

Total English Grammar Series

Level-0

Basic Sentence Structure

Level-1

Noun- Concept

Level-2

Errors: Noun & Number

Level-3

Errors: Noun- Gender & Case

Level-4

Tenses-1

Part- 04

Tenses-1



I am go to school
You loves me
She is read editorial
I am do this work



Why do you need Tenses?



15 Jan

Past

16 Jan

Present

17 Jan

Future

3 Types of tenses



7 PM

Past

8 PM

Present

9 PM

Future

Present Tense

ये सेब लाल रंग का है

है

Present Indefinite

मैं सेब खाता हूँ

ता/ ती/ ते है, हूँ

Present Indefinite

मैं सेब खा रहा हूँ

रहा/ रही/ रहे हैं

Present Continuous

मैं सेब खा चुका हूँ

चुका/ चुकी/ चुके हैं

Present Perfect

मैं 10 दिनों से सेब खाता आ रहा हूँ

ता/ ती/ ते आ रहा है

Present Perfect Continuous

Any Sentence-

Subject + Verb + Object

Present Tense

ये सेब लाल रंग का है

This apple is red

मैं सेब खाता हूँ

I eat an apple

मैं सेब खा रहा हूँ

I am eating an apple

मैं सेब खा चुका हूँ

I have eaten an apple

मैं 10 दिनों से सेब खाता आ रहा हूँ

I have been eating an apple for 10 days

Present Indefinite

Present Continuous

Present Perfect

Present Perfect Continuous

Present Tense

ये सेब लाल रंग का है

This apple is red

Sub + is/am/are + Obj

मैं सेब खाता हूँ

I eat an apple

Sub + Verb-1 + Obj

मैं सेब खा रहा हूँ

I am eating an apple

Sub + is/am/are +
Verb-ing + Obj

मैं सेब खा चुका हूँ

I have eaten an apple

Sub + has/ have +
Verb-3 + Obj

मैं 10 दिनों से सेब खाता आ रहा हूँ

I have been eating an apple for 10 days

Sub + has/ have + been +
Verb-ing + Obj

Present Tense

है

ता/ ती/ ते है, हो

Present Indefinite

Sub + is/am/are + Obj

Sub + Verb-1 + Obj

रहा/ रही/ रहे हैं

Present Continuous

Sub + is/am/are + Verb-ing + Obj

चुका/ चुकी/ चुके हैं

Present Perfect

Sub + has/ have + Verb-3 + Obj

ता/ ती/ ते आ रहा है

Present Perfect Continuous

Sub + has/ have + been + Verb-ing + Obj

I am go to school ?

Bakwaas

Present Tense

है

ता/ ती/ ते है, हो

Present Indefinite

Sub + is/am/are + Obj

Sub + Verb-1 + Obj

रहा/ रही/ रहे हैं

Present Continuous

Sub + is/am/are + Verb-ing + Obj

चुका/ चुकी/ चुके हैं

Present Perfect

Sub + has/ have + Verb-3 + Obj

ता/ ती/ ते आ रहा है

Present Perfect Continuous

Sub + has/ have + been + Verb-ing + Obj

He is read editorial

Bakwaas

Present Tense

महेश एक teacher है

Mahesh is a teacher

Sub + is/am/are + Obj

महेश बच्चो को पढ़ाता है

Mahesh teaches children

Sub + Verb-1 + Obj

महेश बच्चो को पढ़ा रहा है

Mahesh is teaching children

Sub + is/am/are + Verb-ing + Obj

महेश बच्चो को पढ़ा चुका है

Mahesh has taught children

Sub + has/ have + Verb-3 + Obj

महेश बच्चो को 10 दिनों से पढ़ाता आ रहा है

Mahesh has been teaching children for 10 days

Sub + has/ have + been + Verb-ing + Obj

Choosing Verbs

Subject	Present Indefinit-1 (Is/am/are)	Present Perfect (Has/ have)	Present Indefinite-2 (Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/are)	(Has/have)	(Play/Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- English एक मुश्किल
language है

Tense ?

**Present
Indefinite**

Structure?

**Sub + is/am/are
+ Obj**

**English is a difficult
language**

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/are)	(Has/have)	(Play/Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- English एक मुश्किल language नहीं है (Negative)

Tense ?

**Present
Indefinite**

Structure?

**Sub + is/am/are
+ not + Obj**

English **is not a difficult
language**

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/are)	(Has/have)	(Play/Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- क्या English एक मुश्किल language है? (Interrogative)

Tense ?

**Present
Indefinite**

Structure?

**is/am/are + Sub
+ Obj**

**Is English a difficult
language?**

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/are)	(Has/have)	(Play/Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- यह car बहुत तेज दौड़ती है

Tense ?

**Present
Indefinite**

Structure?

**Sub + Verb-1+
Obj**

This car runs very fast

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/are)	(Has/have)	(Play/Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- यह car बहुत तेज नहीं दौड़ती है (Negative)

Tense ?

**Present
Indefinite**

Structure?

**Sub + do/does +
not Verb-1+ Obj**

**This car does not runs
very fast**

**This car does not run
very fast**

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/are)	(Has/have)	(Play/Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- ये cars (**plural**) बहुत तेज नहीं दौड़ती है (**Negative**)

Tense ?

**Present
Indefinite**

Structure?

**Sub + do/does +
not Verb-1+ Obj**

**These cars do not run
very fast**

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/are)	(Has/have)	(Play/Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- क्या यह car बहुत तेज दौड़ती है? (Interrogative)

Tense ?

**Present
Indefinite**

Structure?

**Sub + Verb-1+
Obj**

**Does this car runs very
fast?**

**Does this car run very
fast?**

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/are)	(Has/have)	(Play/Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- लड़कियाँ किताब पढ़ रही हैं

Tense ?

**Present
Continuous**

Structure?

**Sub + Is/am/are+
Verb-ing + Obj**

Girls are reading a book

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/are)	(Has/have)	(Play/Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- लड़कियाँ किताब नहीं पढ़ रही हैं
(Negative)

Tense ?

**Present
Continuous**

Structure?

**Sub + Is/am/are+
+ not +Verb-ing
+ Obj**

**Girls are not reading a
book**

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/are)	(Has/have)	(Play/Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- क्या लड़कियाँ किताब पढ़ रही हैं?
(Interrogative)

Tense ?

**Present
Continuous**

Structure?

**Sub + Is/am/are+
+ not +Verb-ing
+ Obj**

**Are Girls reading a
book?**

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/are)	(Has/have)	(Play/Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- हम खाना खा चुके हैं

Tense ?

**Present
Perfect**

Structure?

**Sub + has/
have+ Verb-3+
Obj**

We have eaten food

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/are)	(Has/have)	(Play/Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- हम खाना नहीं खा चुके हैं
(Negative)

Tense ?

**Present
Perfect**

Structure?

**Sub + has/
have+ Verb-3+
Obj**

We have not eaten food

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/are)	(Has/have)	(Play/Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- क्या हम खाना खा चुके हैं?
(Interrogative)

Tense ?

**Present
Perfect**

Structure?

**Sub + Is/am/are+
+ not +Verb-ing
+ Obj**

Have we eaten food?

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/are)	(Has/have)	(Play/Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

We **have not** been eating
food **for** 10 minutes

Hindi- हम 10 minutes से खाते आ
रहे हैं

Tense?

**Present Perfect
Continuous**

Structure?

**Sub + has/ have +
been + Verb-ing +
obj**

We **have** been eating food
for 10 minutes

Have we **been** eating
food **for** 10 minutes?

Revision

Sentence in Hindi	Tense	Sentence in English
English एक मुश्किल language है	Indefinite	English is a difficult language
क्या English एक मुश्किल language है?	Indefinite	Is English a difficult language?
English एक मुश्किल language नहीं है	Indefinite	English is not a difficult language
यह car बहुत तेज दौड़ती है	Indefinite	This car runs very fast
यह car बहुत तेज नहीं दौड़ती है	Indefinite	This car does not run very fast
ये cars बहुत तेज नहीं दौड़ती है	Indefinite	These cars do not run very fast
क्या यह car बहुत तेज दौड़ती है?	Indefinite	Does this car run very fast?
लड़कियाँ किताब पढ़ रही हैं	Continuous	Girls are reading a book
लड़कियाँ किताब नहीं पढ़ रही हैं	Continuous	Girls are not reading a book
क्या लड़कियाँ किताब पढ़ रही हैं?	Continuous	Are Girls reading a book?

Revision

Sentence in Hindi	Tense	Sentence in English
हम खाना खा चुके हैं	Perfect	We have eaten food
हम खाना नहीं खा चुके हैं	Perfect	We have not eaten food
क्या हम खाना खा चुके हैं ?	Perfect	Have we eaten food?
हम 10 minutes से खाते आ रहे हैं	Perfect Continuous	We have been eating food for 10 minutes
हम 10 minutes से खाते नहीं आ रहे हैं	Perfect Continuous	We have not been eating food for 10 minutes
क्या हम 10 minutes से खाते आ रहे हैं	Perfect Continuous	Have we not been eating food for 10 minutes ?

Practice Set

Sentence	Tense?	Normal	Interrogative	Negative
Yeh Khana bada tasty hai	Indefinite	This Food is very tasty	Is this food very tasty?	This food is not very tasty
Tum har roj office jate ho				
Riya ko Pizza khana pasand hai (like)				
Manish aur Pooja bhag chuke hai (Run away)				
Modi ji hans rahe hai (laugh)				
Indian Cricket team Jeet ti a rhi hai pichle 1 saal se.				

Answers

Sentence	Tense?	Normal	Interrogative	Negative
Yeh Khana bada tasty hai	Indefinite	This Food is very tasty	Is this food very tasty?	This food is not very tasty
Tum har roj office jate ho	Indefinite	You go to office everyday	Do you go to office everyday?	You do not go to office everyday
Riya ko Pizza khana pasand hai (like)	Indefinite	Riya likes to eat Pizza	Does Riya like to eat Pizza?	Riya does not like to eat pizza.
Manish aur Pooja bhag chuke hai (Run away)	Perfect	Manish and Pooja Have run away	Have Manish and Pooja run away?	Manish and Pooja have not run away
Modi ji hans rahe hai (laugh)	Continuous	Modi ji is laughing	Is Modi ji laughing?	Modi ji is not laughing
Indian Cricket team Jeet ti a rhi hai pichle 1 saal se.	Perfect Continuous	Indian Cricket team has been winning for past 1 year	Has Indian Cricket team been winning for past 1 year?	Indian Cricket team has not been winning for past 1 year