Total English Grammar Series				
Level-0	Basic Sentence Structure			
Leve-1	Noun- Concept			
Level-2	Errors: Noun & Number			
Level-3	Errors: Noun- Gender & Case			
Level-4	Tenses-1			

Part- 04

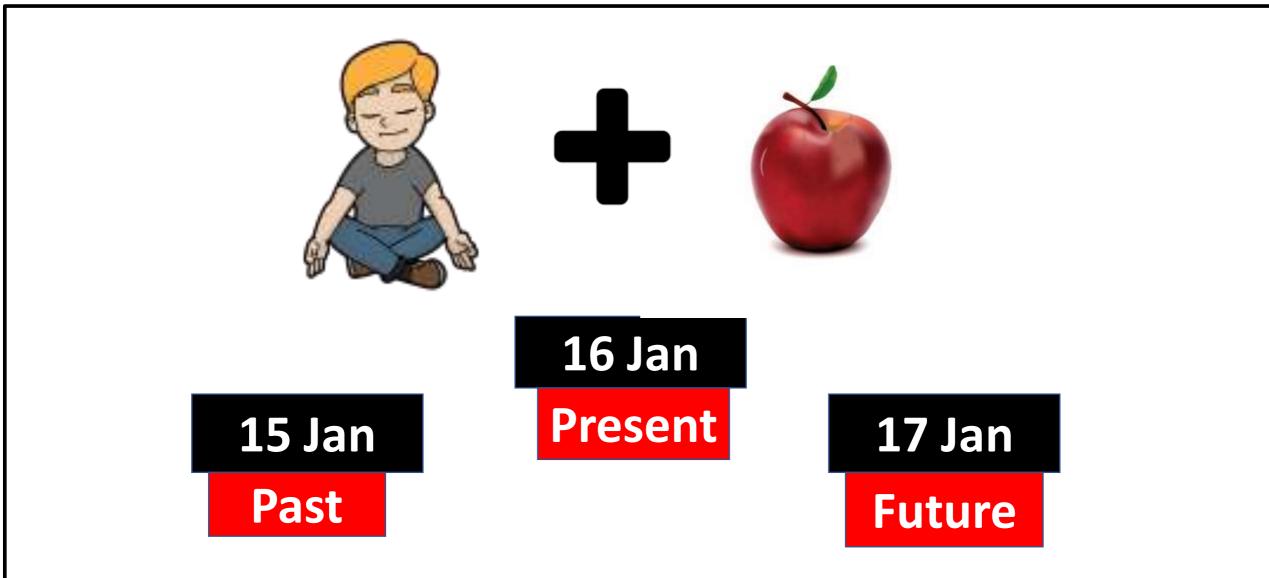




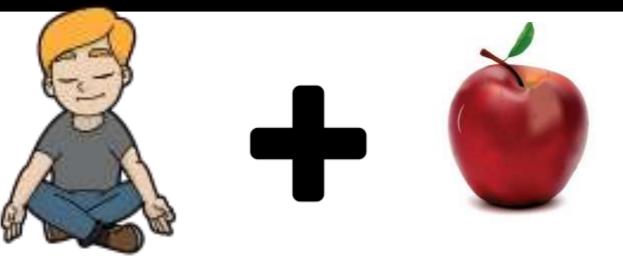
I am go to school You loves me She is read editorial I am do this work



Why do you need Tenses?



3 Types of tenses

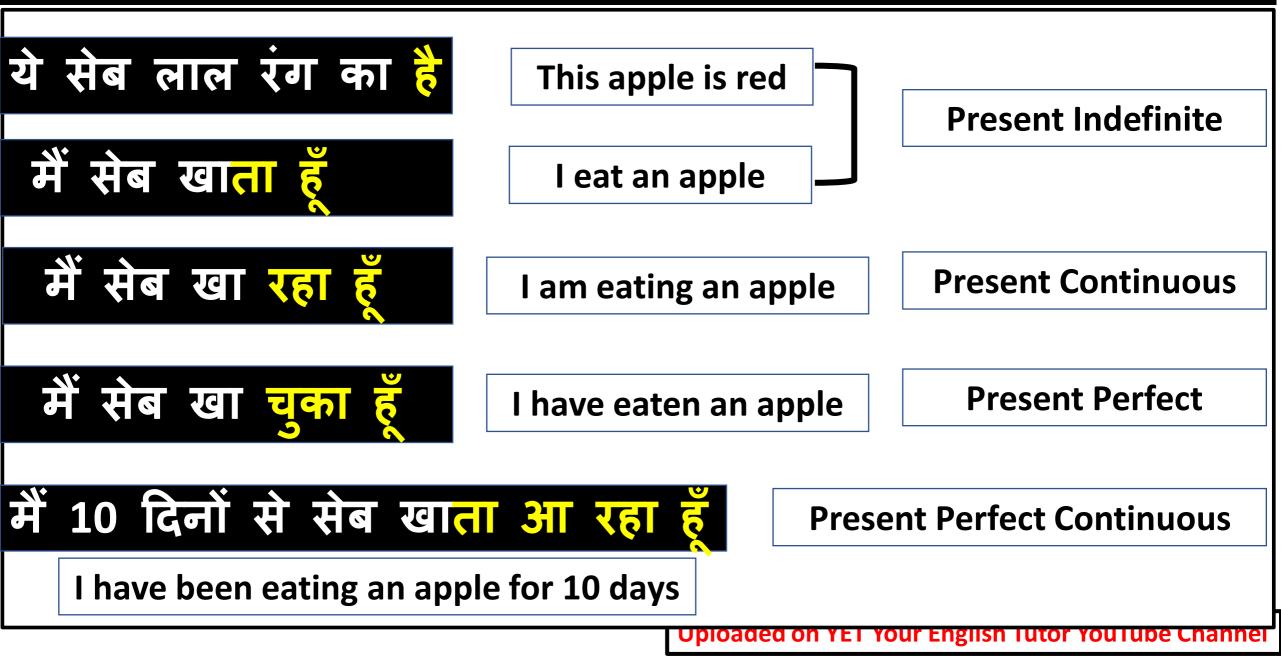


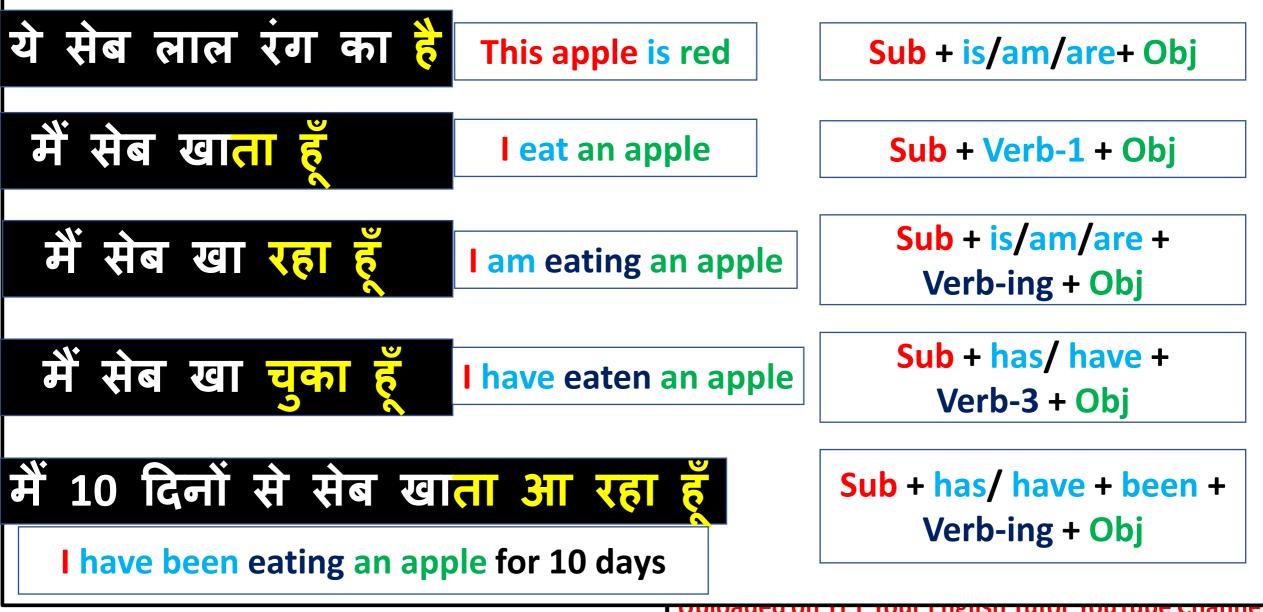


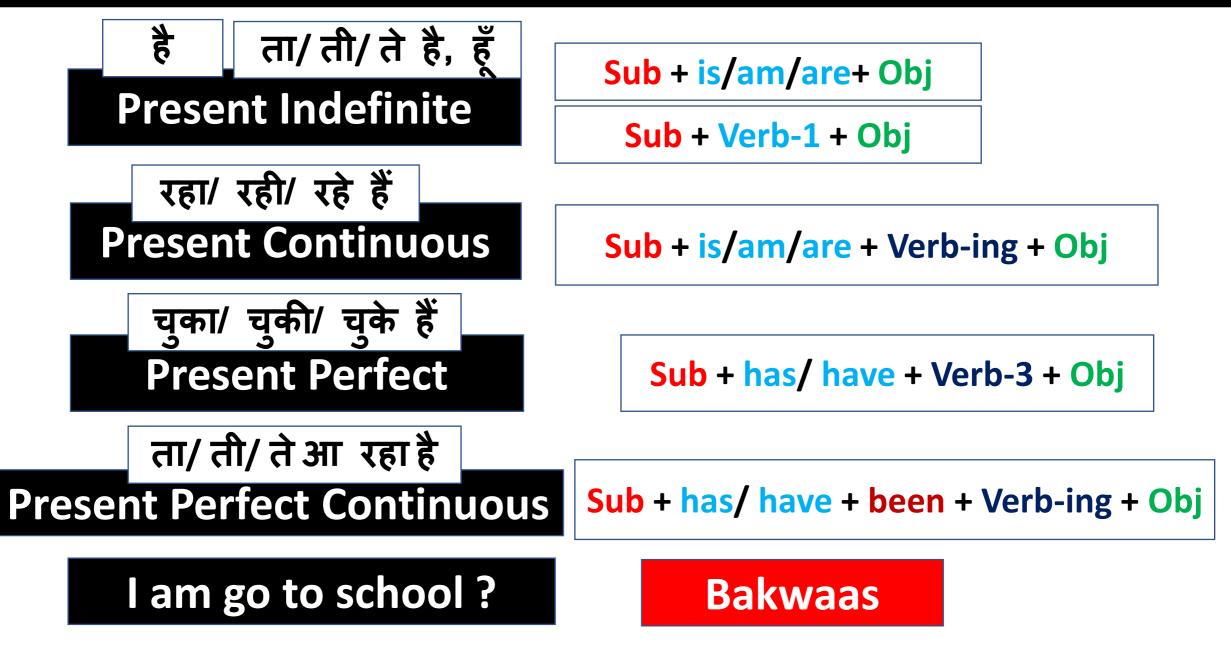


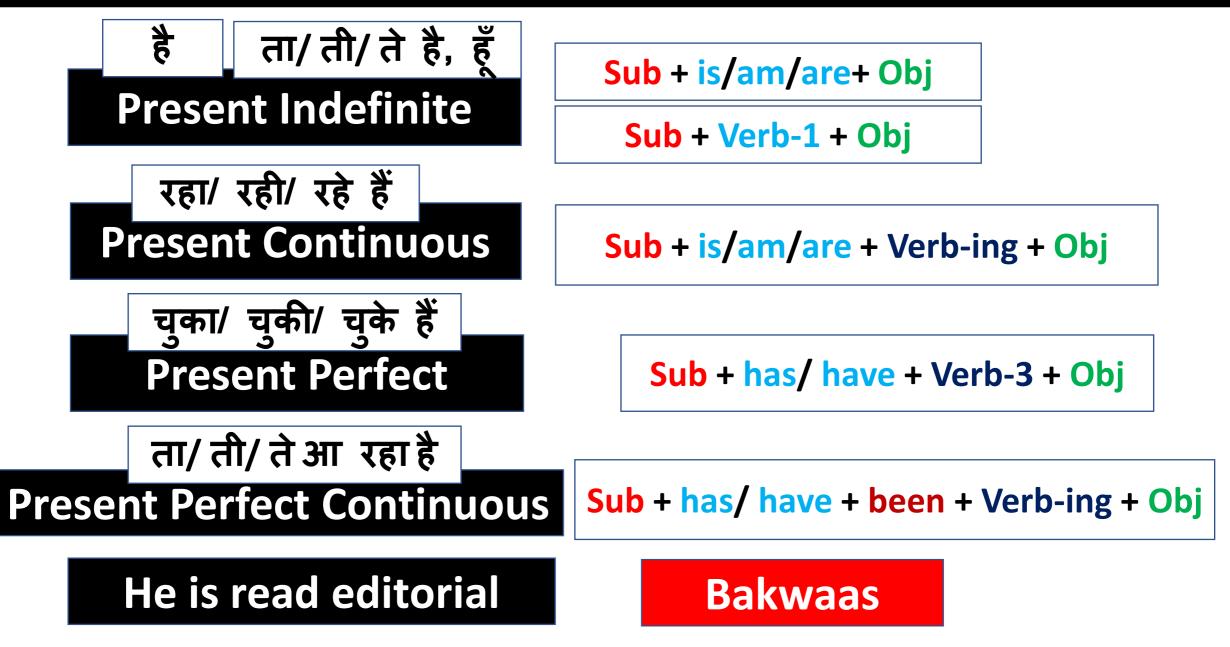
Any Sentence-

Subject + Verb + Object









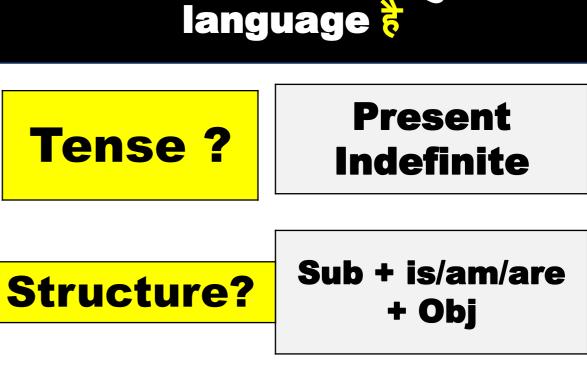
महेश एक teacher है	Mahesh is a teacher	Sub + is/am/are+ Obj	
महेश बच्चो को पढ़ाता है	Mahesh teaches children	Sub + Verb-1 + Obj	
महेश बच्चो को पढ़ा रहा है	Mahesh is teaching children	Sub + is/am/are + Verb-ing + Obj	
महेश बच्चो को पढ़ा चुका है	Mahesh has taught children	Sub + has/ have + Verb-3 + Obj	
महेश बच्चो को 10 दिनों र		ub + has/ have + been + Verb-ing + Obj	
Mahesh has been to for 10 (

Choosing Verbs

Present Indefinit-1 (Is/am/are)	Present Perfect (Has/ have)	Present Indefinite-2 (Play/ Plays)
Is	Has	Plays
Is	Has	Plays
Am	Have	Play
are	Have	Play
-	Indefinit-1 (Is/am/are) Is Is Am are Are Are Are	Indefinit-1 (Is/am/are)Present Perfect (Has/have)IsHasIsHasAmHasAreHaveAreHaveAreHaveAreHaveAreHaveAreHaveAreHaveAreHaveAreHaveAreHaveAreHaveAreHave

Hindi- English एक मुश्किल language है

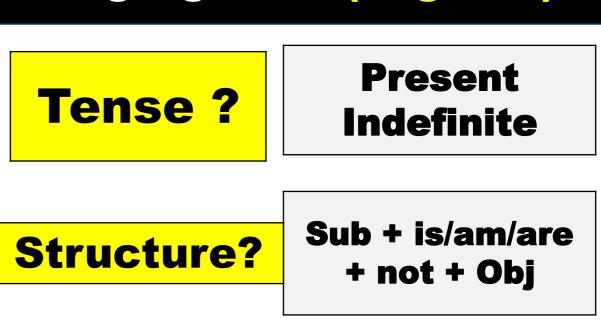
Subject	(Is/am/ are)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	ls	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	ls	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play



English <mark>is</mark> a difficult language

Hindi- English एक मुश्किल language नहीं <mark>है (Negative)</mark>

Subject	(Is/am/ are)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	ls	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	ls	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play



English <mark>is</mark> not a difficult language

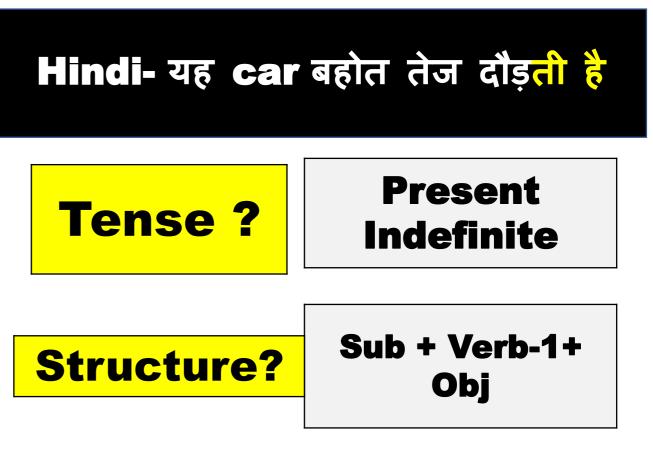
Hindi- क्या Eng	glish एक मुश्किल
language 👯	Interrogative)

Subject	(Is/am/ are)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	ls	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	ls	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Tense ?	Indefinite is/am/are + Sub
Structure?	+ Obj

s English a difficult language?

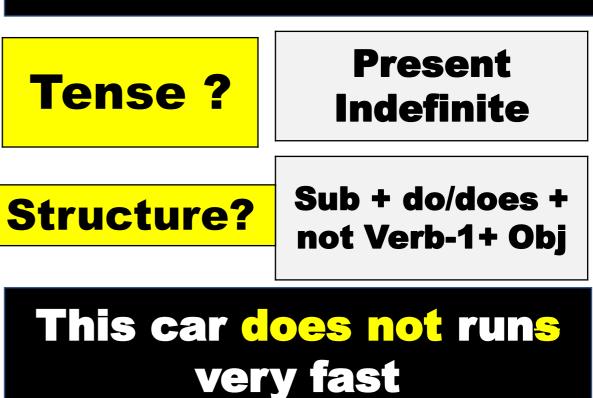
Subject	(Is/am/ are)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	ls	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	ls	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play



This car runs very fast

Hindi- यह car बहोत तेज नहीं दौड़ती है (Negative)

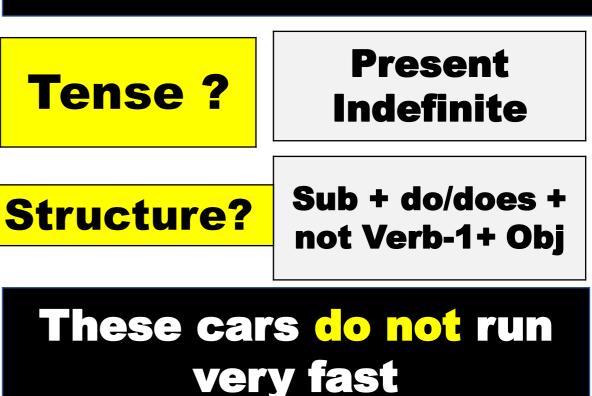
Subject	(Is/am/ are)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	ls	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	ls	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play



This car does not run very fast

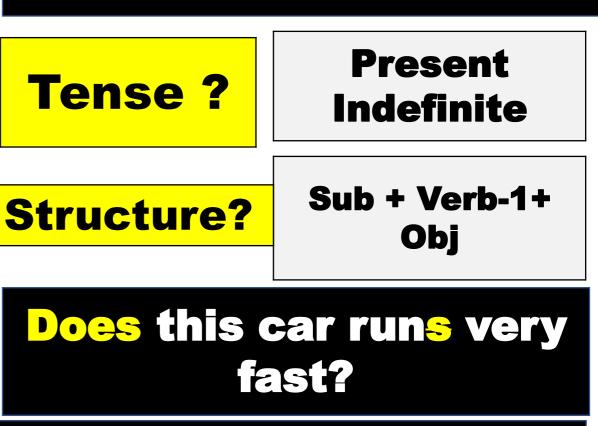
Hindi- ये cars (plural) बहोत तेज नहीं दौड़ती है (Negative)

Subject	(Is/am/ are)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	ls	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	ls	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play



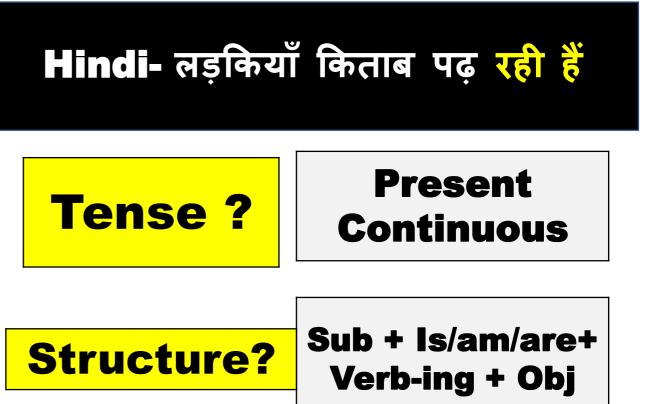
Hindi- क्या यह car बहोत तेज दौड़ती <mark>है? (Interrogative)</mark>

Subject	(Is/am/ are)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	ls	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	ls	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play



Does this car run very fast?

Subject	(Is/am/ are)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	ls	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	ls	Has	Plays
	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play



Girls are reading a book

Hindi- लड़कियाँ किताब नहीं पढ़ रही हैं (Negative)

Subject	(Is/am/ are)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	ls	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	ls	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Tense ?	Present Continuous
Structure?	Sub + Is/am/are+ + not +Verb-ing + Obj

Girls are not reading a book

Hindi- क्या लड़कियाँ किताब पढ़ <mark>रही हैं?</mark> <mark>(Interrogative)</mark>

Subject	(Is/am/ are)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	ls	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	ls	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Tense ?	Present Continuous
Structure?	Sub + Is/am/are+ + not +Verb-ing + Obj

Are Girls reading a book?

(Has/

have)

(Play/

Plays)

(Is/am/

are)

Subject

Hindi- हम र	खाना खा <mark>चुके ह</mark> ै
Tense ?	Present Perfect
Structure?	Sub + has/ have+ Verb-3+ Obj

He/ She/ It/ This/ That	ls	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	ls	Has	Plays
	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

her	62	n 17	

Hindi- हम खाना नहीं खा चुके है (Negative)

Subject	(Is/am/ are)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	ls	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	ls	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

	Present
Tense ?	Perfect
Structure?	Sub + has/ have+ Verb-3+
	Obj

We have not eaten food

Hindi- क्या हम खाना खा चुके है?

Subject	(Is/am/ are)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	ls	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	ls	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

(Inter	rogative)
Tense ? Present Perfect	
Structure?	Sub + Is/am/are+ + not +Verb-ing + Obj

Have we eaten food?

					♦
चला	ser	le	nce	९ बन	V

Hindi- हम 10 minutes से खाते आ रहे है

Tense?

Present Perfect

Continuous

Sub + has/ have +

Subject	(Is/am/ are)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)	
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	ls	Has	Plays	
Singular Nouns	ls	Has	Plays	
	Am	Have	Play	
We	are	Have	Play	
You	Are	Have	Play	
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play	
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play	

Structure? been + Verb-ing + obj We have been eating food for 10 minutes

We have not been eating food for 10 minutes

Have we been eating food for 10 minutes?

Revision

Sentence in Hindi	Tense	Sentence in English
English एक मुश्किल language है	Indefinite	English is a difficult language
क्या English एक मुश्किल language है?	Indefinite	Is English a difficult language?
English एक मुश्किल language नहीं है	Indefinite	English is not a difficult language
यह car बहोत तेज दौड़ती है	Indefinite	This car run <mark>s</mark> very fast
यह car बहोत तेज नहीं दौड़ती है	Indefinite	This car does not run very fast
ये cars बहोत तेज नहीं दौड़ती है	Indefinite	These cars do not run very fast
क्या यह car बहोत तेज दौड़ती है?	Indefinite	Does this car run very fast?
लड़कियाँ किताब पढ़ रही हैं	Continuous	Girls are reading a book
लड़कियाँ किताब नहीं पढ़ रही हैं	Continuous	Girls are not reading a book
क्या लड़कियाँ किताब पढ़ रही हैं?	Continuous	Are Giris reading a book? led on YET Your English Tutor YouTube Channel

Revision

Sentence in Hindi	Tense	Sentence in English
हम खाना खा चुके है	Perfect	We have eaten food
हम खाना नहीं खा चुके है	Perfect	We have not eaten food
क्या हम खाना खा चुके है ?	Perfect	Have we eaten food?
हम 10 minutes से खाते आ रहे है	Perfect Continuous	We have been eating food for 10 minutes
हम 10 minutes से खाते नहीं आ रहे है	Perfect Continuous	We have not been eating food for 10 minutes
क्या हम 10 minutes से खाते आ रहे है	Perfect Continuous	Have we not been eating food for 10 minutes?

Practice Set

Sentence	Tense?	Normal	Interrogative	Negative
Yeh Khana bada tasty hai	Indefinite	This Food is very tasty	Is this food very tasty?	This food is not very tasty
Tum har roj office jate ho				
Riya ko Pizza khana pasand hai (like)				
Manish aur Pooja bhag chuke hai (Run away)				
Modi ji hans rahe hai (laugh)				
Indian Cricket team Jeet ti a rhi hai pichle 1 saal se.				

Answers

Sentence	Tense?	Normal		Interrogative	Negative
Yeh Khana bada tasty hai	Indefinite	This Food is very tasty		Is this food very tasty?	This food is not very tasty
Tum har roj office jate ho	Indefinite	You go to office everyday		Do you go to office everyday?	You do not go to office everyday
Riya ko Pizza khana pasand hai (like)	Indefinite	Riya likes to eat Pizza		Does Riya like to eat Pizza?	Riya does not like to eat pizza.
Manish aur Pooja bhag chuke hai (Run away)	Perfect	Manish and Pooja Have away		Have Manish and Pooja run away?	Manish and Pooja have not run away
Modi ji hans rahe hai (laugh)	Continuous	Modi ji is laughing		Is Modi ji laughing?	Modi ji is not laughing
Indian Cricket team Jeet ti a rhi hai pichle 1 saal se.	Prefect Continuous	Indian Crick team has be winning for 1 year	een past	Has Indian Cricket team been winning	Indian Cricket team has not been winning for paist Yoyēab e Channe