

Part- 27

(Relative Pronouns)

Who

Humans

Which

**Non-
Human
Stuff**

That

**Human +
Non-
Human
(Specific)**

What

**Pehle
Who,
Which,
That to
Seekh**

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun

+

Conjunction

Subject of the
relative clause

❑ Virat Kohli gave an autograph to Priya,
who is Anushka's best friend

Adj clause

**Relative
Pronoun**

Antecedent

✓ Identify the
**Relative
(Adj) Clause**

✓ Identify the
Antecedent

✓ Decide the
Relative
Pronoun

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun

+

Conjunction

Subject of the
relative clause

Object of the
relative
clause

☐ Virat Kohli will play for with the team MI,
which he joined last month

Adj **clause**

**Relative
Pronoun**

Antecedent

✓ Identify the
**Relative
(Adj) Clause**

✓ Identify the
Antecedent

✓ Decide the
Relative
Pronoun

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun

+

Conjunction

Subject of the
relative clause

Object of the
relative
clause

☐ Kohli gave an autograph to

the same boy

that was his biggest fan

Adj **clause**

**Relative
Pronoun**

Antecedent

✓ Identify the
**Relative
(Adj) Clause**

✓ Identify the
Antecedent

✓ Decide the
Relative
Pronoun

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun



Conjunction

Subject of the
relative clause

Object of the
relative
clause

☐ Kohli gave an autograph to **that** was his biggest fan

the same boy

Adj clause

**Relative
Pronoun**

Antecedent

**Trigger words
for the relative
pronoun "That"**

- The same
- The Very
- The little
- The few
- The only, Both
- No, all, None
- Everything
- Anything
- The + S- Adj

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun



Conjunction

Subject of the
relative clause

Object of the
relative
clause

☐ Virat Kohli gave an autograph to the boy
that was his biggest fan

Adj clause

**Relative
Pronoun**

Antecedent

✓ Identify the
**Relative
(Adj) Clause**

✓ Identify the
Antecedent

✓ Decide the
Relative
Pronoun

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun



Conjunction

Subject of the
relative clause

Object of the
relative
clause

☐ Virat Kohli gave an autograph to the boy
that he met in the market

Adj **clause**

**Relative
Pronoun**

Antecedent

✓ Identify the
**Relative
(Adj) Clause**

✓ Identify the
Antecedent

✓ Decide the
Relative
Pronoun

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun

+

Conjunction

Subject of the
relative clause

☐ Virat Kohli gave an autograph to Priya,
who is Anushka's best friend

Adj clause

**Relative
Pronoun**

Antecedent

✓ Identify the
**Relative
(Adj) Clause**

✓ Identify the
Antecedent

✓ Decide the
Relative
Pronoun

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun

+

Conjunction

Subject of the
relative clause

☐ Virat Kohli gave an autograph to Manoj,
who is Anushka's best friend

Adj clause

**Relative
Pronoun**

Antecedent

✓ Identify the
**Relative
(Adj) Clause**

✓ Identify the
Antecedent

✓ Decide the
Relative
Pronoun

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun



Conjunction

Subject of the relative clause

Object of the relative clause

□ Virat Kohli gave an autograph to the boy that he met in the market

Adj clause

Relative Pronoun

Antecedent

✓ Identify the **Relative (Adj) Clause**

✓ Identify the **Antecedent**

✓ Decide the Relative Pronoun

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun

+

Conjunction

Subject of the relative clause

Object of the relative clause

☐ Virat Kohli gave an autograph to the girl that he met in the market

Adj clause

Relative Pronoun

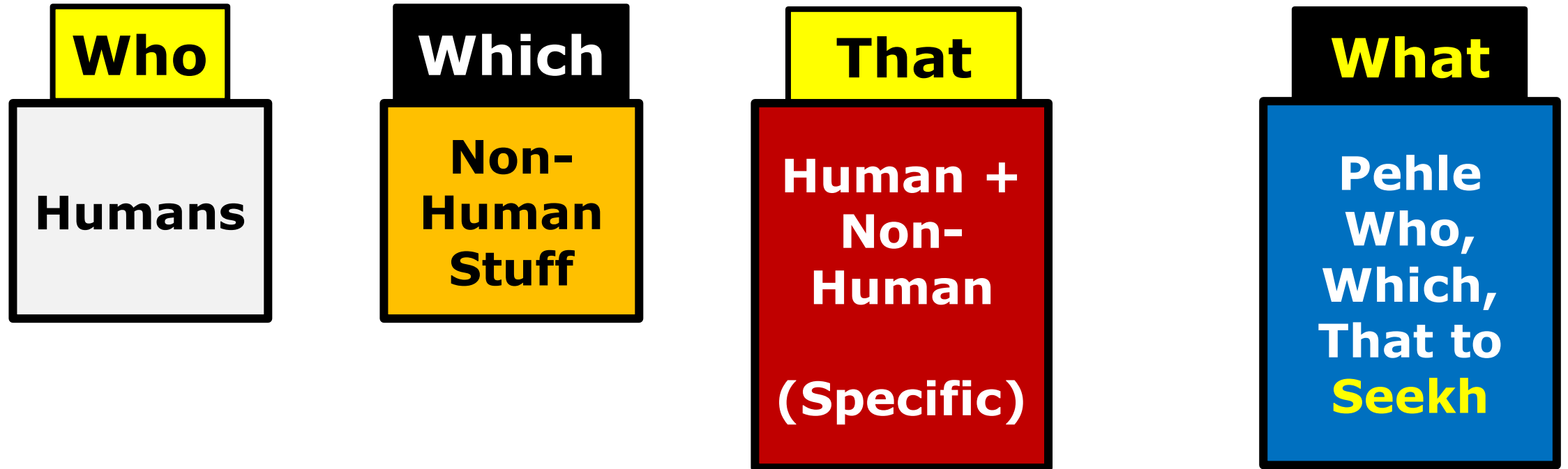
Antecedent

✓ Identify the **Relative (Adj) Clause**

✓ Identify the **Antecedent**

✓ Decide the Relative Pronoun

The Four Conditionals



✓ Relative Pronouns do **not** change with gender

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun

+

Conjunction

Subject of the
relative clause

Object of the
relative
clause

☐ Virat Kohli gave an autograph to the boy
that he met in the market

Adj clause

**Relative
Pronoun**

Antecedent

✓ Identify the
**Relative
(Adj) Clause**

✓ Identify the
Antecedent

✓ Decide the
Relative
Pronoun

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun

+

Conjunction

Subject of the
relative clause

Object of the
relative
clause

□ Virat Kohli gave an autograph to **the boys**
that he met in the market

Adj **clause**

**Relative
Pronoun**

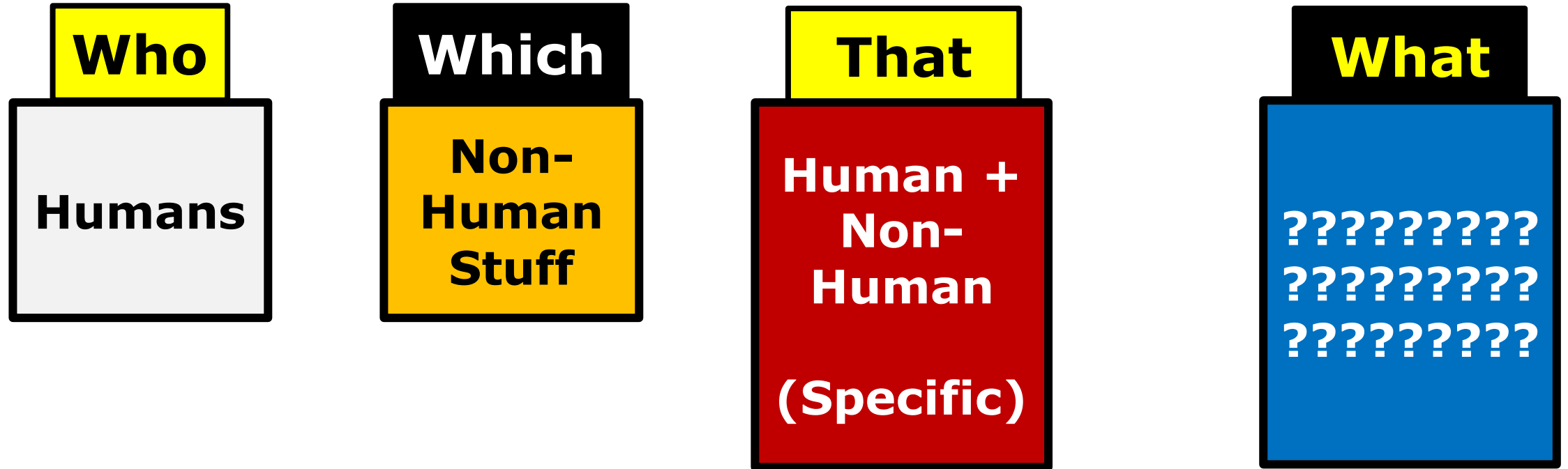
Antecedent

✓ Identify the
**Relative
(Adj) Clause**

✓ Identify the
Antecedent

✓ Decide the
Relative
Pronoun

The Four Conditionals



- ✓ Relative Pronouns do **not** change with gender
- ✓ Relative Pronouns do **not** change with Number

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Relative Pronoun

Pronoun



Conjunction

Subject of the
relative clause

Object of the
Noun clause

❑ Virat Kohli didn't remember to buy ???
what Anushka asked him to bring hom

~~Adj~~ clause

Noun

**Relative
Pronoun**

Antecedent

✓ Identify the
**Relative
(Adj) Clause**

✓ Identify the
Antecedent

✓ Decide the
Relative
Pronoun

The Four Conditionals

Who

Humans

Which

**Non-
Human
Stuff**

That

**Human +
Non-
Human
(Specific)**

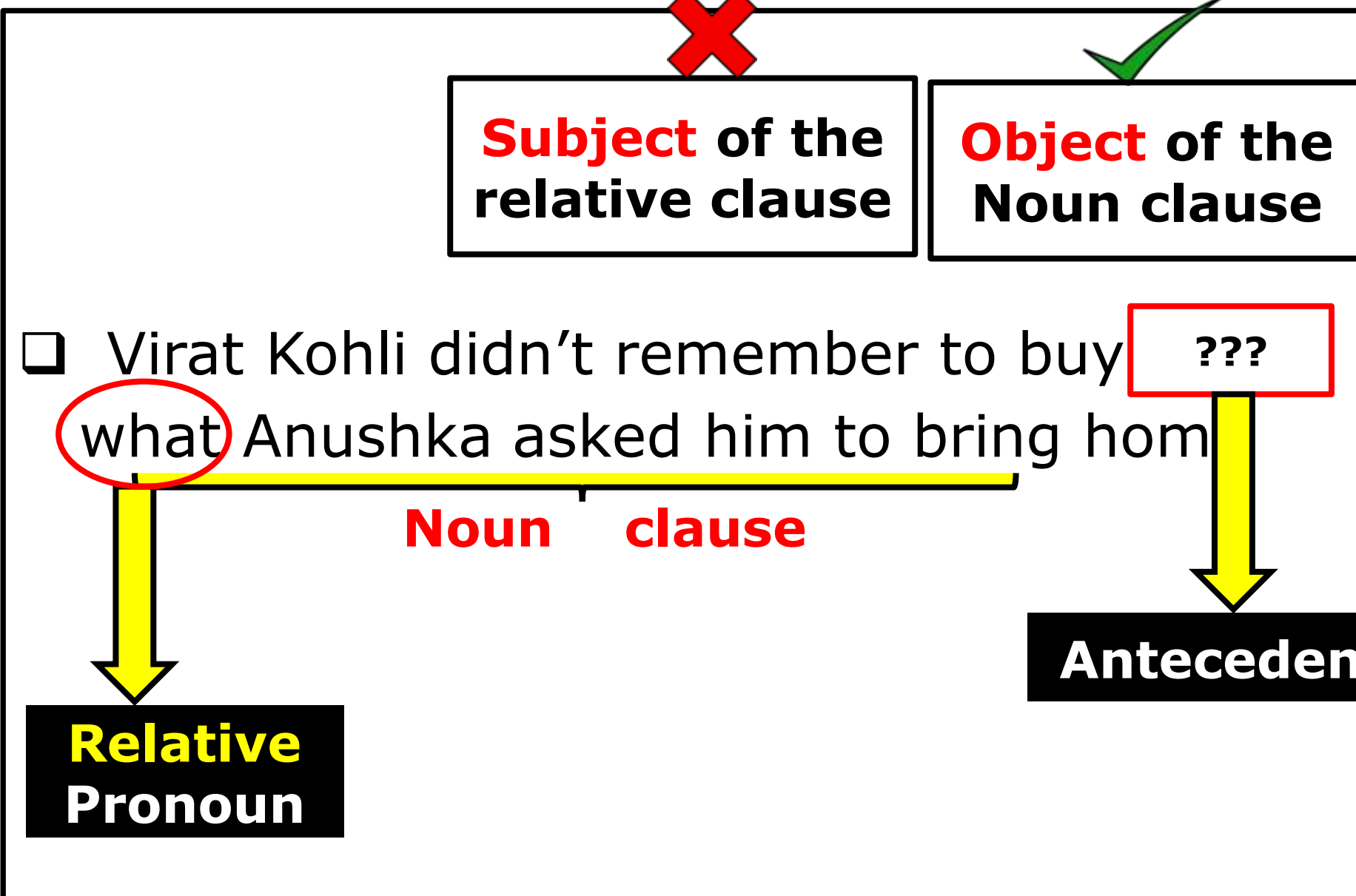
What

**When you
have **no**
antecedent**

- ✓ **Relative Pronouns do **not** change with gender**
- ✓ **Relative Pronouns do **not** change with Number**

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Relative Pronoun **Pronoun** **+** **Conjunction**



- ✓ Identify the **Relative Clause**
- ✓ Identify the **Antecedent**
- ✓ Decide the Relative Pronoun

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun

+

Conjunction

Subject of the
relative clause

Object of the
Noun clause

❑ Virat Kohli didn't buy the ring
that Anushka asked him to bring home

Adj clause

Antecedent

**Relative
Pronoun**

✓ Identify the
**Relative
Clause**

✓ Identify the
Antecedent

✓ Decide the
Relative
Pronoun

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun

+

Conjunction

Subject of the
relative clause

Object of the
Noun clause

☐ Virat Kohli caught easily ???
what was a really awesome match

Noun clause

Antecedent

**Relative
Pronoun**

✓ Identify the
**Relative
Clause**

✓ Identify the
Antecedent

✓ Decide the
Relative
Pronoun

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun



Conjunction

The **whole clause** is your antecedent

☐ Virat Kohli didn't score a century,
which made Anushka really angry

Adj clause

**Relative
Pronoun**

Antecedent

✓ Identify the **Relative (Adj) Clause**

✓ Identify the **Antecedent**

✓ Decide the Relative Pronoun

Relative Pronoun

Pronoun



Conjunction

The **whole clause** is your antecedent

- India doesn't have permanent seat in the UNSC, which has made China much stronger in diplomatic arena

Adj clause

Relative Pronoun

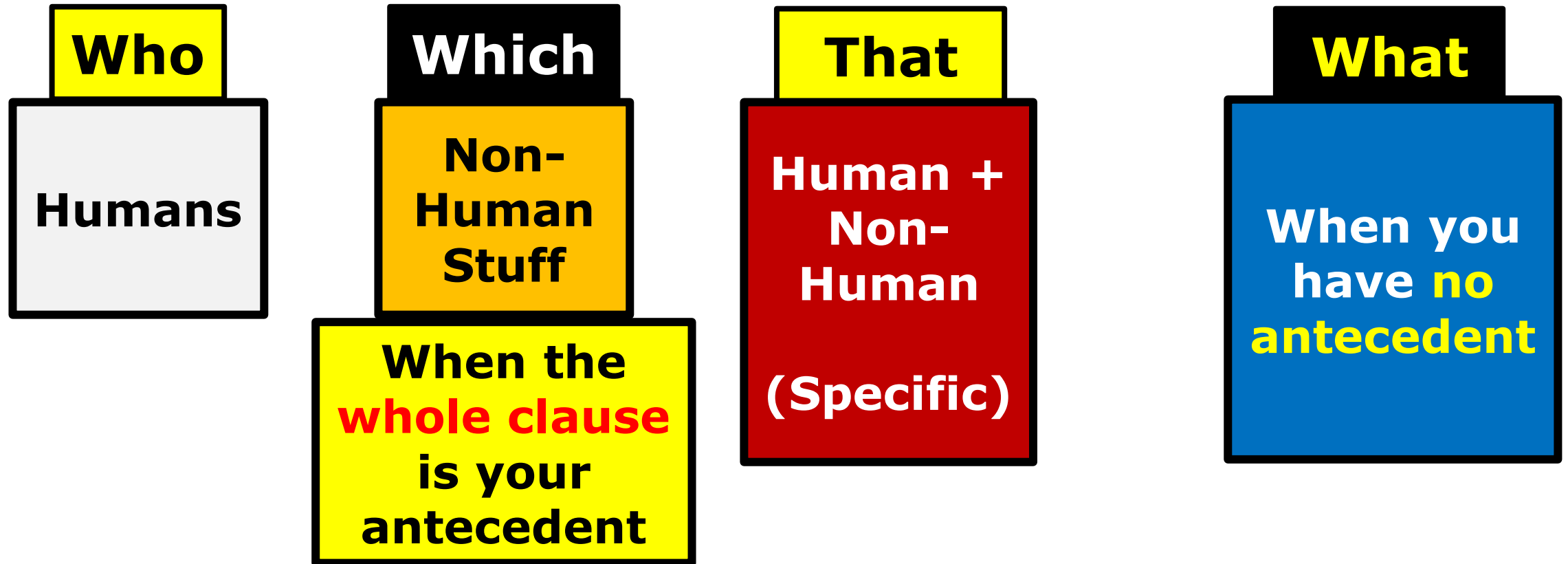
Antecedent

✓ Identify the **Relative (Adj) Clause**

✓ Identify the **Antecedent**

✓ Decide the Relative Pronoun

The Four Conditionals



- ✓ Relative Pronouns do **not** change with gender
- ✓ Relative Pronouns do **not** change with Number

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That =

Relative Pronoun

or

Conjunction

- ❑ Speed of my car is higher than **that** of yours

- ❑ People voted for the candidate **that** promised them more job opportunities

Who**or****Whom**

- ❑ Ramesh helped Suresh, who he had known for years

Subjective Case	Objective Case	Possessive Case
Who	Whom	of whom/ whose
Which	Which	of which
That	That	of which
What	What	of what

Who

or

Whom

- ❑ Ramesh helps every old man, that he meets in the street

Subjective Case	Objective Case	Possessive Case
Who	Whom	of whom/ whose
Which	Which	of which
That	That	of which
What	What	of what

Who**or****Whom**

- ❑ Ramesh bought an Audi, which he always dreamt of buying

Subjective Case	Objective Case	Possessive Case
Who	Whom	of whom/ whose
Which	Which	of which
That	That	of which
What	What	of what

Who**or****Whom**

- ❑ Ramesh helped Suresh, whose brother was his best friend

Subjective Case	Objective Case	Possessive Case
Who	Whom	of whom/ whose
Which	Which	of which
That	That	of which
What	What	of what

Who**or****Whom**

- ❑ Ramesh bought an Audi, whose the dream he had always had

Subjective Case	Objective Case	Possessive Case
Who	Whom	of whom/ whose
Which	Which	of which
That	That	of which
What	What	of what

Who**or****Whom**

- ❑ Ramesh helped the old man, whose son was his best friend

Subjective Case	Objective Case	Possessive Case
Who	Whom	of whom/ whose
Which	Which	of which
That	That	of whom of which
What	What	of what

Fill in the correct Relative Pronoun

1. Here is an article might interest you
2. This is Alice you met last year.
3. The freshers, our company has recruited, will be given their first posting in our Dehradun branch next month
4. The people live next door are not very friendly.
5. All what glitters is not gold (**Correct**)
6. People voted for the same candidatecheated them the last time
7. They got divorced a few months later surprised nobody.
8. The only thing matters is to find our way home.
9. I can't remember I ate this morning

Solutions

1. Here is an article **which** might interest you
2. This is Alice **whom** you met last year.
3. The freshers, **whom/that** our company has recruited, will be given their first posting in our Dehradun branch next month
4. The people, **who/that** live next door are, not very friendly.
5. All **that** glitters is not gold
6. People voted for the same candidate **that** cheated them the last time
7. They got divorced a few months later, **which** surprised nobody.
8. The only thing **that** matters is to find our way home.
9. I can't remember **what** I ate this morning