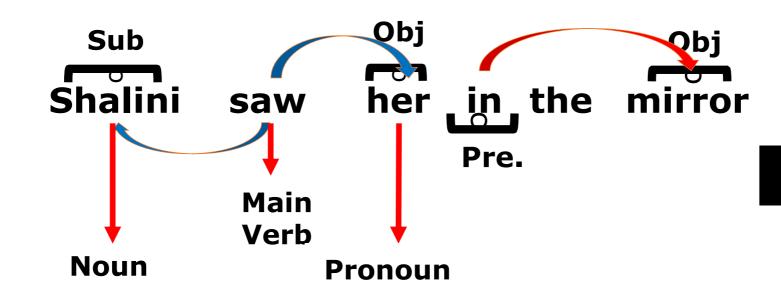
## Can you Answer these questions?

- 1. God helps the people who help
- 2. The man shaved himself and hurried himself to his job
- 3. Everybody prostrated in front of the new king
- 4. Did you avail of the opportunity or resigned to your fate?
- 5. He was quite satisfied herself after the performance ended
- 6. She prepared herself the homework
- 7. I don't believe myself him
- 8. Kenny absented from the dinner table last night
- 9. He and myself are coming to the party
- 10. Parents always ask children to behave at dinner.

# Part- 14

# (Pronoun- 2) YET Your English Tutor (Youtube Channel)

## **Practice**



**Active Voice** 

Shalini ने खुद को mirror में देखा

#### **Practice**



**Active Voice** 

Shalini ने खुद को mirror में देखा

Subject (Doer) → Shalini
Object (Receiver) → Shalini

Subject = Object → Use Reflexive Pronoun

#### **Practice**



Subject (Doer) → Shalini
Object (Receiver) → Shalini

Subject = Object → Use Reflexive Pronoun
Subject = Object of Preposition → Use Reflexive Pronoun

Personal Pronouns	Subjective	Objective	Possessive Adjective	Possessive Pronoun
First Person	I (Sing)	Me	Му	Mine
	We (Plural)	Us	Our	Ours
Second Person	You (Sing/ Plural)	You	Your	Yours
Third Person	He (Man)	Him	His	His
	She (Woman)	Her	Her	Hers
	They (Plural)	Them	Their	Theirs
	It (Sing. Inanimate)	It	Its	_

Reflexive Pronouns				
Myself				
Ourselves				
Your <b>self</b> Your <b>selves</b>				
Him <b>self</b>				
Her <b>self</b>				
Themselves				
It <b>self</b>				

#### **Use the Correct Reflexive**

- ☐ He praised him during the whole party
- ☐ They have to take care of them
- ☐ Have you prepared you for the exam
- ☐ We are proud of us

Subject (Doer) → Shalini
Object (Receiver) → Shalini

Subject = Object → Use Reflexive Pronoun
Subject = Object of Prep. → Reflexive Pronoun

Personal Pronoun	Subjective	Objective
First	I	Myself
Person	We	Our <b>selves</b>
Second Person	You (Sing/ Plural)	Your <b>self</b> Your <b>selves</b>
	He	Him <b>self</b>
Third	She	Her <b>self</b>
Person	They	Themselves
	It	It <b>self</b>

## **Use the Correct Reflexive**

- ☐ He praised himself during the whole party
- ☐ They have to take care of themselves
- ☐ Have you prepared yourself/ yourselves for the exam
- ☐ We are proud of **ourselves**

Subject (Doer) → Shalini
Object (Receiver) → Shalini

Subject = Object → Use Reflexive Pronoun
Subject = Object of Prep. → Reflexive Pronoun

Personal Pronoun	Subjective	Objective
First	I	My <b>self</b>
Person	We	Our <b>selves</b>
Second Person	You (Sing/ Plural)	Your <b>self</b> Your <b>selves</b>
	He	Him <b>self</b>
Third	She	Her <b>self</b>
Person	They	Themselves
	It	It <b>self</b>

#### Confusion - 1



Shalini herself praised the movie

#### **Alternative form**

> Shalini praised the movie herself

Subject (Doer) → Shalini Object (Receiver) → Shalini

Subject = Object → Use Reflexive Pronoun

Subject = Object of Preposition → Use Reflexive Pronoun

**Reflexive Pronoun = After verb | Emphatic Pronoun = Before verb** 

## Confusion – 1 (Practice)

- ☐ All the girls prepared themself the cake
- All the girls themselves prepared the cake
- ☐ The mechanic repaired hisself the bike
- The mechanic himself repaired the bike
- ☐ I paid myself the EMI of the loan
- I myself paid the EMI of the loan
- Myself reached New York to apply for the job
- I reached New York to apply for the job
- We ourself motivated ourself to be successful
- We ourselves motivated ourselves to be successful

- Category I: Introduce, Satisfy, Enjoy, Avail, Pride, prostrate, promote, Absent, Present, hurt
- Category II: Reconcile, Resign, Submit, Apply, Help, Behave, adjust, acquit, adapt
- She enjoyed in the picnic
- She enjoyed herself a lot in the picnic
- ☐ She enjoyed my company a lot in the picnic

- Category I: Introduce, Satisfy, Enjoy, Avail, Pride, prostrate, promote, Absent, Present, hurt
- Category II: Reconcile, Resign, Submit, Apply, Help, Behave, adjust, acquit, adapt
- ☐ The poor availed of the pension scheme
- The poor availed himself/herself of the pension scheme
- ☐ The poor availed themselves of the pension scheme
- They tried to do everything to reach in time but to no avail

The + Adjectives = Common plural Nouns

(The Rich, The poor, The French, The Weak)

←To no avail/ of no avail → No reflexive pronoun

- Category I: Introduce, Satisfy, Enjoy, Avail, Pride, prostrate, promote, Absent, Present, hurt
- Category II: Reconcile, Resign, Submit, Apply, Help, Behave, adjust, acquit, adapt
- She satisfied that all doors were locked
- She satisfied herself that all door were locked
- ☐ She was not **satisfied** with the answer
- She was not satisfied herself with the answer

Satisfied (Verb) → to satisfy someone Satisfy (Adj) → संतुष्ट

- Category I: Introduce, Satisfy, Enjoy, Avail, Pride, prostrate, promote, Absent, Present, hurt
- Category II: Reconcile, Resign, Submit, Apply, Help, Behave, adjust, acquit, adapt
- ☐ The magician **introduced** to the audience
- ☐ The magician **introduced** himself/ herself to the audience
- The magician introduced his/her assistant to the audience

- Category I: Introduce, Satisfy, Enjoy, Avail, Pride, Prostrate, promote, Absent, Present, hurt
- Category II: Reconcile, Resign, Submit, Apply, Help, Behave, adjust, acquit, adapt
- ☐ The man **presented** in the court
- ☐ The man **presented himself** in the court
- ☐ The man **presented** a cheque to the banker
- ☐ They absented from the meeting
- ☐ They absented themselves from the meeting
- ☐ She was absent herself in the meeting

Absent (Verb) → To be absent Absent (Adj) → गायब

- Category I: Introduce, Satisfy, Enjoy, Avail, Pride, prostrate, promote, Absent, Present, hurt
- Category II: Reconcile, Resign, Submit, Apply, Help, Behave, adjust, acquit, adapt
- ☐ He **reconciled to** his fate
- He reconciled himself to his fate

To accept a situation

He reconciled with his father

Reunite

- Category I: Introduce, Satisfy, Enjoy, Avail, Pride, prostrate, promote, Absent, Present, hurt
- Category II: Reconcile, Resign, Submit, Apply, Help, Behave, adjust, acquit, adapt

She **resigned** from her job | She **resigned** herself **to** the destiny Yash **applied** for a job | Yash **applied** himself **to** the job The judge **acquitted** the accused | The player **acquitted** himself well He **behaves** rudely | She is not **behaving** herself today They **submitted** a request | They **submitted** themselves **to** the pressure You should **help** me | you should **help** yourself **to** the dinner They **adjusted** their schedule | They **adjusted** themselves **to** their schedule He **adapted** the novel for a movie | he **adapted** himself **to** the surroundings

#### **Never-Reflexive verbs**

Dress, Hide, keep, remain, bathe, shave, wash, stop, turn, move, concentrate, hurry, wake up, lie down, meet, relax

- ☐She dressed her children for school
- ☐She dressed herself for the office
- ☐She dressed for the office
- ☐They moved the car
- □They moved themselves and got into the car
- ☐ They moved and got into the car
- ■We hurried <del>ourselves</del> to the car

#### Practice Set - Post answers in comments

- 1. God helps the people who help
- 2. The man shaved himself and hurried himself to his job
- 3. Everybody prostrated in front of the new king
- 4. Did you avail of the opportunity or resigned to your fate?
- 5. He was quite satisfied herself after the performance ended
- 6. She prepared herself the homework
- 7. I don't believe myself him
- 8. Kenny absented from the dinner table last night
- 9. He and myself are coming to the party
- 10. Parents always ask children to behave at dinner.

## YET Your English Tutor (Youtube Channel)

## Pronoun-2 (Answers)

- 1. God helps the people who help themselves
- The man shaved (remove himself) and hurried (remove himself) to his job
- 3. Everybody prostrated **himself/herself** in front of the new king
- 4. Did you avail **yourself/yourselves** of the opportunity or resigned **yourself/yourselves** to your fate?
- 5. He was quite satisfied (remove herself) after the performance ended
- 6. She **herself** prepared the homework
- 7. I **myself** don't believe him
- 8. Kenny absented **herself** from the dinner table last night
- 9. He and I (remove myself) are coming to the party
- 10. Parents always ask children to behave themselves at dinner