Active System

	1st	2nd	3rd	3rd io	4th
indicative	**opto, optare, optavi, optatus**	**impleo, implere, implevi, impletus**	**duco, ducere, duxi, ductus**	**capio, capere, cepi, captus**	**sentio, sentire, sensi, sensus**
pres	pres stem + pres end	pres stem + pres end	pres stem → i/o/u + pres end	pres stem → io/i/iu + pres end	pres stem → io/i/iu + pres end
imp	pres stem + ba + pres end	pres stem + ba + pres end	pres stem + ba + pres end	pres stem + ieba + pres end	pres stem + ieba + pres end
fut	pres stem + bo/bi/bu + end	pres stem + bo/bi/bu + pres end	pres stem → a/e + pres end	pres stem → ia/ie + pres end	pres stem → ia/ie + pres end
perf	perf stem + perf end				
plu	perf stem + era + pres end				
fut perf	perf stem + ero/eris + pres end				
subjunctive					
pres	pres stem → e/ea/a/ia/ia + pres end				
imp	pres act inf + pres end				
perf	perf stem + erim/eris + pres end				
plu	perf stem + isse + pres end				

Passive System

	1st	2nd	3rd	3rd io	4th
indicative	**opto, optare**	**impleo, implere**	**duco, ducere**	**capio, capere**	**sentio, sentire**
pres	pres stem + pass end	pres stem + pass end	pres stem → i/o/u + pass end	pres stem → io/i/iu + pass end	pres stem → io/i/iu + pass end
imp	pres stem + ba + pass end	pres stem + ba + pass end	pres stem + ba + pass end	pres stem + ieba + pass end	pres stem + ieba + pass end
fut	pres stem + bo/bi/bu + pass end	pres stem + bo/bi/bu + pass end	pres stem → a/e + pass end	pres stem → ia/ie + pass end	pres stem → ia/ie + pass end
perf	4th pp + sum/es/est				
plu	4th pp + eram/eras/erat				
fut perf	4th pp + ero/eris/erit				
subjunctive					
pres	pres stem → e/ea/a/ia/ia + pass end				
imp	pres act inf + pass end				
perf	4th pp + sim/sis/sit				
plu	4th pp + essem/esses/esset				

present active personal endings: o/m, s, t, mus, tis, nt
perfect active personal endings: i, isti, it, imus, istis, erunt
present passive personal endings: or/r, ris, tur, mur, mini, ntur

present active indicative of *sum*: sum, es, est, sumus, estis, sunt
imperfect active indicative of *sum*: eram, eras, erat, eramus, eratis, erant
future active indicative of *sum*: ero, eris, erit, erimus, eritis, erunt
present active subjunctive of *sum*: sim, sis, sit, simus, sitis, sint

Active System

	1st	2nd	3rd	3rd io	4th
<u>indicative</u>	**opto, optare, optavi, optatus**	**impleo, implere, implevi, impletus**	**duco, ducere, duxi, ductus**	**capio, capere, cepi, captus**	**sentio, sentire, sensi, sensus**
pres	opto, optas. . . optant	impleo, imples . . . implent	duco, ducit . . . ducunt	capio, capis . . . capiunt	sentio, sentis . . . sentiunt
imp	optabam, optabas	implebam, implebas	ducebam, ducebas	capiebam, capiebas	sentiebam, sentiebas
fut	optabo, optabis . . . optabunt	implebo, implebis . . . implebunt	ducam, duces . . . ducent	capiam, capies . . . capient	sentiam, senties . . . sentient
perf	optavi, optavisti . . . optaverunt				
plu	optaveram . . . optaverant				
fut perf	optavero . . . optaverint				
<u>subjunctive</u>					
pres	optem, optes	impleam, impleas	ducam, ducas	capiam, capias	sentiam, sentias
imp	optarem, optares	implerem, impleres	ducerem, duceres	caperem, caperes	sentirem, sentires
perf	optaverim . . . optaverint				
plu	optavissem . . . optavisses				

Passive System

	1st	2nd	3rd	3rd io	4th
<u>indicative</u>	**opto, optare**	**impleo, implere**	**duco, ducere**	**capio, capere**	**sentio, sentire**
pres	optor, optaris. . . optantur	impleor, impleris . . . implentur	ducor, duceris . . . ducuntur	capior, capieris . . . capiuntur	sentior, sentiris . . . sentiuntur
imp	optabar, optabaris	implebar, implebaris	ducebar, ducebaris	capiebar, capiebaris	sentiebar, sentiebaris
fut	optabor, optaberis . . . optabuntur	implebor, impleberis . . . implebuntur	ducar, duceris . . . ducentur	capiar, capieris . . . capientur	sentiar, sentieris . . . sentientur
perf	optatus sum . . . optati sunt				
plu	optatus eram . . . optati erant				
fut perf	optatus ero . . . optati erunt				
<u>subjunctive</u>					
pres	opter, opteris	implear, implearis	ducar, ducaris	capiar, capiaris	sentiar, sentiaris
imp	optarer, optareris	implerer, implereris	ducerer, ducereris	caperer, capereris	sentirer, sentireris
perf	optatus sim . . . optati sint				
plu	optatus essem . . . optati essent				

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present active subjunctive of *sum*: sim, sis, sit, simus, sitis, sint