - يتم النفي بوضع (not) :-
- He didn't go to the concert because he hadn't booked the ticket.

3 - فى حالة السؤال يكون الشكل كالتالى :-

#### Had + فاعل + P.P. ....? .....

- Had they done their homework? ⇒ Had she cooked lunch before going out?
- 4 - يستخدم الماضى التام مع الماضى البسيط للتعبير عن حدثان فى الماضى . الحدث الذى وقع أولا يوضع فى الماضى التام والحدث الثانى يكون ماضى بسيط وذلك مع الروابط الآتية :-

ماضى بسيط → ماضى تام After = As soon as

- After he had eaten, he watched TV.
- As soon as she had arrived, they started the party.

ماضى تام → ماضى بسيط Before = By the time

- Before they left, they had washed the dishes.
- By the time I reached the station, the train had left.

ماضى تام till / until ..... ماضى بسيط منفى

- He didn't go out until he had taken the money.
- She didn't cook till she had bought her needs.

5 - يمكن استخدام كلمة (when) ويأتى بعدها ماضى تام ثم ماضى بسيط والعكس ودائما الحدث الذى يتم أولا يكون ماضى تام.

- When he arrived, the train had left.
- هنا القطار غادر أولا ثم وصل هو أى لم يلحق القطار.
- When he had arrived, the train left.
- هنا وصل هو أولا ثم القطار غادر أى أنه لحق القطار.

6 . يمكن استخدام الماضي التام والماضي البسيط مع **because**

Basant was upset **because** he father hadn't phoned her.

7 . يأتي الماضي التام بعد ( سنة / مدة / By )

- By 2010, he had learnt to swim.
- By 7 o'clock this morning, I had done all my jobs.

تتبعي إزاي في الإمتحان

- 1 After he had done homework, he slept. (doing)
- 2 Before she went out, she had helped mum. (going)
- 3 Before going out, she had helped mum.
- 4 After he had written the letter, he sent it. (having)
- 5 Having written the letter, he sent it.
- 6 First he arrived then they ate lunch. (After)
- 7 After he had arrived, they ate lunch.
- 8 After we had visited the museum, we had lunch. { until } 2018 المنوفية
- 9 We didn't have lunch until we had visited the museum.

### THE THIRD CONDITIONAL

الحالة الشرطية الثالثة



تستخدم الحالة الثالثة للحديث عن أحداث تمت في الماضي ويستحيل تغييرها .

- If I had known the answer, I would have told you.
- If I had brought my camera, I would have taken a photo of you.

في بعض الأحيان يطلب منك استخدام (if) بدلا من (so) أو (because) ولعمل ذلك تتبع الآتي :

- إذا طلب منك استخدام (if) بدلا من (because) نبدأ بـ (If) ونعكس الجملتين.
- إذا طلب منك استخدام (if) بدلا من (so) نبدأ بـ (If) وتظل الجمل كما هي.
- إذا كانت الجملة في المضارع نستخدم الحالة الثانية وإذا كانت في الماضي نستخدم الحالة الثالثة.
- يتم تحويل النفي الى اثبات والاثبات الى نفي.

تتبعي إزاي في الإمتحان

- 1 Hassan didn't play well, so he didn't win. (If)
- 2 If Hassan had played well, he would have won.
- 3 She punished her son because he had not told the truth. (If) 2018 المنوفية
- 4 If her son had told the truth, she wouldn't have punished him.
- 5 If he hadn't studied well, he wouldn't have succeeded. ( Unless)
- 6 Unless he had studied well, he wouldn't have succeeded.
- 7 If Habiba had been tall, she would have played basketball. ( because- so )
- 8 Habiba didn't play basketball because she wasn't tall.
- 9 Habiba wasn't tall, so she didn't play basketball.

### Functions Box

يساعدك هذا الجزء على حل سؤال المحادثة والمواقف

Buying/Booking a train ticket شراء / حجز تذكرة قطار

- 1 Can I book a single / return (ticket to .....), please?
- 2 Would you like first or second class?
- 3 How long does (the express train) take?
- 4 How much is that, please?
- 5 Could you tell me which platform the train leaves from?

expressing past recommendations

التعبير عن التوصيات في الماضي

- 1 I think you should have tried (the pizza)last night.
- 2 You shouldn't have drunk (so much coffee).

explaining a choice in the past

شرح اختيار في الماضي

- 1 I really didn't want to (eat pizza). It's not healthy.
- 2 I wasn't interested, thanks.

explaining regret in the past

التعبير عن الندم في الماضي

- 1 I really shouldn't have (smoked that cigarette) because ...

Making opinions stronger لتقوية الرأي

تستخدم هذه الكلمات لتقوية رأي معين

للتقوية really - حتى - extremely - جدا - very - إلى حد ما quite

- These people can be quite angry if their train is late.

- A station manager's job is very important.
- Most of them work really hard.
- I have to help with extremely big problems.

Asking polite questions عمل طلبات مهذبة

- 1 Could you please explain to me why (I can't feel the earth turn)?
- 2 I wonder if you could tell me what (.....).
- 3 I'd like to know if (you like your job).
- 4 Do you think we could (come and see the observatory one day)?

Asking for opinions السؤال عن الرأي

- 1 What do you think of ..... ما رأيك في .....
- 2 How do you feel about....? ماذا تشعر بشأن ...
- 3 Do you agree? هل توافق؟

Expressing agreement الموافقة

- 1 I couldn't agree with you more. لا أستطيع أن أتفق معك أكثر من ذلك
- 2 That's (exactly) how I feel . هذا ما أشعر به بالضبط .
- 3 You have a point there. لديك وجهة نظر في ذلك
- 4 I agree with you up to a point. أتفق معك إلى حد ما

Expressing disagreement الرفض

- 1 I'm afraid I (totally) disagree. إنني أختلف معك تماما



2 I feel completely the opposite. أشعر تماماً بالعكس

**encouraging people to continue speaking**

تشجيع الناس لإكمال الحديث

- 1 Great! What else does it say? عظيم , ماذا يقول أيضاً
- 2 Really? Go on. حقاً . استمر
- 3 How wonderful! Tell me more. ياله من شئ رائع
- 4 Then what happened? ثم , ماذا حدث؟
- 5 What happened after that? ماذا حدث بعد ذلك

**Responding to news الرد على الأخبار**

- 1 How wonderful! ياله من شئ رائع
- 2 Oh no! ياه .. لا
- 3 Really? I can't believe it! حقاً لا أستطيع أن أصدق ذلك .
- 4 Oh dear! يا الهى/يا للهول
- 5 How terrible! يا له من شئ فظيع!
- 6 I'm very happy to hear that! سعيد جداً لسماع ذلك

**Giving dates you are not sure of**

التحدث عن تواريخ لست متأكداً منها

About حوالي / تقريباً almost ربما/ may be الى حد ما

- 1 (Dinosaurs lived) **about** 65 million years ago.
- 2 (People first lived) **maybe** 250,000 years ago.
- 3 (I'm going to talk to you about some people who lived) **almost** 8,000 years ago.
- 4 **In around** 8,000 BCE, (people began farming in North Africa).

**Showing relief إظهار الراحة**

- 1 Phew! يا لها من راحة!
- 2 What a relief! فيو (تقال عند الراحة)
- 3 Thank goodness for that! الحمد لله على ذلك

**Showing excitement إظهار الإثارة**

- 1 Great! عظيم
- 2 I can't wait! لا أستطيع أن أنتظر
- 3 I'm looking forward to that. أنتطلع الى ذلك

**DIALOGUES**

المحادثات الواردة بامتحانات كتاب التدريبات

1 A man is buying a ticket at a train station.

Man : Good morning. 1 Can I book a ticket to Luxor, please?

Assistant : To Luxor ? Of course. 2 Would you like a single or a return ?

Man : A return, please . I'm coming back on Tuesday.

Assistant : That's LE 100. The next train leaves in 30 minutes.

Man : 3 Could you tell me which platform the train leaves from ?

Assistant : The train leaves from platform 2.

Man : 4 Platform 2? Thank you very much.

2 Nevine and Lamia are at the ticket office of a museum.

Assistant : Unfortunately, the museum is closed today.

Nevine : Oh no. 1 What a pity! didn't know that.

Assistant: Didn't you look at the website? It has all the times there.

Lamia: I'll look next time. 2 When are you open/ When can we visit the museum?

Assistant : You can come on any other day, but I don't recommend Saturday.

Lamia: 3 Why shouldn't we visit on Saturday?

Assistant : Because It's difficult to see things because there are so many people !

Lamia : 4 Perhaps we can come tomorrow.

Assistant : Tomorrow is perfect.

3 Some students are asking a scientist about space.

Noha: 1 Do you think you could tell me how fast the earth turns?

Scientist Yes, of course. The earth turns at about 1,670 kilometres an hour.

Ola: 2 I wonder if you could tell me if all planets have moons.

Scientist: No, but most of them do have moons.

Noha: What did you ask the scientist, Ola?

Ola: 3 I asked the scientist if all planets had moons.

Maya: There are many things that nobody knows about space. Do you agree?

Scientist: 4 I couldn't agree with you more. However, we are trying to learn more!

4 A basketball player is visiting a school.

Teacher : Today, a famous basketball player is visiting our school. This is Captain Tarek. 1 Could you answer some of the students' questions?

C.Tarek : Of course. What questions would the students like to ask?

Ali : My friends say that I will never be good at basketball because I'm not very tall. Is that right?

C.Tarek : 2 I'm afraid I disagree. You don't have to be tall. When I started playing , I was one of the smallest boys in the class!

Basel : 3 What happened after that?

C.Tarek : I became the best basketball player in the class because I always trained very hard.

Basel : Do you think one day I might be as good as you?

C.Tarek: 4 You might be !

5 Amal and Lamia are talking about a man's journey along the Nile.

Amal: In the news, it says that a man has walked all the way along the Nile.

Lamia: Yes, I heard about this. It's unusual!

1 Why did he do it?

Amal: He did it because he wanted to see if it was possible.

**Lamia:** I heard that at the beginning of the journey, he was very ill, but **② he got better.**

**Amal:** That's good. **③ Is he going to write about his journey himself?**

**Lamia:** Yes, he said he would. It will probably be a very interesting journal to read.

**Amal:** **④ I couldn't agree with you more.**

**6 Fawzy and Mazin are speaking about a dangerous hobby**

**Fawzy:** Look at this photograph in the magazine: A man is standing on top of a very tall building.

**Mazin:** Really? **① Why is he doing that?**

**Fawzy:** The magazine says it's his hobby.

**Mazin:** **② He shouldn't do that/be there. It's dangerous.**

**Fawzy:** I couldn't agree with you more. The police should stop him.

**Mazin:** **③ What else does it say?**

**Fawzy:** It also says that the police arrested him.

**Mazin:** **④ Oh dear.**

من إمتحانات المحافظات

**7 Ayman is at the doctor's.**

**The doctor:** What's wrong with you Mr. Ayman?

**Ayman:** I can't breathe well and I cough all the time.

**The doctor:** **① Do you smoke?**

**Ayman:** Yes, I'm a heavy smoker.

**The doctor:** Unfortunately, smoking has made you a lung disease.

**Ayman:** **② What should I do now, doctor?**

**The doctor:** You should stop smoking right now.

**Ayman:** So if I stopped smoking, would I be better?

**The doctor:** **③ Yes, of course / Sure / Certainly.**

**Ayman:** What else do you advise me to do?

**The doctor:** **④ You should do sports.**

**Ayman:** OK. I will start from tomorrow. Sports will make me stronger.

**8 Sameh and Salma are talking about the summer holiday**

**Sameh:** What are you going to do next summer holiday, salma?

**Salma:** I am going to join a public library.

**Sameh:** Good **① Do you have one in your town?**

**Salma:** Yes, we have one in our town.  
**② What about you?**

**Sameh:** I haven't decided yet, but I may go to Alexandria.

**Salma:** What will you do there?

**Sameh:** **③ I will enjoy the beach.**

**Salma:** I wish you the best of luck.

**Sameh:** **④ Thank you very much.**

**9 Ahmed and Noha are talking about life in the countryside.**

**Ahmed:** Some people think life in the country is getting worse and worse. What do you think?

**Noha:** **① I feel completely the opposite.**

**Ahmed:** But can you find all your needs there?

**Noha:** **② Yes, of course.**

**Ahmed:** **③ Are people there friendly?**

**Noha:** Sure. Most people there are friendly.

**Ahmed:** **④ What do you think of life in the city?**

**Noha:** The city is always noisy and there is much pollution.

**10 Ahmed lost his bag.**

**Policeman:** Can I help you, sir?

**Ahmed:** Yes, please. **① I lost my bag / I'd like to report that I had lost my bag.**

**Policeman:** **② When did that happen?**

**Ahmed:** Thirty minutes ago.

**Policeman:** **③ Where did you lost it?**

**Ahmed:** At the bus stop.

**Policeman:** What was inside the bag?

**Ahmed:** **④ Some important papers and my laptop.**

**Policeman:** Ok, Sir. I'll need your name and address to contact you if it's found.

**11 Amir and Hany are talking about where to spend their holiday**

**Amir:** We want to spend our holiday in a nice place outside Cairo.

**Hany:** **① What do you suggest?**

**Amir:** I suggest going to Fayoum. We haven't been there before.

**Hany:** **② What places can we visit there?**

**Amir:** We can visit Mosque of Qaitbey and enjoy the beautiful scenery of Wadi Al-Rayyan waterfalls.

**Hany:** Can we swim there?

**Amir:** **③ Sure, we can.** We can take a trip to Ain al Siliyin. The water is good for you.

**Hany:** How will we go there?

**Amir:** **④ We can go there by bus or by train.**

**12 A tourist wants to go to the pyramids**

**Ayman:** Hello. How can I help you?

**Tourist:** **① How can I go to the pyramids?**

**Ayman:** Go along Al Haram street. the pyramids are at its end.

**Tourist:** But I don't know this street very well.

**Ayman:** **② You can take a taxi.**

**Tourist:** That's a great idea. **③ How much should I pay for the taxi driver?**

**Ayman:** I think you should pay 50pounds for the taxi drivers.

**Tourist:** This is very cheap. Thanks a lot.

**Ayman:** **④ Not at all / You're welcome.**

## SITUATIONS

المواقف الواردة بكتاب التدريبات و امتحانات المحافظات

## 2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1. You have just finished the hardest test that you have ever done. Your mother asks you how the test was.  
☞ It was extremely/incredibly difficult.
2. You are taking a bus from Cairo to Alexandria. You want to know how long you will spend on the bus. ☞ How long does the bus take?
3. You wanted to go to the beach today, but your parents say that it is too windy.  
☞ I wish that it was not windy./What a pity that it is windy.
4. You visited England in the winter. It was the coldest place that you have been. A friend asks you what the weather was like.  
☞ It was incredibly/extremely cold.
5. You want to book a ticket for the train from Cairo to Luxor. You are coming back on Sunday.  
☞ Can I book a return ticket to Luxor, please?
6. You see a news report about poor people in Asia. You would like to be able to help them.  
☞ I wish that I could help these people.
7. You would like to ask a teacher when he started working at the school.  
☞ I wonder if you could tell me when you started working at the school.
8. A friend says he/she thinks that the last lesson was the most interesting that you have had.  
☞ I couldn't agree with you more. / I'm afraid I disagree.
9. A friend starts to read you an interesting story, but then suddenly stops.  
☞ Go on./What else does it say?
10. You would like to ask a teacher to explain why it is colder in the winter than in summer.  
☞ Could you please explain to me why it is colder in the winter than in the summer?
11. You think this lesson is very interesting. You want to know what your friend thinks of it.  
☞ What do you think of this lesson?/How do you feel about this lesson?
12. A friend tells you that he / she had an interesting morning. You want to know more.  
☞ Tell me more./Go on.
13. Your friend asks you when your father was born. You aren't sure, but you give an answer.  
☞ Maybe in 1977./About 40 years ago.
14. You hear that a tourist was lost in the desert, but that he has just been found.  
☞ What a relief! / Phew!
15. You hear that scientists have found an effective مؤثر فعال medicine.  
☞ How wonderful!
16. Your parents say that they are taking you to the beach tomorrow. You are very excited.  
☞ Great! / I can't wait! / I'm looking forward to that.
17. You see people leaving rubbish on a beach. You want to know why they do this.  
☞ How terrible! Why do they do this?
18. A friend tells you that you have won a prize. You are very surprised.  
☞ Really? I can't believe it!/How wonderful!
19. You want to know the cost of a second class single ticket to Tanta.  
☞ How much is a second class single ticket to Tanta, please?
20. The assistant asks you what kind of ticket you want.  
☞ I'd like a single ticket, please
21. You ask the assistant about the time of the next train?  
☞ When/what time is the next train?
22. You think tennis is very exciting. You persuade your sister to try it.  
☞ You should try playing tennis.
23. Your friend asks you to try a game, but you are not interested in it.  
☞ I am not interested in it, thanks.
24. Your brother didn't study for the exam yesterday.  
You should have studied hard for the exam.
25. You blame your friend for not arriving on time. ☞ You should have arrived on time.
26. You saw the scariest film. your friend asks about it.  
☞ It was incredibly/extremely scary.
27. You want to ask your teacher what a star is made of.  
☞ Could you please explain what a star is made of?
28. You want to ask a science professor about what he doesn't like about his job.  
☞ Could you please explain what you don't like about your job?
29. You want to ask your teacher politely to explain a lesson again.  
☞ I wonder if you could explain a lesson again.
30. You ask your father to tell you how to use the internet.  
☞ Could you tell me how to use the internet?
31. You see a photo of a modern museum. Your friend says that he / she doesn't like it, but you have another opinion. ☞ I'm afraid I totally disagree. / I feel completely the opposite.



32. There's a new café in your area. You want to know what your friend thinks about it.

☞ What do you think of it?/ How do you feel about it?

33. Your friend says that the test you both did was very easy. You express your opinion.

☞ I couldn't agree with you more./ That's exactly how I feel.

الوادي الجديد 2018

34. Your sister says that the food you both had was tasty. Express your agreement. المنوفية 2018

☞ I couldn't agree with you more./ You have a point there.

35. Your friend asks your opinion of Cairo tower. express your opinion ☞ I think it's amazing.

36. You want to know what your friend thinks of wadi rayyan waterfalls.

☞ What do you think of wadi rayyan waterfalls?

37. Your mother asks if you have finished cleaning the kitchen. The dishes are not clean yet. ☞ The dishes haven't been cleaned yet.

38. A friend asks you who won the sports competition this afternoon. You brother's school won it. ☞ The sports competition has been won by my brother's school.

39. A friend tells you that his / her brother is studying computer programming. Ask for more information.

► Your friend is reading about some common internet scams. Ask for more information.

☞ Tell me more.

40. Your cousin said that she had a busy day yesterday. Ask why.

☞ What happened after that?

41. You are with your friend on a bus when you find a watch on the floor.

☞ Excuse me! Is this your watch?

42. You need to borrow your friend's laptop.

☞ Can I borrow your laptop, please?

43. Your friend Azza tells you that her oldest cousin is going to have a baby.

☞ How amazing !That's great news

44. A friend asks you when the first car was made. ☞ I think it was maybe 150 years ago.

45. Your cousin asks you when your school was built. ☞ It was built about 20 years ago.

46. Your teacher asks you for the age of the oldest part of Cairo. This was built around 1000 CE.

☞ It was built in around 1000 CE.

47. Your friend asks about the age of the Giza pyramids.

☞ They are around 7000 years old.

48. You're asked when dinosaurs first lived.

☞ They lived about 65 million years ago.

49. You won the first place in the swimming competition.

☞ What a relief! /Thank goodness for that!

50. A friend is up late as he drank much coffee. Make past recommendation.

☞ You shouldn't have drunk so much coffee yesterday.

51. You hear that your friend got better after the accident he had.

☞ What a relief! / Phew!

52. Your friend reads only the first sentence of a long text message, then stops reading.

☞ Go on./Tell me more.

53. You are asked about the disadvantages of smoking.

☞ Smoking causes heart and lung diseases.

54. You tell your brother that the hotel you all stayed in was very nice. You want to know if he thinks the same. ☞ Do you agree?

55. You ask your teacher about the moral of the story Black Beauty.

☞ What is the moral of the story Black Beauty ?

56. Someone says that the sphinx should be on the list of the wonders of the world. You agree.

☞ I couldn't agree with you more .\ You have a point there

57. You smoked a cigarette and now you feel ill. You regret it.

☞ I really shouldn't have smoked that cigarette.

58. Your little brother ate a lot of sweets and now feels ill.

☞ He shouldn't have eaten so many sweets.

58. Your brother did badly in the exam.

☞ You should have revised and studied hard. / You shouldn't have wasted your time.

59. A friend asks you about an interesting film you both have just watched.

☞ I think it is an interesting film.

60. You respond تستجيب / ترد to a terrible accident you watched on TV.

☞ How terrible! / Oh dear!

61. Someone thinks that Wadi Rayyan waterfalls are man-made wonders.

☞ I'm afraid, that's not true. Wadi Rayayan waterfalls are natural wonders .

62. Your brother told you that he couldn't find his new mobile.

☞ I'm sorry to hear that ! / Oh dear!

63. Invite your friend to have dinner with you at your home.

☞ Would you like to have dinner with me at my home?

## BLACK BEAUTY

### ملخص الفصل الرابع

- Earl Smythe's house at Earlshall Park was much bigger than Birtwick Park and more modern. كان منزل إيرل سمايث في إيرل شال بارك أكبر بكثير من بيرتويك بارك وأكثر حداثة منه.
- The Earl's daughter, Lady Anne, liked to ride beauty around the park with her brother or cousins. كانت ليدي أن ابنة إيرل سمايث تحب التجول ببلاك بيوتى حول الحديقة مع أخوها وأبناء عمها.
- Beauty enjoyed these rides with Ginger and another young horse called Lizzie. استمتع بيوتى بهذه الجولات مع جينجر وحصان آخر صغير يدعى ليزى.
- Lady Smythe always used Beauty to pull carriages and used special reins which made the heads of the horses held high. كانت ليدي سمايث دائما تستخدم بيوتى في جر العربات وكانت تستخدم الأجمة خاصة تجعل رؤوس الخيول مرتفعة لأعلى.
- The reins were very uncomfortable and it was impossible to pull the carriage up a hill. كانت الأجمة غير مريحة جدا وكان من المستحيل بالنسبة للخيول أن تسحب العربات أثناء صعود تل.
- Beauty and Ginger did not like the reins at all. لم يحب بلاك بيوتى وجينجر الأجمة على الإطلاق.
- One day, the lady decided that she wanted the reins to hold their heads up even higher. في يوم من الأيام قررت ليدي سمايث أن تجعل الأجمة ترفع رؤوس الخيل لأعلى أكثر.
- Before the lady could tighten the reins, Ginger began to kick so hard. قبل أن تحكم / تضيق ليدي سمايث الأجمة بدأت جينجر تركل بشدة.
- Beauty and Ginger fell to the ground and they were both hurt and taken home. سقط بلاك بيوتى وجينجر على الأرض وأصيب كلاهما وتم أخذهما للمنزل.
- Earl Smythe's helper, York, was angry about the special reins. كان يورك مساعد إيرل سمايث متضايق من الأجمة الخاصة.
- He washed their wounds with hot water. قام يورك بغسل جراحهم بالماء الساخن.
- Beauty and Ginger were put in a field to recover, but Beauty's knees were badly damaged. تم وضع بلاك بيوتى وجينجر في حقل ليتعافيا ولكن ركبتى بيوتى كانتا مصابتان بشدة.
- Beauty and Ginger spent a lot of time chatting. قضى بلاك بيوتى وجينجر الكثير من الوقت يتحدثان مع بعضهما.
- The Earl came to see the horses with York and decided to sell them. أتى إيرل سمايث مع يورك ليرى الخيول وقرر أن يبيعهما.
- York suggested to sell them to a man in Bath who needs a good horse. اقترح يورك أن يبيعهما إلى رجل في مدينة باث يحتاج إلى حصان جيد.
- A week later, Beauty said goodbye to Ginger and was taken in a train to Bath. بعد اسبوع ودع بلاك بيوتى جينجر وتم أخذه إلى مدينة باث بالقطار.

- Beauty's new owner lived in a small house in Bath, and he had many horses which People could hire for a day. كان المالك الجديد لبيوتى يعيش في منزل صغير في مدينة باث وكان لديه الكثير من الخيول التي يستطيع الناس أن يؤجرونها ليوم.
- Beauty was a gentle horse, so the new owner let bad drivers take him because he knew Beauty would behave well. كان بيوتى حصان لطيف لذا كان المالك الجديد يسمح للسائقين السيئين أن يأخذوه لأنه سيتصرف جيدا.
- Some of these riders pulled the reins so hard and some did not use the reins at all, so that Beauty did not know what to do. بعض هؤلاء السائقين كانوا يشدون اللجام بشدة وبعضهم كان لا يستخدم اللجام على الإطلاق لذلك لم يكن يعرف بيوتى ماذا يفعل.
- There were also good drivers in Bath and one of these liked Beauty so much and bought him for his friend, Mr. Barry. كان هناك أيضا سائقين جيدين في مدينة باث وأعجب واحدا منهم بيوتى كثيرا واشتراه لصديقه السيد باري.
- Mr. Barry was a businessman and his doctor advised him to ride a horse to keep him healthy. كان السيد باري رجل أعمال ونصحه طبيبه أن يركب حصان ليبقى بصحة جيدة.
- Mr. Barry had a helper called Filcher to look after Beauty. كان لدى السيد باري مساعد اسمه فيلتشر ليعتنى ببلاك بيوتى.
- Filcher was good to Beauty at first but began to give him less food each week. كان فيلتشر عطوفاً على بيوتى في البداية لكن بدأ يعطيه طعام أقل كل اسبوع.
- Beauty had less energy and started to feel exhausted. أصبحت قوة بيوتى أقل وبدأ في الشعور بالإرهاق الشديد.
- When Mr. Barry's friend saw beauty he thought Beauty was ill. عندما رأى صديق السيد باري بلاك بيوتى اعتقد أنه مريض.
- Mr. Barry's friend suggested that he gives the horse some good food and advised him to watch Filcher. اقترح صديق السيد باري عليه أن يعطى بيوتى بعض الطعام الجيد ونصحه أن يراقب فيلتشر.
- Filcher put most of Beauty's food into a basket and took it home to give it to his rabbits. كان فيلتشر يضع معظم طعام بيوتى في سلة ويأخذه لمنزله ليعطيه إلى الأرانب التي كان يربئها.
- Mr. Barry called the police and they arrested Filcher. اتصل السيد باري بالشرطة التي ألقت القبض على فيلتشر.
- This experience made Mr. Barry feel bad, and he decided to sell Beauty in a market for horses. جعلت هذه التجربة السيد باري يشعر بالاستياء وقرر بيع بيوتى في سوق للخيول.
- Beauty was worried to be like some of the horses who looked very thin. كان بيوتى قلقاً من أن يصبح مثل بعض الخيول النحيفة جداً.
- People came to look at Beauty and some men opened his mouth, looked in his eyes and felt his skin and they saw that his knees were damaged. أتى الناس ليتفحصوا بيوتى وقام البعض منهم بفتح فمه والنظر في عينيه ولمس بشرته ورأوا أن ركبتاه مصابتان بشدة.
- One man felt Beauty's legs gently and spoke softly and bought Beauty for 24 pounds. تحسس أحدهم ركبتا بيوتى بلطف وتحدث معه برفق واشتراه ب 24 جنيهها.



ملخص الفصل الخامس

- Beauty's new owner, Jerry, gave him food before he rode him towards London. قام المالك الجديد جيرى بإعطاء بيوتى طعام قبل امتطائه والذهاب به إلى لندن.
- It was getting dark and the lights were on in the streets when they arrived in the big city. كان الجو مظلماً وأنوار الشوارع مضيئة عندما وصلوا إلى المدينة الكبيرة.
- There were many streets and Beauty thought they would never arrive. كان هناك العديد من الشوارع واعتقد بلاك بيوتى أنهم لن يصلوا أبداً.
- Finally the owner gave a call and a door opened in a small house. A woman and two children ran out. وفي النهاية قام المالك جيرى بالنداء وفتح باب منزل صغير فخرجت امرأة وطفلين.
- The owner told his daughter that Beauty was as gentle as she was. أخبر المالك ابنته أن الحصان لطيفاً مثلها.
- Jerry's wife got beauty some food and water and he was taken into a comfortable stable. قامت زوجة جيرى بإعطاء بيوتى بعض الطعام والماء ثم تم أخذه إلى اسطبل مريح.
- Jerry owned a taxi carriage and another horse called Captain. كان جيرى يمتلك عربة وأجرة وحصان آخر يدعى كابتن.
- Captain went with the taxi carriage in the morning and beauty in the afternoon. كان كابتن يقود العربة في الصباح وبلاك بيوتى بعد الظهر.
- Jerry was a very good driver and was very kind to Beauty. كان جيرى سائقاً ماهراً وعطوفاً جداً على بيوتى.
- Jerry took Beauty to a wide street full of horses and shops filled with food. أخذ جيرى بيوتى إلى شارع واسع مليء بالخيول والمحلات المليئة بالطعام.
- There were many other taxis outside the shops waiting for passengers and a tall man called Mr. Grant studied Beauty and said that Beauty was a good horse. كان هناك العديد من سيارات الأجرة التي تنتظر الركاب وقام رجل طويل يدعى "جرانت" بفحص بلاك بيوتى وقال أنه حصان جيد.
- The first few days of pulling a taxi were difficult and Beauty didn't find it easy in London. There was so much noise and so many people. لم يكن الأمر سهلاً في لندن والأيام القليلة الأولى من جر التاكسي كانت صعبة فقد كان هناك الكثير من الضوضاء والعديد من الناس.
- It was difficult to find his way but Beauty began to trust Jerry and he stopped worrying. كان من الصعب على بلاك بيوتى أن يجد طريقه ولكنه بدأ يثق في جيرى وتوقف عن القلق.
- At the end of the day, Beauty was given good food and fresh water. وفي نهاية اليوم تم إعطاء بيوتى طعاماً جيداً ومياه نقية.
- Jerry's son, Harry, helped to look after Beauty so Beauty thought Jerry was the best owner. ساعد ابن جيرى في الإعتناء ببيوتى ولذلك اعتقد بيوتى أن جيرى كان أفضل مالك على الإطلاق.
- One day, two young men came out of a hotel and called Jerry over to take them to the train station and they offered an extra pound but Jerry told them he would take them only at his usual speed. في يوم ما خرج شابان من فندق ونادوا جيرى لإيصالهم إلى المحطة وعرضوا عليه جنيه إضافي ولكن جيرى أخبرهم أنه على استعداد أن يصطحبهم ولكن بسرعه العادية.
- Another taxi driver took the men in his taxi. قام سائق آخر باصطحاب الشابين في التاكسي الخاص به.

- Jerry thought that a pound won't help if it makes his horse too tired. اعتقد جيرى أن الجنيه لن ينفع في حالة ما إذا أصبح الحصان متعب جداً.
- Beauty always felt safe, because he trusted Jerry. كان بلاك بيوتى يشعر دائماً بالأمان لأنه وثق في جيرى.
- Holidays were not common for taxi drivers. Many of the them did not own their horses, so they had to work very long hours without a rest to get enough money so Beauty felt sorry for both the horses and their drivers. لم تكن الإجازات شائعة عند سائقي التاكسي. فالعديد من السائقين لم يكونوا يمتلكون الأحصنة لذلك كانوا مضطرين للعمل لساعات طويلة جداً وبدون راحة ليتحصلوا على مال كافٍ ولهذا شعر بيوتى بالأسف على كلا من الأحصنة والسائقين.
- One day, while Beauty was waiting to take a family home, Ginger arrived and told Beauty about her life since they lived at Earlshall Park. في يوم ما وبينما كان بيوتى ينتظر ليقبل أسرة للمنزل، أتت جينجر وأخبرته عن حياتها منذ أن كانوا يعيشون في إيرلشال بارك.
- She had many new owners, each one paying a little less money for her. كان لجينجر العديد من الملاك الجدد وكل واحد كان يدفع مالا أقل ليشتريها.
- She was sold to a man who has many horses and hires them to men who need them for taxi carriages. تم بيعها لرجل لديه العديد من الخيول التي يقوم بتأجيرها لرجال يحتاجونها لعربات أجرة.
- The men hit her hard when they want her to go faster and she worked every day, without any break. كان الرجال يضربونها بقسوة عندما يريدونها أن تنجز بسرعة وعملت كل يوم بدون راحة.
- Ginger was not strong enough to kick any more. لم تعد جينجر قوية بما يكفي لتركل.
- A man came up to Ginger and began to drive her away so Ginger said "Goodbye" and Beauty never saw poor Ginger again. أتى رجل وقاد جينجر بعيداً فقالت الوداع يا بلاك بيوتى ولم يرى بيوتى جينجر المسكينة مرة أخرى.
- Beauty worked hard for Jerry all year and enjoyed helping people. عمل بلاك بيوتى لدى جيرى طوال العام وكان مستمتعا بمساعدة الناس.
- One day, Beauty and Jerry saw a poor woman in the street who was carrying her ill son. ذات يوم رأى بيوتى و جيرى سيدة فقيرة في الشارع تحمل ابنها المريض.
- Jerry offered to take the woman to hospital without paying him money. عرض جيرى على السيدة أن يصطحبها إلى المستشفى بدون مقابل.
- The woman was very pleased, but before she could get into the taxi, two men jumped up in front of her and told Jerry to take them to Regent Street. كانت المرأة مسرورة جداً ولكن قبل أن تركب العربة قفز رجلان أمامها وطلبوا من جيرى اصطحابهم إلى شارع ريجنت.
- Jerry refused so the men angrily got out of the taxi and walked off down the road. رفض جيرى ولذلك خرج الرجلان غاضبين من عربة الأجرة ونزلوا على الطريق.
- Jerry helped the woman into the taxi and went to the hospital. ساعد جيرى المرأة لتدخل العربة واصطحبها للمستشفى.
- As Jerry was leaving the hospital, a wealthy looking woman called him over. وبينما كان جيرى يغادر المستشفى نادته امرأة يبدو عليها الثراء.



ملخص الفصل السادس

1. Jerry knew the woman, Mrs. Fowler, who was always very kind. عرف جيرى السيدة فاوولر والتي كانت دائما لطيفة.
2. When they arrived outside her house, she asked Jerry to tell her if he had any problems to find a work for him as he was one of the best drivers . وعندما وصلوا خارج منزلها طلبت من جيرى أن يخبرها إذا كان لديه أى مشكلات لكي تجد له عمل لأنه كان واحدا من أفضل السائقين.
3. Winter came and one evening, Jerry was asked to take home a rich man from a large house in the west of London. أتى الشتاء و طلب من جيرى أن يأخذ رجلا غنيا الى منزل كبير في غرب لندن.
4. Jerry waited outside the house until the man was ready. انتظر جيرى خارج المنزل حتى استعد الرجل.
5. It was very cold and there was snow in the air. كان الجو بارد جدا وكان هناك جليد في الهواء.
6. Jerry and Beauty waited for more than an hour before the man came outside. انتظرا جيرى وبيوتى أكثر من ساعة قبل أن يخرج لهم الرجل.
7. The man did not apologise and was angry when he had to give Jerry money for the time he waited outside in the street. لم يعتذر الرجل وكان غاضب جدا عندما اضطر أن يدفع لجيرى مالا على الوقت الذي انتظره بالخارج في الشارع.
8. When Jerry and Beauty arrived home that night, Beauty was very cold and tired, but Jerry was worse. عندما عاد جيرى وبيوتى للمنزل كان بيوتى يشعر بالبرد الشديد وكان مرهقا ولكن حال جيرى كان أسوء منه.
9. Jerry coughed all the time and Beauty was not put in the carriage for three days. أصيب جيرى بالكحة طوال الوقت و بيوتى لم يوضع فى العربة لدة ثلاثة أيام.
10. Jerry slowly recovered, but the doctor told him not to drive taxis any more. تعافى جيرى ببطء ولكن الطبيب أخبره ألا يقود العربات الأجرة بعد ذلك.
11. Jerry's wife, Polly wrote to Mrs. Fowler and asked if she had any work for Jerry. كتبت زوجة جيرى بولي الى السيدة فاوولر وسألتها اذا كان لديها أي عمل لجيرى.
12. Jerry worked for Mrs. Fowler and the family could move to a small cottage near her house. عمل جيرى عند السيدة فاوولر وانتقلت أسرته الى كوخ صغير بجوار منزلها.
13. Beauty was sold to another taxi driver called Skinner who made Ginger so weak and sad. تم بيع بيوتى لسانق تاكسى آخر يسمى سكينر وهو من جعل جنجر ضعيفا جدا وحزينه.
14. Beauty worked seven days a week and he never had a good rest or enough to eat. عمل بيوتى سبع ساعات يوميا في الاسبوع ولم يستريح جيدا ولم يأكل ما يكفى.
15. One day, in front of a train station, A family of four persons asked Skinner to take them home with all their luggage. في يوم أمام محطة القطار طلبت عائلة مكونة من أربعة أشخاص من سكينر أن ينقلهم و أمتعتهم للمنزل.
16. Beauty tried to pull the carriage as fast as he could, but he was weak because he was given no breakfast. حاول بيوتى أن يسحب العربة بسرعة قدر استطاعته ولكنه كان ضعيف لأنه لم يتناول طعام الإفطار.
17. Beauty started to climb a hill, but he didn't have enough energy so he fell on the ground and couldn't move. بدأ بيوتى يتسلق التل لكن لم يكن لديه طاقة كافية لذا سقط على الأرض ولم يستطع أن يتحرك.

1. Someone gave Beauty water and Beauty slowly stood up. أعطى شخص ما بيوتى ماء ووقف بيوتى ببطء.
2. Beauty was taken inside and given some food and a vet came to look at him. أخذ بيوتى الى الداخل وتم إعطاؤه بعض الطعام و أتى طبيب بيطري لكي يفحصه.
3. The vet told Skinner that Beauty needed good food and rest, but Skinner said that he was no good if I couldn't work. أخبر الطبيب سكينر أن بيوتى يحتاج طعام جيد وراحة لكن سكينر قال انه اذا لم يعمل فهو غير صالح.
4. Skinner decided to sell Beauty in a market for horses outside London. قرر سكينر أن يبيع بيوتى في سوق للخيل خارج لندن.
5. Beauty was put with the horses that were old or ill-looking. وُضع بيوتى مع الخيل الكبيرة أو التي يبدو عليها المرض.
6. The people who looked at Beauty were very poor and wanted to buy a horse for as little money as possible. كان الناس الذين ينظرون الى بيوتى فقراء جدا وكانوا يريدون شراء حصان بأقل مبلغ من المال قدر المستطاع.
7. An old farmer with a kind face and his grandson stopped to look at Beauty. توقف فلاح عجوز ذو وجه طيب وحفيده لكي ينظرا الى بيوتى.
8. The man who took Beauty to the market told the old farmer that Beauty was used for driving taxis and became ill and with a little rest, he would be a good horse again. الرجل الذي أخذ بيوتى الى السوق قال للفلاح العجوز أن بيوتى كان يستخدم في قيادة عربات الأجرة وأصبح مريض و مع قليل من الراحة سوف يصبح حصان جيد مرة أخرى.
9. The farmer thought for a time, then decided to buy Beauty. فكر الفلاح لبعض الوقت ثم قرر أن يشتري بيوتى.
10. The new owner, Mr. Thoroughgood, took Beauty to a large field and he was given good food every day. أخذ المالك الجديد السيد ثوروجود بيوتى الى حقل كبير وكان يعطيه طعاما جيدا كل يوم.
11. The grandson, Willie, looked after Beauty very well. اعتنى الحفيد ويلي ببيوتى جدا.
12. When spring came, Beauty felt strong again and they let him pull a small carriage. عندما أتى الربيع شعر بيوتى بالقوة مرة أخرى وسمحوا له بجر عربة صغيرة.
13. The old farmer wanted to find Beauty a place where he could work, and took him to the home of Miss Blomefield who lived with her two sisters. أراد الفلاح العجوز أن يجد مكانا لبيوتى يستطيع أن يعمل فيه فأخذه الى منزل السيدة بلومفيلد التي كانت تعيش مع أختيها.
14. The old farmer told Miss Blomefield that Beauty has had a difficult past and he is a good horse. قال الفلاح العجوز للسيدة بلومفيلد أن بيوتى لديه ماضي صعب وهو حصان جيد.
15. In the morning, a young man came to take Beauty to Miss Blomefield 's home. في الصباح أتى شاب لكي يأخذ بيوتى الى منزل السيدة بلومفيلد.
16. The young man looked at Beauty and told him that he was Joe Green, the boy who made Beauty ill. نظر الشاب الصغير الى بيوتى وقال له أنه جو جرين الولد الذي جعل بيوتى مريضا.

Beauty was happy to see Joe Green again and Joe Green told Beauty that he was a good horse and they should keep him. كان يبوتى سعيداً برؤية جو جرين مرة أخرى وقال جو جرين أن يبوتى حصان جيد وأنهم يجب أن يحافظوا عليه.

Joe told Miss Blomefield that Beauty was once Squire Gordon's favourite horse, and when they took Beauty for a drive, they were pleased with him. قال جو للسيدة بلومفيلد أن يبوتى كان الحصان المفضل لدى سكاويرجوردن وعندما أخذوا يبوتى فى جولة كانوا سعداء به جداً.

Beauty lived in this happy place for a year and Joe looked after him. عاش يبوتى سعيد في هذا المكان لمدة عام وكان جو يعتنى به.

Beauty's work was easy and he felt strong and healthy again and his troubles were over. كان عمل يبوتى سهلاً وشعر بالقوة والصحة مرة أخرى وانتهت متاعبه.

**A. Match the items in column a with those in column b: (2 Marks)**

A	B
1- Black Beauty	a. liked the latest fashion.
2-Ginger	b. was the horse Lady Anne liked to ride.
3-York	c. said, "if they don't tighten the reins more, I will do what they ask me."
4-Lady Smythe	d. was much smaller than Earl Smythe's house at Earlsall Park.
1.(b)2.(c)3.(e)4.(a)	e. was Earl Smythe's helper.

A	B
1- Black Beauty	a. was accused of stealing the horses' food
2-Mr Barry	b. suggested buying good food for Black Beauty for a few weeks.
3-Mr Barry's friend	c. said, "If they cannot pull a carriage, we must sell them."
4-Filcher	d. was a rich man who bought Black Beauty.
1.(e)2.(d)3.(b)4.(a)	e. was taken to a market for horses.

A	B
1. Jerry Barker	a. always helped to look after Black Beauty and worked hard.
2. Captain	b. was the best owner and a kind taxi driver
3. Jerry's son, Harry	c. was the horse that went out with the taxi carriage in the morning.
4. Black Beauty	d. examined Black Beauty carefully.
1.(b)2.(c)3.(a)4.(e)	e. was pleased with his new owner.

A	B
1. Polly	a. believed that a pound wouldn't help if it made the horse tired.
2. Ginger	b. was given food before walking for many kilometres.
3. Jerry	c. was Jerry's wife.
4. Black Beauty	d. wasn't able to run very fast after the fall.
1.(c)2.(d)3.(a)4.(b)	e. was Jerry's son.

A	B
1. The doctor	a. had easier work in the end.
2. Skinner	b. took Black Beauty to a large field to give him good food.
3. Mr Thoroughgood	c. had no problems all his life.
4. Black Beauty	d. was also a taxi driver.
1.(e)2.(d)3.(b)4.(a)	e. told Jerry that he should stop driving a taxi.

A	B
1. Jerry	a. stopped working because the vet said he broke his leg.
2. Black Beauty	b. did not give Black Beauty enough to eat.
3. Joe Green	c. recognised Black Beauty from his white foot and white star.
4. Skinner	d. became healthy again after Mr Thoroughgood and his grandson looked after him.
1.(e)2.(d)3.(c)4.(b)	e. moved to a cottage with his family so that he could work for Mrs Fowler.

الأقصر ٢٠١٨

A	B
1. Lady Smythe	a. was Jerry's son
2. Filcher	b. was a rich man who bought Black Beauty.
3. Harry	c. liked her horses to use special reins.
4. Mr Barry	d. had no problems all his life.
1.(c)2.(e)3.(a)4.(b)	e. gave Black Beauty less food each week.

كفر الشيخ ٢٠١٨

A	B
1. Polly	a. liked the latest fashion.
2. The doctor	b. told Jerry to stop driving a taxi.
3. Lady Smythe	c. was the horse Lady Anne liked to ride.
4. Black Beauty	d. was Jerry's wife.
1.(d)2.(b)3.(a)4.(c)	e. was also a taxi driver.

الجيزة ٢٠١٨

A	B
1. Lady Smythe	a. became healthy again after Mr. Throughgood and his grandson looked after him.
2. Jerry	b. was another taxi driver who bought Black Beauty.
3. Black Beauty	c. was a very good driver and was very kind to Black Beauty.
4. Skinner	d. liked her horses to use special reins.
1.(d)2.(c)3.(a)4.(b)	e. was much bigger than Birtwick Park.



## QUESTIONS &amp; ANSWERS

- 1) Do you think it is important to look after working animals carefully? Why?  
الفيوم / الدقهلية 2019 هل تعتقد أنه من المهم الإهتمام بالحيوانات العاملة بعناية؟  
▶ Yes, because they work much better when they are given good food and are looked after well.  
نعم. لأنهم يعملون بشكل أفضل عندما يتم إعطائهم طعام ويتم الإعتناء بهم.
- 2) Do you think Filcher deserved to be arrested? Why?  
الاسكندرية 2019 هل تعتقد أن فيلتشر كان يستحق أن يلقى القبض عليه؟  
▶ Yes, because he was not a good man and only thought about himself and his family, not about Black Beauty.  
نعم، لأنه لم يكن رجلاً جيداً وكان يفكر في نفسه وعائلته فقط ولا يفكر في بلاك بيوتى.
- 3) Do you think Filcher was a bad man?  
الاقصر 2019 هل تعتقد أن فيلتشر كان رجلاً سيئاً؟  
▶ Yes. I think so because he took Black Beauty's food and gave it to his rabbits.  
نعم أعتقد ذلك لأنه أخذ طعام بلاك بيوتى و أعطاه للأرانب.
- 4) Do you like York's character? Why?  
الوادى الجديد 2019 هل تحب شخصية يورك؟ ولماذا؟  
▶ Yes, because he cared about horses and was kind to them.  
نعم لأنه كان يهتم بالخيول وكان عطوفاً عليهم.
- 5) What was the problem with the reins that Lady Smythe wanted the horses to wear?  
ماذا كانت مشكلة الأجمة التى أردت السيدة سمايث الخيول ان ترتديها؟  
▶ They were very uncomfortable and it was difficult to pull a carriage up a hill with them on.  
كانت غير مريحة وكان من الصعب جر العربة لأعلى التل وهم يرتدون الأجمة.
- 6) Do you think that Black Beauty was angry with Ginger because he was hurt? Why? / Why not?  
شمال سيناء 2019 / أسيوط هل تعتقد أن بيوتى كان غاضباً من جنجر؟  
▶ No, because he realized that Ginger only did this because the reins were uncomfortable.  
لا، لأنه أدرك أن جنجر فعلت ذلك فقط لأن الأجمة كانت غير مريحة.
- 7) Why do you think that Earl Smythe said that he might not get much money for Ginger? لماذا  
تعتقد أن إيرل سمايث قال أنه ربما لا يحصل على مال كثير مقابل جنجر؟  
▶ Because Ginger's knees were badly damaged. She also does not always do what her owners want.  
لأن ركبتنا جنجر أصيبتا بأضرار بالغة. كما أنها لا تفعل دائما ما يطلبه منها ملاكها.
- 8) Why do you think a man at the market opened Black Beauty's mouth?  
المنوفية 2019 لماذا تعتقد أن رجلاً فى السوق قام بفتح فم بلاك بيوتى؟  
▶ To know if it is a good horse or not. / To know its age and how healthy he is.  
لكى يعرف اذا كان حصاناً جيداً أم لا. / لى يعرف سنه واذا كان بصحة جيدة أم لا.
- 9) Why do you think Mr Barry's doctor advised him to ride a horse?  
سوهاج 2019 لماذا تعتقد أن طبيب السيد بارى نصحه أن يركب حصاناً؟  
▶ Mr Barry had little exercise. The doctor advised him to ride a horse to keep him healthy.  
لأن السيد بارى كان يتدرب قليلا، لذا نصحه الطبيب بأن يركب حصاناً ليحافظ على صحته.
- 10) Why do you think Earl Smythe's wife used special reins?  
لماذا استخدمت السيدة سمايث الأجمة خاصة؟  
▶ To keep the horses' heads held high because it was the latest fashion.  
لثبتي رأس الخيول مرتفعة لأن ذلك كان من أحدث الموضات.
- 11) Do you think Ginger was right to start to kick again? Why/ Why not?  
المنيا / الغربية 2019 هل تعتقد أن جنجر كانت مُحقة أن تبدأ فى الركل  
▶ Yes, because she was very uncomfortable.  
نعم لأنها لا تشعر بالراحة مع الأجمة.  
▶ No. She should have worked hard like Beauty.  
لا. كان عليها أن تعمل بجد مثل بيوتى.
- 12) How do we know that York cared about Ginger and Black Beauty?  
شمال سيناء 2019 كيف نعرف أن يورك كان يهتم بجنجر وبلاك بيوتى؟  
▶ Because he was angry that they wore the special reins. He helped them when they were hurt.  
لأنه كان غاضباً أنهم ارتدوا الأجمة الخاصة وساعدهم عندما أصيبوا.
- 13) Why do you think holidays were not common for taxi drivers?  
قنا 2019 لماذا تعتقد أن الأجازات لم تكن شائعة بالنسبة لسائقى التاكسى؟



- ▶ Many of the taxi drivers did not own their horses. They had to work very long hours without a rest to get enough money.  
الكثير من سائقي التاكسي لم يملكوا خيولهم لذا اضطروا أن يعملوا لوقت طويل بدون راحة للحصول على مال كافي.
- 14) Why did Black Beauty think that Jerry was the best owner he had had?  
لماذا اعتقد بيوتى أن جيرى هو أفضل مالك عمل لديه؟  
▶ Because he gave Black Beauty good food and fresh water, he was kind to him and he was a good driver. لأنه أعطى بيوتى طعام جيد وماء عذب وكان عطوفا عليه كما أنه كان سائقاً جيداً.
- 15) Why do you think that each of Ginger's owners paid less money for her?  
أبناؤنا فى الخارج / السويس / الضيوم / 2019 لماذا تعتقد أن كلاً من ملاك جنجر دفع مال أقل من أجلها؟  
▶ Because she was becoming weaker and weaker, so she could not work very well. لأنها أصبحت ضعيفة أكثر وأكثر لذلك لم تستطع العمل بشكل جيد.
- 16) Do you think that people were always happy to have Jerry as a taxi driver? Why? / Why not?  
أسوان / السويس 2019 هل تعتقد أن الناس كانوا دائماً سعداء أن يكون لديهم سائق سيارة أجرة مثل جيرى؟  
▶ No, because he did not always do what people asked him to do. لا ، لأنه لم يكن يفعل دائماً ما يطلبه منه الناس.  
الجيزة 2019 هل تعتقد أن جيرى يهتم بخيوله؟
- 17) Do you think Jerry cares about horses? Why?  
بنى سويف 2019
- 18) Do you think that Jerry was kind to his horses? Why? Why not?  
▶ Yes, I think so because he didn't take the passengers quickly to the station because he does not want his horses to be tired. نعم أعتقد ذلك لأنه لم يأخذ الركاب إلى المحطة بسرعة لأنه لم يكن يريد أن تصبح خيوله متعبة.  
بورسعيد 2019
- 19) Black Beauty found it difficult to live in London at first. Explain.  
ما الذى وجده بيوتى صعبا بخصوص المعيشة فى لندن؟  
▶ There was a lot of noise and a lot of people and it was difficult to find his way. كان هناك الكثير من الضوضاء والناس وكان من الصعب أن يجد طريقه.
- 20) How easy do you think it was for people to travel around London at this time?  
ما مدى سهولة سفر الناس حول لندن فى ذلك الوقت؟  
▶ It was quite difficult because there were no cars, trains or buses and taking a carriage was expensive. كان ذلك صعبا إلى حد ما لأنه لم يكن يوجد سيارات أو قطارات أو أتوبيسات كما أن تأجير العربات كان باهظ الثمن.
- 21) Why didn't Jerry go fast for the passengers who wanted to catch a train?  
الاسكندرية 2019 لماذا لم يذهب جيرى بسرعة مع الركاب الذين أرادوا أن يلحقوا القطار؟  
▶ He did not want Black Beauty to be tired. لأنه لم يكن يريد أن يصبح بيوتى متعباً.
- 22) Why did Black Beauty feel sorry for some of the taxi drivers and their horses?  
الاسكندرية / الجيزة 2019 لماذا شعر بيوتى بالأسف من أجل بعض السائقين وخيولهم؟  
▶ Because they had to work for very long hours to get enough money. لأنهم اضطروا للعمل لساعات طويلة ليحصلوا على ما يكفى من المال.
- 23) Why did Black Beauty stop finding it difficult to pull a taxi in London?  
لماذا لم يعد بيوتى يجد صعوبة فى جر العربة فى لندن؟  
▶ Because he began to trust Jerry. لأنه بدأ يثق فى جيرى.
- 24) Why do you think that Jerry took Captain to work on Black Beauty's first morning in London?  
الشرقية 2018 لماذا اصطحب جيرى "كابتن" للعمل فى أول صباح لبلاك بيوتى فى لندن؟  
▶ I think he did not want Black Beauty to have a difficult first day. أعتقد أنه لم يرد أن يكون يوم بلاك بيوتى الأول صعباً.
- 25) Do you think that the man should pay Jerry for the time he waited outside the house? Why?  
الدقهلية 2019 هل تعتقد أنه يجب على الرجل أن يدفع لجيرى مقابل الوقت الذى انتظره خارج المنزل؟ لماذا؟  
▶ Yes, he should pay him. If Jerry did not wait, he could take other passengers and get more money. نعم يجب أن يدفع له . فلو لم ينتظره جيرى كان سينقل ركاب آخرين ويحصل على أموال أكثر.
- 26) Why were holidays not always an easy time for taxi drivers?  
لماذا لم تكن الأجازات وقتاً سهلاً بالنسبة لسائقي العربات الأجرة؟

► Because they had a lot of work taking people from house to house.

لأن كان لديهم الكثير من العمل وهو نقل الناس من منزل لآخر.

27) Why do you think that Skinner makes Black Beauty work so hard? **دمياط 2019** القاهرة /  
لماذا تعتقد أن سكينر جعل بلاك بيوتى يعمل بشدة؟

► He was very poor and had to work hard to get enough money to live. He didn't think of his horse.

لأنه كان فقير جداً واضطر للعمل بجد ليحصل على مال كافٍ من أجل المعيشة لذا لم يفكر في حصانه.

28) At the station, do you think that Skinner knew that Black Beauty was too weak to carry the family and their bags? Why? / Why not?

في المحطة، هل تعتقد أن سكينر علم أن بيوتى كان ضعيفاً جداً ليحمل العائلة والأمتعة؟ لم؟ لا؟

► I think that he knew but he needed to take the family to get more money.

أعتقد أنه كان يعلم لكنه احتاج أن ينقل العائلة ليحصل على مال أكثر.

29) Why do you think that the rich man did not apologise to Jerry when he had to wait for him in the cold?

لماذا تعتقد أن الرجل الغنى لم يعتذر لجيرى عندما انتظره في البرد؟

► He probably thought that it was Jerry's job to wait for him.

ربما اعتقد أنها كانت وظيفة جيرى أن ينتظره.

30) Why do you think that Jerry became ill? **بورسعيد 2019** قنا /

لماذا أصبح جيرى مريضاً في اعتقادك؟

► He had to wait outside the house of a rich man and it was very cold.

لأنه اضطر أن ينتظر خارج منزل الرجل الغنى والجو كان بارداً.

31) Why do you think that Black Beauty was worried when Jerry found work with Mrs Fowler?

لماذا تعتقد أن بيوتى كان قلقاً عندما وجد جيرى عملاً مع السيدة فاولر؟ **دمياط 2019**

► Because he was becoming old and he might have more difficult work to do in the future.

لأن بيوتى أصبح كبير السن وربما يواجه المزيد من العمل الصعب في المستقبل

32) Do you think Skinner was bad / greedy? Why/Why not? **المنيا 2019**

هل تعتقد أن سكينر كان جشعاً؟ لماذا؟

► Yes, because he worked seven days a week and never gave his horses a good rest or enough to eat. نعم . لأنه كان يعمل سبعة أيام في الأسبوع ولم يعط خيوله راحة كافية أبداً أو طعام كافٍ

33) Why didn't Black Beauty recognise Joe Green at first?

لماذا لم يتعرف بيوتى على جو جرين في البداية؟

► Because he was now a tall, strong man.

لأنه الآن أصبح رجلاً قوياً طويلاً

34) Do you think that Mr Thoroughgood was right to buy Black Beauty? Why(not)?

التقليوبية 2019 هل تعتقد أن السيد ثوروجود كان محقاً عندما اشترى بلاك بيوتى؟

► Yes, because Black Beauty was a good and kind horse.

نعم لأن بلاك بيوتى كان حصاناً جيداً وطيباً.

35) Why did Polly write to Mrs Fowler?

لماذا راسلت بولى السيدة فاولر؟

► Jerry could not drive taxis anymore, so Polly wanted to find work for him.

لأن جيرى لم يعد يستطيع قيادة السيارات الأجرة لذا أرادت بولى إيجاد عمل له.

36) Why do you think that Skinner told the girl not to worry after she said that Black Beauty looked too weak to carry their bags?

لماذا تعتقد أن سكينر أخبر البنت ألا تقلق بعد أن قالت أن بيوتى يبدو ضعيفاً ولا يمكنه حمل حقائبهم؟

► I think because he didn't want to lose money. He had to work for seven days a week to get enough money.

أعتقد أنه لم يرد أن يخسر المال لأنه كان يعمل لمدة سبعة أيام ليحصل على مال كافٍ.

37) Why do you think that Black Beauty was sold at the part of the market where the horses were old or ill-looking? **أسوان 2019**

لماذا تعتقد أنه تم بيع بيوتى في الجزء الذي يباع فيه الخيول الكبيرة والمریضة في السوق؟

► Because Black Beauty had been ill and now he looks old.

لأن بلاك بيوتى كان مريضاً والآن أصبح شكله كبير السن.

**CHOOSE**

5 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- Ayten told me she ..... early the next day on a trip.  
a- is leaving b- left **c- was leaving** d- will leave
- 2- Mona looks very happy. She.....done well in the exam. 2018 الأقصر  
a- mustn't have **b- must have**  
c- can't have d- should have
- 3- The teacher asked us..... talk. 2018 السويس  
a- don't b- not **c- not to** d- no
- 4- What is the .....of the number 10 bus?  
a- arrival **b- destination** c- meeting d- stop
- 5- Some students work in the holidays to..... some money. 2018 أسوان / المصريون بالخارج  
a- spend b- lose c- give **d- earn**
- 6- Egypt can be ..... hot in August.  
a. special b. excellent  
**c. especially** d. specialized
- 7- The train to Cairo...at seven o'clock. 2018 الإسماعيلية  
a- leave **b-leaves** c- leaving d- will
- 8- You ..... seen Omar at school yesterday. You sat next to him. 2018 الوادى الجديد  
a- might have **b- must have**  
c- shouldn't have d- might not have
- 9- I encouraged my younger brother....hard.  
**a. to work** b. work c. works d. working
- 10- We didn't have much money so we bought..... class tickets. 2018 الفيوم  
a- first b- express c- stopping **d- economy**
- 11- It is sad that some people become..... to computer games.  
a- upset b- successful **c- addicted** d- hard
- 12- My uncle is the ..... of a factory. He gives instructions to the workers. 2018 الأقصر / أسوان  
a. captain **b. manager** c. mechanic d. secretary
- 13- Ola asked me ..... all the people in my family were tall. 2018 الأقصر / دورثان  
a. that b. what **c. if** d. weather
- 14- My bedroom ..... cleaned yet . 2018 القاهرة  
**a- hasn't been** b- has been c- hasn't d- wasn't
- 15- If we went to the beach, we ..... swimming.  
a. will go b. have gone **c. could go** d. won't go
- 16- The teacher wanted us to ... how the earth goes around the sun.  
**a- explain** b- advise c- regret d- control
- 17- Is the great pyramid natural or....? 2018 السويس  
a- made **b- man-made** c- build d- building
- 18- The shop is ..... for a new assistant. Perhaps Manal can work there. 2018 الأقصر / دورثان  
a. investing b. writing c. arranging **d. advertising**

- 19- Ahmed asked me what..... doing yesterday at four o'clock. 2018 القاهرة  
a- was I **b- I was** c- am I d- I am
- 20- Some beautiful flowers..... planted outside the school  
a- been b- was **c- have been** d- have
- 21- If you visited the zoo on Friday, it .....very busy  
a- is b- might have c- would have **d- might be**
- 22- This email asks for my computer password. It might be a .....  
a- score b- skin **c- scam** d- scan
- 23- My brother broke his phone and needs someone to..... it.  
a- make b- explain **c- repair** d- report
- 24- It is hot today. It must be about forty.....  
**a- degrees** b- dots c- metres d- hot
- 25- If Osama had got the job for the bank, he ..... travelled a lot.  
a- will have b- would  
c- had **d- would have**
- 26- If we see Ali, we.... ask him to phone you.  
a- would b- would have **c- will** d- do
- 27- The river was very dry because it ..... for two months.  
a- doesn't rain b- rained  
**c- had not rained** d- has not rain
- 28- Don't be .... ! You have much money. 2018 القاهرة  
a- honest **b- greedy** c- hardworking d- kind
- 29- The ..... came from space and landed in the sea. 2018 الفيوم  
a. mountain b. minaret **c. meteorite** d. monument
- 30- The ..... showed us how to dive under water.  
a- hero b- interviewer **c- instructor** d- inventor
- 31- If Leila had more free time, she ..... read more books in English.  
**a- would** b- would have c- will d- must
- 32- If I ..... that he was famous, I would have taken a photograph of him.  
a. knew b. know **c. had known** d. was knowing
- 33- What...before you played tennis? 2018 الفيوم  
a- you eat b- you ate  
c- you had eaten **d- had you eaten**
- 34- How many eggs do the farmer's chickens ..... each day?  
a- lie b- give **c- lay** d- put
- 35- People have used ..... to make cups for hundreds of years.  
a- stone **b- clay** c- straw d- sticks
- 36- This book is ..... I don't want to read it any more. 2018 بورسعيد  
a- special b- excellent **c- terrible** d- greedy



37. The assistant told us that our ..... was at the front of the train.  
a-cart **b-carriage** c-bus d-car

38- Mayar's cousin is going to live in Cairo so she has bought a/an ..... ticket.  
**a single** b only c express d return

39- It's hot today, but the hotel room is cool because it has air.....  
a communication b condensation  
**c conditioning** d cleaning

40- Do you want to catch the stopping train or the..... train?  
**a express** b platform c carriage d going

41- We love to watch the beautiful.....from the train's windows.  
a tickets b journey c station **d scenery**

42- We took a ..... to cross from one side of the Nile to the other. 2018 السويس / الأقصر  
a- car **b- ferry** c- bicycle d- train

43- Yesterday, we ..... the bus at school to go to our house.  
a- got into b- got off **c- got on** d- got out of

44- Imad's father .....a taxi and asked the driver to take him to the station.  
**a- got into** b- got off c- got on d- got out of

45- Four tourists .....a car and took some photos of the statues in the park.  
a- got into b- got off c- got on **d- got out of**

46- Too much smoking can cause lung and heart.....  
a-degrees **b-diseases** c-debates d-beats

47- Don't eat too much chocolate, or you'll become ..... to it. 2018 الإسماعيلية  
a-invited b-added **c-addicted** d-belonged

48. I had an .....to fix my leg, and now I can walk again.  
a-accident b-event **c-operation** d-invitation

49- Maysa works very hard so I'm sure she'll ..... the exams.  
a-provide **b-pass** c-succeed d-fail

50. Osama is coughing all the time. I think he has a problem with his .....  
**a-lungs** b-legs c-arms d-hearts

51-These are very good footballers, so the reason they are losing all their games is..... They don't think they are the best.  
a-physical b-nervous **c-psychological** d-mental

52- Our school is not a very old .....  
a-site b-view **c-building** d-location

53- Canada is .....cold in the winter.  
**a.especially** b.special c.specialized d. excellent

54....workers often have to wear boots and a helmet.  
a-office **b-manual** c-group d-single

55- A ..... checks that you have paid when you go on a bus or train.  
**a-ticket inspector** b-waiter c-manager d-baker

57- Earth is one of eight planets in our.....  
a-moon **b-solar system** c-shooting star d-sun

58 ..... is the study of the stars.2018 الإسكندرية  
a-biology b-archeology **c-astronomy** d-history

59-It is a good idea to ask a wise person for..  
a. food b. wonders c. money **d. advice**

60.The farmer saw a lot of.....that ate his plants.  
a-grassland **b-grasshoppers**  
c-buffalo grass d-grass court

61. There's no train to Omar's village. He.....taken the bus. 2018 السويس  
a . might have b . shouldn't have  
c . might not have **d . must have**

62. We...go shopping if we had enough time.  
**a. could** b. can c. will d. won't 2018 السويس

63. Before our teacher came to our school, she .....in another school. 2018 السويس  
a. teaches b. is teaching c. will teach **d. had taught**

64. There's a big .....where the river goes over a cliff. 2018 الأقصر  
a.fall **b.waterfall** c.water drop d.water cycle

65. If he read really carefully, he...understand the book. 2018 الأقصر  
a. can't b. don't **c. would** d. won't

66. Our school .....Luxor next Monday. It's arranged. 2018 أسوان  
a. visit **b. is visiting** c. will visit d. visiting

67. The Taj Mahal is a ..... in India.2018 أسوان  
**a. monument** b. minute c. moment d. river

68. A story with a moral has a ..... 2018 الفيوم  
a. sad ending b. happy ending  
c. no ending **d. message**

69. The top of a building that is the shape of half a circle is called .... 2018 الإسماعيلية  
a. minaret **b. dome** c. monument d. temple

70. The lights in our house needed to be repaired, so we call the ..... 2018 الإسماعيلية  
a. mechanic **b. electrician**  
c. firefighter d. manager

71. We had ..... class tickets because they are more comfortable. 2018 المصريون بالخارج  
**a. first** b. express c. stopping d. economy

72. Amr told me that he .....early the day after.  
a. is leaving **b. would leave** c. will leave d. left  
2018 المصريون بالخارج

73. When a volcano.....,it throws out smoke and fire. 2018 المصريون بالخارج  
a. floods b. cools c. dies **d. erupts**

74. The red chickens ..... eggs every day.  
**a. lay** b. take c. eat d. lie 2018 القاهرة

## REWRITE

6 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets

1. "Stand up, please," the teacher said to Ali.  
(ordered) 2018 الأ قصر / الدقهلية
- ✗ The teacher ordered Ali to stand up.
- 2- Sami was cold last night. He wore a coat.  
(must)
- ✗ Sami must have been cold last night. He wore a coat.
- 3- Amr's arm hurts. Perhaps he broke it.  
(might) 2018 القاهرة / الأقصر
- ✗ Amr might have broken his arm.
- 4- It is not possible that you saw Mona yesterday. She is in Paris. (can't) 2018 الإسكندرية
- ✗ You can't have seen Mona yesterday. She is in Paris.
5. "Look out, Ahmed! A car is coming," Nabil said. (warned)
- ✗ Nabil warned Ahmed that a car was coming.
- 6- I tried the fish at the restaurant, but I regret it.  
(shouldn't) 2018 القليوبية / السويس
- ✗ I shouldn't have tried the fish at the restaurant.
- 7- "You must stop smoking!" the doctor said to Hatem.  
(advised) 2018 الوادي الجديد
- ✗ The doctor advised Hatem to stop smoking.
- 8- "What is the fastest way to Capital Bank?"  
(I asked) 2018 السويس
- ✗ I asked what the fastest way was to Capital Bank.
- 9- I liked the book a lot, so I decided to read it again.  
(reread) 2018 الأقصر / الفيوم
- ✗ I liked the book a lot, so I decided to reread it.
- 10- Perhaps if we see the teacher, she can help us with our homework. (might) 2018 السويس
- ✗ If we see the teacher, she might help us with our homework.
- 11- What's the name of the biggest city in England?  
(like to know) 2018 كفر الشيخ
- ✗ I'd like to know the name of the biggest city in England.
- 12- They didn't like the colour of the house, so they decided to paint it again with a different colour.  
(repaint)
- ✗ They didn't like the colour of the house, so they decided to repaint it with a different colour.
- 13- I'm not sure where Tarek is. Perhaps he's at home. (might) 2018 المصريون بالخارج
- ✗ I'm not sure where Tarek is. He might be at home.
- 14- Do you have as much water as you need? (enough) 2018 القاهرة
- ✗ Do you have enough water?

15- I didn't recognise your cousin so I didn't say hello. (If) 2018 القاهرة

- ✗ If I had recognised your cousin, I would have said hello.
- 16- If I see Sayed, perhaps I'll ask him to help me with my homework. (might)
- ✗ If I see Sayed, I might ask him to help me with my homework.
- 17- Don't touch the snake," Nawal said to Ola. (warned) 2018 بورسعيد
- ✗ Nawal warned Ola not to touch the snake.
18. I can't wait to go to the museum tomorrow. (look forward) 2018 الجيزة
- ✗ I am looking forward to going to the museum tomorrow.
- 19- I was ill, so I didn't go to work. (If)
- ✗ If I hadn't been ill/If I had been well, I would have gone to work.
- 21- "Go on! You can swim across the pool!" Father said to Mazin. (encouraged)
- ✗ Mazin's father encouraged him to swim across the pool.
- 22- The new shop will open in two weeks' time," Sara said to us. (told)
- ✗ Sara told us that the new shop would open in two weeks' time.
- 23- "The museum is next to the park" Mr El-Baz said to Omar. (told)
- ✗ Mr El-Baz told Omar that the museum was next to the park.
- 24- "Would you like to read the book?" Randa said to Reem. (invited)
- ✗ Randa invited Reem to read the book.
- 25- Samy didn't come to the party. no one invited him. (can't)
- ✗ Samy can't have come to the party.
- 26- I didn't have much money, so I didn't buy that expensive toy. (If) 2018 الوادي الجديد
- ✗ If I had had much/ more money, I would have bought that expensive toy.
- 27- Hany bought the new mobile. I'm not sure. (might)
- ✗ Hany might have bought the new mobile.
- 28- English is our favourite subject," my friends said to me. (told)
- ✗ My friends told me that English was their favourite subject.
- 29- " My sister wants to buy a book," said Ahmed. (Ahmed said)
- ✗ Ahmed said that his sister wanted to buy a book.
- 30- He went back to the office. he left his camera there. (because)
- ✗ He went back to the office because he had left his camera there.

31- "I am learning how to swim," said Tarek.  
(Tarek said)

☒ Tarek said that he was learning to swim.

32. "You should stop eating so many chocolates," the doctor said to Hala. (advised)

☒ The doctor advised Hala to stop eating so many chocolates.

33- "Do you like reading, Taha?" asked the teacher. (if)

☒ The teacher asked Taha if he liked reading.

34- Hania asked, "When is the next bus leaving?" (was)

☒ Hania asked when the next bus was leaving.

35- "Will you finish your homework before dinner?" Karim asked his sister. المنوفية 2018

☒ Karim asked his sister if she would finish her homework before dinner.

36- "How long does it take you to get to school?" Warda asked me. (took)

☒ Warda asked me how long it took me to get to school.

37- "Where are you going on holiday in the summer?" I asked Youssef. (he)

☒ I asked Youssef where he was going on holiday in the summer.

38- "What book do you want to read?" our teacher asked us. (wanted)

☒ Our teacher asked us what book we wanted to read.

39- "Can you play the guitar?" Nabila asked Hana. (could)

☒ Nabila asked Hana if she could play the guitar.

40- They have painted the building again.

(The building) أسوان / الفيوم 2018

☒ The building has been painted again

41. Someone has drawn a picture in my diary.  
(A picture)

☒ A picture has been drawn in my diary

42. Our school has won the competition.

(The competition)

☒ The competition has been won by our school.

43. Archaeologists have found an ancient building in the desert. (An ancient building)

☒ An ancient building has been found in the desert.

44- We have collected a lot of money for the charity. (A lot of money)

☒ A lot of money has been collected for the charity (by us).

45- I'm very short. so, I can't play basketball. (if)

☒ If I were tall, I could play basketball

46- Ali would be able to run quickly if he exercised every day. (could)

☒ If Ali exercised every day, he could run quickly.

47- If you learnt Japanese, you would perhaps get a job in Tokyo. (might)

☒ If you learned Japanese, you might get a job in Tokyo.

48- He can't go to the party as he doesn't have free time. (if)

☒ If he had free time, he could go to the party.

49. Adel watched TV after he had studied his lesson. (before)

☒ Adel had studied his lesson before he watched TV.

50- First, I studied my lessons, then I did my housework. (After) الدقهلية 2018

☒ After I had studied my lessons, I did my housework.

51. "You should stop eating sweets" the doctor said to Ali. (advised) الجيزة 2019

☒ The doctor advised Ali to stop eating sweets.

52. I was ill, so I didn't attend your birthday party. (if) الجيزة 2019

☒ If I hadn't been ill/If I had been well, I would have attended your birthday party.

53. He went to bed late last night, so he is tired now. (shouldn't) الجيزة 2019

☒ He shouldn't have gone to bed late last night.

54. I went to the park because I had finished my homework. (After) الاسكندرية 2019

☒ After I had finished my homework, I went to the park.

55. If I meet Hany, perhaps I'll ask him about his father. (might) الاسكندرية 2019

☒ If I meet Hany, I might ask him about his father.

56. I can't go on holiday because I don't have enough time. (if) الشرقية 2019

☒ If I had had enough time, I would have gone on holiday.

57. The police have closed the road to the airport. (been) الشرقية 2019

☒ The road to the airport has been closed.

58. The lesson started then Dina arrived in the classroom. (when) المنوفية 2019

☒ The lesson had started when Dina arrived in the classroom.

59. It was better to take your umbrella. (should) السويس 2019

☒ You should have taken your umbrella.

60. He planned to spend the weekend in Alexandria. (going) دمياط 2019

☒ He is going to spend the weekend in Alexandria.



## PARAGRAPHS

السؤال السابع في ورقة الإمتحان ( سؤال الباراجراف ) ويطلب منك كتابة فقرة من حوالى 110 كلمة ولا بد أن تراعى القواعد اللغوية وعلامات الترقيم وتحسين الخط وترابط الأفكار عند الكتابة وهذه الفقرات

( الباراجرافات ) ليست للحفظ بل هي للقراءة الجيدة لتتمكن من خلالها من

معرفة كيفية الكتابة واستنباط بعض الأفكار.

مقدمة ثابتة: يمكن أن تستخدمها في أى موضوع.



No one can deny that " عنوان الموضوع " is an interesting topic to write about.

لا أحد يستطيع أن ينكر أن " اسم الموضوع " موضوع شيق لنكتب عنه .

خاتمة ثابتة: يمكن أن تستخدمها في أى موضوع.

Finally, I hope that I have covered all the main ideas of the paragraph.

في النهاية أتمنى ان أكون قد قمت بتغطية كل الأفكار الرئيسية للباراجراف.

☺ Some useful advice a teacher or a friend has given you ☺

My teachers are very friendly. They are also helpful. I like them all .The teacher of English is very kind. He gave us some useful advice last week. He advised us not to waste our time. He also advised us to study hard to be successful to achieve our goals in life. He told us to read English books to be good at English. He advised us to read a lot to widen our minds. Finally, He told us to obey and respect our parents. I will follow his advice. I will tell all my friends this useful advice. We should also ask our parents for advice if we have any problems.

☺ Vocational (technical) schools ☺

البحر الأحمر 2018

Technical schools are very important. There are now more technical schools around Egypt. About 60 % of students in Egypt go to technical schools where they learn different skills to use in the world of work. For example, students can learn about work in hotels and shops or learn skills needed for industry, farming or nursing. Students study at these schools for three or five years. Students who do very well at technical schools can continue to study at university. They can get very good jobs, such as becoming engineers. However, all jobs that need skills are important. Life would be impossible without electricians, nurses, mechanics and farmers.

☺ A train journey you had ☺

Last week, we went to Aswan. We went there by train. It was a good journey. Travelling by

train is a great way to see the scenery of a country.

My father booked us tickets in the sleeper train at Cairo station. There were a lot of other people who were waiting too, so the train was busy. We went in first class because it is more comfortable than second class. It had comfortable beds. It's exciting to sleep in a place and wake up in another place. We had our dinner in the restaurant carriage this evening .The journey took about 13 hours to arrive at our destination. We had a good time.

☺ A visit to Bibliotheca Alexandrina ☺

I visited Bibliotheca Alexandrina last week. It was designed by a group of international architects. It is very modern. It is full of light from the sun during the day. Many people visit it every day. There are many activities that you can enjoy there. I had a great time there. I hope I will visit it again. You can visit the Bibliotheca Alexandrina on holiday. It isn't only a library: there are four museums inside as well. It is very interesting. In my opinion, the Bibliotheca Alexandrina should be part of a list of modern wonders of the world.

☺ Astronomy ☺

Astronomy is the study of planets and stars. It is a great science. Astronomers tell us about our solar system. They use telescopes to see the planets and stars. They can do that at observatories. They help study the space. I hope I will be an astronomer. Last week, I visited the Egyptian Observatory. I went there with my friends. One of the scientists welcomed us. We asked him about his work at the observatory. We asked him about our solar system. He gave us very useful information about the planets and stars. We could see space and some planets.

☺ Dinosaurs ☺ الوادى الجديد 2019

An animal that lived in the past

Dinosaurs lived on earth for more than 150 million years. By studying fossils, scientists have worked out that dinosaurs died out about 65 million years ago. The fossils show that there were more than 700 kinds of dinosaurs. We also know that some of today's animals come from dinosaurs, such as lizards and birds. Scientists have suggested different ideas why dinosaurs disappeared, for example, the weather became too hot or too cold, or the dinosaurs caught a terrible disease and died out. Some scientists think that the dinosaurs disappeared slowly.

The earth was changing and some areas became cooler and drier. Perhaps the dinosaurs could not get the food that they needed. If scientists had been on earth 65 million years ago, they would have seen why the dinosaurs disappeared.

☺ **One of the ancient or modern wonders of the world** ☺

قنا / الإسماعيلية / المصريون بالخارج 2018

I visited the Great pyramid last week. I went on a school trip with my friends. It was an amazing day. The great pyramid is one of the most important wonders of the world. It's 137 metres high. It contains amazing rooms. The ancient Egyptians built the pyramids as tombs for the pharaohs and their queens. The pyramids were built thousands of years ago. The Great pyramid took twenty years to be built. It has many secrets in the way of building and designing it. It contains many monuments. These monuments were taken to the Egyptian museum. Now, the great pyramid of Giza stays on the new list of wonders as a special eighth wonder.

☺ **Your plan about your mid-year holiday** ☺

My name's ..... I'm a student at a preparatory school. In the mid-year holiday, we are going to visit Luxor. We will go by train. It's more comfortable than driving. We are going to visit the temples and ancient sites. We will stay in a hotel. I think I will spend a nice time. On our journey, we are going to find out about the ancient sites. We will visit the statues. I think I will enjoy visiting them. The bus leaves at 8 o'clock and arrives at 10 o'clock. I expect I will have a great time there.

☺ **Social media** ☺



We live in the age of technology and the internet. There are so many social networking sites on the internet. One of them is the Facebook. I use it every day. It is very useful. It helps me to make new friends from all over the world. Also, it helps me keep in touch with my family and friends. It helps in exchanging ideas between different groups of people. It allows me to send messages to a lot of people at the same time. I like Facebook very much. Some people use Facebook in a bad way. They shouldn't do that because it's against the law.

☺ **An interview with an astronomer** ☺

Astronomy is the study of planets and stars. It is a great science. Astronomers tell us about our solar system. They use telescopes to see the planets and stars. They can do that at

observatories. I hope I will be an astronomer. Last week, I visited the Egyptian Observatory. I interviewed an astronomer. I asked him about the nature of his work. His work isn't easy. He has too much information about space. He explained much information about our solar system. He knows a lot about planets and stars. He also told me about some new discoveries.

☺ **Changes to your city or village over the last ten years** ☺

Many changes have happened to our village. Two schools have been built. A new hospital has been opened. Also, a sports club has been opened. The streets have been cleaned. Life in our village is easier and more comfortable now. The old mosque has been painted. The small park has become bigger and more modern. In my opinion, living in the village is better than living in the city. People in our village are very kind and helpful. They help each other. I like my village very much. The air in the village is very fresh and not polluted. You can live a healthy life in the village.

☺ **Smartphones** ☺



In fact the mobile phone is one of the most important inventions. However, it has some advantages and some disadvantages. First of all, we can start with its advantages. It enables people to contact each other easily at any time in any place. It is small enough to carry. It is useful for some people who work in remote areas such as engineers and businessmen. It is important for us in case of danger or troubles. On the other hand, it has some disadvantages. Some doctors think that it causes some diseases. It also makes people lazy because it prevents them from visiting each other. To sum up, we can say it is advisable for people to use it only when necessary to avoid its serious side effects.

☺ **The solar system** ☺ قنا 2019

Our solar system includes the sun and some planets. There used to be nine planets in the solar system. Now, there are eight planets. They are mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus and Neptune. They are all different sizes. The biggest planet is Jupiter. It is 1,000 times bigger than earth. Three of the planets are smaller than earth. Only two planets in the solar system don't have any moons, but one planet has 62 moons and one has 67! We live on earth. The earth's moon is round, but many of the other moons are different shapes and sizes.

☺ **A story with a moral** ☺ 2019 المنيا

**The most exciting story you have ever heard.**

One day, a farmer found that his goose had laid a yellow egg. When he picked it up, it was heavy. He decided to take it home.

He found out that it was a golden egg. Every morning, the same thing happened. The farmer soon became very rich. He sold all the golden eggs in the market. However, the farmer soon became greedy. He thought that there must be a lot of golden eggs inside the goose, so he decided to kill the goose to take all the golden eggs inside it. He didn't find anything. We learn that we shouldn't be greedy.



☺ **The latest technology** ☺

Our life is going fast now because of the latest technology. A lot of people do their businesses online. Others use smartphones. They communicate with each other using social media. Technology helps us get information easily. You can find out about the latest technology online. It's important to learn about the latest developments. Some businesses in Egypt use the internet to sell things. Egypt is the 12th best place in the world for companies to invest in online businesses. People will probably buy many more things online in the future. Egypt has the highest number of internet users in the Arab world.

☺ **internet scams** ☺

To : ..... From : ..... **Subject : Internet scams**  
Dear .....

How are you? I am going to write about some common scams on the internet. First of all, be careful when anyone says that something is free on the internet. Why do companies do this? They usually say it is free for a few days, but to get it, they need information about your bank. When the free days have finished, you often find that you start to pay. Another scam uses computer games. If you get these from the internet, be very careful. Often the software in the games is used to take information from your computer. I think that we should all realise that there are many scams on the internet. If you are not sure about something, ask an adult.

Love, .....

☺ **A shooting star falling onto the earth** ☺

**To : Sama From : Aya**  
**About : A shooting star falling onto the earth**  
Dear Sama,

Yesterday was an amazing day. I saw a shooting star falling onto the earth. I didn't know where it fell. It was fantastic. It was lightening like a star. I think you would enjoy if you saw it. My sister asked what a shooting star was. I told her that shooting stars are not stars. A shooting star is a small piece of rock that is travelling through space. As it moves, it gets hotter. It usually burns and disappears before it falls onto the earth.

All the best, .....

☺ **The changes in your school over the last five years** ☺

2018 المنيا



I like my school very much. My school is very old. It was built 20 years ago. Some changes have happened to my school. Two buildings have been added to the school. In the past, there were 20 classrooms. Now, there are 30 classrooms. Five years ago, my school did not use to have a big playground but now it has a very big modern one. Five years ago, my school did not have a health visitor but now we have a clever one. My school now has three gardens full of flowers and trees but five years ago it had a small poor garden. My school has completely changed recently.

☺ **A cleaner's job** ☺

The job of a cleaner is very important in our life. We need cleaners every day. They help us a lot. A cleaner does a good job. He cleans places where we live. He also cleans the streets. In addition, he cleans parks. He helps make our life be healthy. We can't do without him. We respect cleaners. Children shouldn't throw rubbish in the streets. They should keep the environment clean. They also shouldn't be rude to cleaners. They should treat cleaners in a good way. Finally, we should help cleaners to keep all the places clean and tidy.

☺ **Travelling for work** ☺

Travelling for work is either easy or tiring. A lot of people travel for work every day. Some people use buses or trains. Others use their own cars. Now many people use the metro. It is cheap. They can arrive at work in a short time. I enjoy travelling a lot. I travel by bus every day. I work for a company in the 10th of Ramadan City. I go to work five days a week. My work is a bit tiring but I enjoy it very much. I enjoy being a part of a team. I hope to help my country to be the best country in the world.



☺ **An animal that you like** ☺

السويس / أسوان / الإسماعيلية / الجيزة / بنى سويف / الوادى الجديد 2018

I would like to tell you about the animal I like most. It's a very big animal. It's called the camel. The camel is also called the ship of the desert. It is very patient. It can store too much water in its body. It can walk for many days without drinking. It is a very useful animal. People in deserts can't do without it. We should treat camels, horses and other animals well. We should be kind to them because they feel like us. Some people hit camels and horses hard and cause them pain. They shouldn't do this. They should understand that animals are not machines.

☺ **A job that you like or know about** ☺

قنا / الفيوم 2018

There are many people and there are also many jobs. The job of a station manager is very important. The station manager keeps everyone safe in the railway station. He helps people to get onto the right train. He also helps people who lose something or take the wrong train. He must manage all the other people who work at the station. There are a lot of them: train drivers, ticket inspectors, cleaners, mechanics and engineers. He must encourage them to do their jobs well and most of them work really hard. He must also help them if there are any problems. He likes both trains and people. He makes his work successful.

☺ **A journey you plan to go on/ A journey by train** ☺

قنا / الفيوم / بورسعيد 2018

I really love travelling and enjoy visiting new places. So, I'm planning to go on a journey to Marsa Matrouh next week. I'm going there by train. It's more comfortable than driving. The train leaves at 6 a.m. from Cairo station and reaches at 3 p.m. Travelling by train is enjoyable. From windows, you can enjoy the beautiful scenery. On the train, you can move easily. I'm sure I'll see beautiful beaches. I like swimming very much. I will have a lot of fun. I think I will spend a nice time. Egypt is full of interesting places you should visit and enjoy.

☺ **Social networking sites addiction** ☺

المصريون بالخارج / الأقصر 2018

Some people become addicted to using social networking sites. At first, they use them just to send messages to their friends. They want to find out what their friends are doing. However, some people need to check their social networking sites all the time. If they don't check them, they begin to worry and feel unhappy. The best way to help these

people is to suggest that they only use social networking sites for about half an hour. Suggest that they phone their friends instead of sending them messages. Encourage them to play a sport or make something instead of looking at their mobile phones.

☺ **You were planning to meet your friends an hour ago, but they haven't arrived. What do you think might have happened?** ☺

To: ..... From: .....

About: an arrangement of meeting my friends.

Hi .....

I'm pleased to write this email to you. How are you? I hope you are fine. I'd like to tell you about an arrangement of meeting my friends. I was planning to meet them an hour ago to go to the library, but they haven't arrived. I've been waiting for them for long. I don't know for sure what happened. The Metro station was full of so many people, so they might not have been able to catch the underground. They should have taken a taxi.

Best wishes, .....

☺ **A situation when someone tried to persuade you to do something bad but you refused** ☺

الأقصر 2018

Last week, my friend tried to persuade me to play some computer games. He said they were very interesting. I didn't agree with him. I had a lot of schoolwork. I had to do it. I didn't want to make my parents and teachers angry with me. I promised him to play another time. We should do our best to make our parents happy and to be good people.

You might find that your friends, or people that you know, will try to persuade you to try cigarettes, drugs or other things. If people ask you to try something that you don't want to try, don't be afraid to say no. Remember that people who say no are strong, not weak!

☺ **The dangers of smoking** ☺

بنى سويف 2019 / الوادى الجديد 2018

Smoking is a bad habit. The tobacco in cigarettes contains dangerous chemicals. It makes you ill. Smoking damages your lungs and you cannot breathe well. People who smoke can't run or breathe well. Also, they can't do many jobs. Smoking can make people's fingers and teeth yellow, too. People who start smoking find it very difficult to stop because their bodies need the tobacco. Cigarettes are very expensive, too. Smoking pollutes the environment. We should all help keep the environment clean because we all live in it. So people should do some sports. We should help them give up smoking.