

**Part- 26**

**(Mixed Conditionals)**

# Conditionals (Active)

## Zero

General Present

If/When + V<sub>1</sub> → V<sub>1</sub>

जब-जब ऐसा होता है, तब-तब ऐसा होता है

If you **eat** fast food, you **become** fat

## 1<sup>st</sup>

Real Future

If + V<sub>1</sub> → Will + V<sub>1</sub>

अगर ऐसा हुआ तो ऐसा हो जाएगा

If you **eat** fast food, you **will become** fat

## 2<sup>nd</sup>

Unreal Future

If + V<sub>2</sub> → Would + V<sub>1</sub>

अगर ऐसा हो तो ऐसा हो जाये

If you **ate** fast food, you **would become** fat

## 3<sup>rd</sup>

Unreal Past

If + had + V<sub>3</sub> → Would/ Could/ Might + had + V<sub>3</sub>

अगर ऐसा हुआ होता तो ऐसा हो गया होता

If you **had eaten** fast food, you **would have become** fat

# Mixed Conditional- 1

अगर मैं Birla होता, तो सब गरीबों की Help करता

If I **had been** Birla, I **would have helped** the poor

**were**

Type = **Unreal Past**

Conditional = **3**

Structure =

If + had + V<sub>3</sub> →  
Would + have + V<sub>3</sub>

**If Clause → Unreal condition**

**If + Second Conditional → Third Conditional**

# Mixed Conditional- 1

अगर वो Russia में पैदा हुआ होता तो, तुम्हे Russian सीखा चुका होता

If he **had been born** in Russia, **he would have**  
taught you write Russian

**Were born**

Type = **Unreal Past**

Conditional = **3**

Structure =

**If + had + V<sub>3</sub> →  
Would + have + V<sub>3</sub>**

# Mixed Conditional- 2

अगर तुम्हे map लाना याद होता रहा होता, तो हम अब खो चुके न होते

If you **had remembered** to bring a map,

Would  
not be

we **would not have been** lost now

Type = **Unreal Past**

Structure =

If + had + V<sub>3</sub> →  
Would + have + V<sub>3</sub>

Conditional = **3**

If + 3<sup>rd</sup> Conditional → Second conditional  
(Now/today/tonight/still)

# Mixed Conditional- 2

अगर Mahesh ने तेज drive न किया होता, तो अभी वो Police के चक्कर में न पड़ा होता

If Mahesh **hadn't driven** too fast, today  
he **wouldn't have been** in trouble with the police.

Wouldn't be

Type = **Unreal Past**

Conditional = **3**

Structure =

If + had + V<sub>3</sub> →  
Would + have + V<sub>3</sub>

# Mixed Conditional- 3 (Alternative forms of 1<sup>st</sup>)

- If it rains today, I will take a leave from the office**  
**is raining**
- If it ~~rains~~ now, we will go out when it stops raining**
- If she works harder, she can be the manager**
- If you leave the house, ~~you will~~ remember to lock the door**

# Mixed Conditional- 4 (As if/As though)

❑ She treats everyone **as if** she ~~had been~~ the boss

Is/ were

❑ She treated everyone **as if** she had been the boss

❑ She treated us **as if** we ~~had been~~ thieves

were

As if + **Present** Tense → V<sub>1</sub> (Real) / V<sub>2</sub> (Unreal)

As if + **Past** Tense → Had + V<sub>3</sub> (Real) / V<sub>2</sub> (Unreal)



## Correct the following sentence

1. If they hadn't rescued him from the sea that day, he would not have been alive now
2. Boss to the secretary, "When they call next time, you will not receive their calls"
3. If I had had a bulldozer, I would have run him over
4. If the economy doesn't improve, the RBI will have to step in again
5. The government committed many scams, as if the public had been blind

# Solutions

1. If they hadn't rescued him from the sea that day, he would not **be** alive now
2. Boss to the secretary, "When they call next time, **do** not receive their calls"
3. If I **had** a bulldozer, I would have run him over
4. If the economy doesn't improve, the RBI will have to step in again (**NE**)
5. The government committed many scams, as if the public **were** blind