

# **Part- 03**

**Noun**  
**(Errors- 2)**  
**(Exam focused Section)**

# Summary

# Noun and Gender

**JHAMELA**

☐ Genders of Noun

**Jhamela-2**

**Masculine**

**Feminine**

**Common**

**Neuter**

**Man- He**

**Woman- She**

**Both- He/ She**

**None- IT**

Hero

Heroine

Student

Tree

Lion

Lioness

Cousin

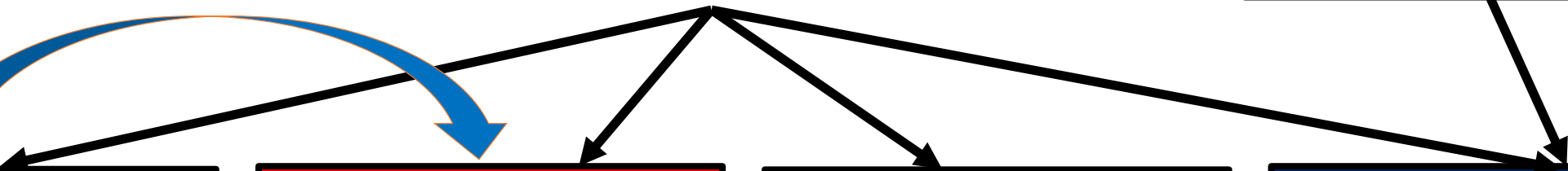
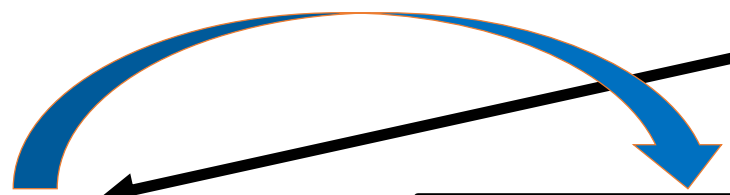
Book

Landlord

Landlady

Enemy

Plant



# Masculine → Feminine

- Autor-----> Authoress
- Prince----> Princess
- Host---> Hostess

1

- Actor-----> Actress
- Founder-----> Foundress
- Waiter-----> Waitress

2

Czar---> Czarina  
Bachelor----> Spinster  
Cock----> Hen  
Uncle----> Aunt  
Horse----> Mare

3

- Grandfather----> Grandmother
- Landlord----> Landlady
- Washerman----> Washerwoman
- Peacock----> Peahen

4

**See Notes for all types**

# **Masculine** → **Feminine**

<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Hero	Heroine	Monk	Nun
Czar	Czarina	Cock	Hen
Sultan	Sultana	Dog	Bitch
Signor	Signora	Nephew	Niece
Fox	Vixen	Stag	Hind
Testator	Testatrix	Wizard	Witch
Bachelor	Spinster	Gander	Goose
Buck	Doe	Colt	Filly
Bullock	Heifer	Peacock	Peahen
Horse	Mare	Salesman	Saleswoman
Lord	Lady	Landlord	Landlady

# Possessives for Personified Neuters

Strength & Violence

Male

Sun, Love, Summer, Winter,  
Time, **Death**, Devil, Fortune,  
Fate, Duty

Beauty & Gentleness

Female

The moon, The earth, Ship,  
Hope, Nature, Spring,  
Autumn, **Liberty**, Justice,  
Peace, Mercy

□ **Death** has cast **his** shadow upon the evil

□ **The Spring** has announced **her** arrival

# Noun and Case (Possessive)

**Pen of Ram ---> Ram's pen**

**Book of a girl ---> A girl's book**

**Book of Girls---> Girls' book**

Student ---> Student's      Mother ---> Mother's

Students ---> Students'      Mothers ---> Mothers'

Jesus ---> Jesus's

Jesus'

Moses ---> Moses'

Justice ---> Justice'



# Same vs Separate Possessions

❑ Aman and Eva's Home

Same Home

❑ Aman's and Eva's Home

Separate Homes

❑ Rohan and Mahesh's wife

Same Wife

❑ Rohan's and Mahesh's Wife

Separate Wives

❑ India and Nepal's PM are coming.

Wrong

❑ India's and Nepal's PM are coming.

Correct

# Possessives for Neuters

❑ Leg of table ---> Table's leg **Wrong**

**Correct**

❑ Leg of Raghu ---> Raghu's leg **Correct**

**Correct**

❑ A branch of Tree **Correct**

❑ The cover of the book **Correct**

❑ The Pen's nib **Wrong**

❑ My son-in-Law's job **Correct**

❑ My daughter's- in Law job **Wrong**

# Possessives for Personified Neuters

Strength & Violence

Sun, Love, Summer, Winter,  
Time, Death, Devil, Fortune,  
Fate, Duty

Beauty & Gentleness

The moon, The earth, Ship,  
Hope, Nature, Spring,  
Autumn, Liberty, Justice,  
Peace, Mercy

Time, space or weight

Week, Month, Year, day,  
Pound, Foot

Fix phrases

Wit's end, Mercy's sake,  
heart's content, boat's crew

# Possessives for Personified Neuters

Strength & Violence

Time, space or weight

**Earth's** Burning lungs

The **day's** main lesson

A **Foot's** length

Beauty & Gentleness

Fix phrases

My **blanket's** color

**Sun's** anger

**Mars'** Environment

## **Practice Set- Find errors**

- 1. The commander's in chief daughter is getting married.**
- 2. This is a boy's school. 350 boys study here.**
- 3. This bulb's luminance is very bright.**
- 4. The prisoner pleaded the judge, "for Justice's sake, open your eyes"!**
- 5. The winter shows her beauty and harshness at the same time in this part of the world.**
- 6. The earth revolves on his axis and circles the sun.**
- 7. This jug's handle is broken, please take it back.**

**→Part-3 Ends here←**

# **Practice Set- Find errors**

**8. The tree needs water to grow. He also has a soul.**

**9. My daughter's in law son is very naughty.**

**Change the gender-**

**10. Bachelor**

**16. Steward**

**11. Monk**

**17. Czar**

**12. Bullock**

**18. Fox**

**13. Wizard**

**19. Manservant**

**14. Stag**

**20. Sultan**

**15. Gander**

**→Part-3 Ends here←**

## **Practice Set- (Answers)**

- 1. The commander in chief's daughter is getting married.**
- 2. This is a boys' school. 350 boys study here.**
- 3. Luminance of this bulb is very bright.**
- 4. The prisoner pleaded the judge, "for Justice' sake, open your eyes"!**
- 5. The winter shows his beauty and harshness at the same time in this part of the world.**
- 6. The earth revolves on her axis and circles the sun.**
- 7. Handle of this Jug is broken, please take it back.**

**→Part-3 Ends here←**

# Practice Set- (Answers)

8. The tree needs water to grow. **It** also has a soul.

9. My **daughter in law's** son is very naughty.

**Change the gender-**

10. **Spinster**

11. **Nun**

12. **Heifer**

13. **Witch**

14. **Hind**

15. **Goose**

16. **Stewardess**

17. **Czarina**

18. **Vixen**

19. **Maidservant**

20. **Sultana**

**→Part-3 Ends here←**